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## STANDARDISED COMMON AND SCIENTIFIC NAMES OF THE BIRDS OF THE INDIAN SUBCONTINENT

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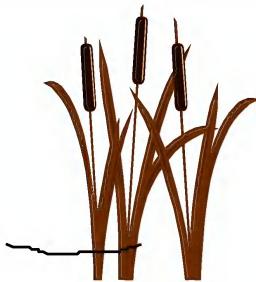
*Bombay Natural History Society*

## **EDITORIAL**

The dire need for a standardized list of the birds of the Indian region has been felt during the past few years due to the extensive changes in the common and scientific names of birds. The confusion is so great that there has been no uniformity, even within the same organisation.

The BNHS-ENVIS Centre, after some deliberation on the subject (see *Buceros* Vol.2, No.4 and Vol.3, No.2), brings out this standardised non-annotated checklist of the birds of the Indian subcontinent, which will be used in all future ornithological publications of the BNHS.

We request all Indian governmental departments and non-governmental organisations concerned with avian research and conservation to follow this List and help to standardise the common and scientific names of Indian birds.



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Edward Dickinson, for his unstinting help and sound advice, over a fortnight of intense exchange of e-mails in September-October 2001. He needs no introduction, but for those new to birdwatching and ornithology, a couple of lines about him would be pertinent. Edward Dickinson is the co-author (along with Ben King and Martin Woodcock) of the highly successful *A Field Guide to the Birds of South-East Asia* published in 1975 by Collins and is the editor of the revised edition of Richard Howard and Alick Moore's *A Complete Checklist of the Birds of the World*, which is due for publication in 2002 by Academic Press. He is also the Honorary Secretary of the Trust for Oriental Ornithology.

Alan P. Peterson maintains a phenomenal website on *Nomenclature and Taxonomy* and was quick to respond to queries. Those interested in birds, the history of bird study and the taxonomy of birds, should visit his website <<http://www.zoonomen.net>>. It is a treasure house of information.

Murray Bruce for his unhesitating, succinct inputs and clarifications about elusive authors, dates of publication, and other ornithological trivia, so essential in establishing taxonomic facts.

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## INTRODUCTION

Common (English) names of birds have been a subject of heated debate in recent times due to the proposal of standardising their use throughout the world. Antagonists argue against the need for standardisation of common names, as there are scientific names to clarify what species of bird is being referred to. They also cite the antiquity, history and cultural tradition of existing names in favour of preserving them.

However, there have been major changes in the classification and systematics of birds in the past decade, primarily through DNA analysis, resulting in changes in bird taxonomy and therefore in the common and scientific names of birds. The recent arrival of new field guides on the Indian birding scenario with new common names created chaos for birders who were familiar with the old names. Some examples are the use of Dollarbird for Broad-billed Roller (*Eurystomus orientalis*), Indian Silverbill for White-throated Munia (*Lonchura malabarica*) and Woolly-necked Stork for White-necked Stork (*Ciconia episcopus*).

In addition, many new species have been added to the Indian checklist since the publication of Ali & Ripley's (1968-1975) *Handbook of the Birds of India and Pakistan* (and its following editions), considered the Bible of Indian Ornithology. Another moot point for reassessment of our common names is that the *Handbook* used common names for subspecies, which was superfluous and unnecessary as distinguishing subspecies is generally impossible in the field. For example, *Neophron percnopterus percnopterus* is called the Egyptian Vulture, while *N. p. ginginianus*, Indian Scavenger Vulture.

All these factors point to the need for a new bird list for the Indian subcontinent. We would have liked to restrict our views to India, and not the Indian subcontinent – so as not to impose our views on our neighbours, but then ornithologists tend to look at the Indian region as one geographical entity, and not as political units – nor do birds recognise political barriers.

We at the ENVIS Centre, after some amount of deliberation on the subject through interaction with Indian and foreign ornithologists (see *Buceros* Vol.2, No.4 and Vol.3, No.2) and based on the feedback obtained, decided to bring out an official non-annotated checklist of the birds of the Indian region with standardised English and scientific names, and this publication is the result. The List covers c. 1300 species that occur (or probably occur) in the Indian subcontinent (i.e., India, Sri Lanka, Pakistan, Nepal, Bhutan, Bangladesh and the Maldives), and will be adopted in all future ornithological publications of the BNHS. We make a fervent request to all Indian governmental and non-governmental organisations concerned with avian research and conservation to follow this List for the common and scientific names of Indian birds.

### *Notes on the scientific nomenclature*

The family sequence of the checklist follows Morony *et al.* (1975) with subsequent changes, as accessed on 6/7/2001 from BirdLife International (2001) World Bird Database, Version 1.0. The scientific binomens follow Inskip *et al.* (1996). Subsequent changes follow Kazmierczak (2000).

Ripley (1982) was the primary source for citation references,

for the complete scientific name of a species, comprising of its binomen, the author who described it first and the date (year) when that description was published. For those binomens where Ripley did not give a full citation (as a rule, all nominate races not found in the Subcontinent), the website <<http://www.zoomen.net>>, maintained by Alan P. Peterson M.D., was widely consulted and was the second source of reference. The third major reference used was Baker (1922-1930). Every binomen from the World Checklist, relevant to our List, was first checked with that in Ripley (1982) and then verified with the binomen on the Zoonomen website. If there were discrepancies between these two, then Baker (1922-1930) was consulted. All such problems were discussed with Edward Dickinson (see *Acknowledgements*), and his decision was accepted as the final verdict.

There are substantial macro level changes in the List when compared with Ripley's (1982) work, i.e., in the sequential arrangement of families and some changes in genus and/or species. There are also micro level differences in citations, years, authors or publications. In keeping with the nature of this work, the sources of these micro level changes are not cited in this document. Persons interested in complete citations may write to the BNHS for details.

It should be emphasized that "In the field of taxonomy, there will always be a divergence of opinion and controversy, and many specialists will disagree with the treatment given to some of the species... but all such taxonomic reviews are becoming increasingly indispensable even to the so-called 'field worker', and human understanding often advances more surely where there has been some controversy" (Roberts 1983).

*The guidelines by which we decided the common names are as follows:*

Retain the traditional English names for Indian birds as far as possible, e.g., retain Great Indian Bustard *Ardeotis nigriceps* (vs. Indian Bustard), White-necked Stork *Ciconia episcopus* (vs. Woolly-necked Stork) and golden-backed woodpeckers (vs. flamebacks). However, in spite of our intention of retaining traditional names, we have had to accept some new names on the following grounds:

To correct wrong or inaccurate descriptive names, e.g., accepting qualifiers of *Red-capped* or *Red-crowned*, instead of *Red-headed*, when only top of the head is red.

To ensure the name is applicable to all the races of a species, e.g., *Pica pica* has a black-rumped subspecies (*bottanensis*), hence the old name White-rumped Magpie is definitely inappropriate and rejected. Its new name Black-billed Magpie suits both the races. On these grounds, we also reject the new name Rufous-vented Prinia for *Prinia burnesii*, as the eastern race does not have rufous on the vent.

To account for 'splits' (i.e., former subspecies upgraded to species level) or 'lumps' (i.e., former species now regarded as races of some other species) as a result of taxonomic changes. An example of a 'split' is the Common Quail *Coturnix coturnix*. The former race *japonica* of this species is now regarded as a distinct

species and has been named Japanese Quail *Coturnix japonica*. An example of a 'lump' is *Hirundo obsoleta* (Pale Crag-Martin), earlier treated as a distinct species (as in our checklist), but now proposed by some as a race of the Rock Martin *Hirundo fuligula*.

To add essential qualifiers in the case of species which have been known only by the group names, e.g., Buzzard *Buteo buteo* to Common Buzzard, Megapode *Megapodius nicobariensis* to Nicobar Megapode, Bamboo Partridge *Bambusicola fytchii* to Mountain Bamboo-Partridge and Peacock-Pheasant *Polyplectron bicalcaratum* to Grey Peacock-Pheasant.

To add essential qualifiers for species that have counterparts in other countries, e.g., Shoveller *Anas clypeata* is changed to Northern Shoveller, Pintail *A. acuta* to Northern Pintail, Wryneck *Jynx torquilla* to Eurasian Wryneck and Koel *Eudynamys scolopacea* to Asian Koel.

To add group names (i.e., the collective name, usually for the genus of a species) to accompany the species name, e.g., Coppersmith Barbet for Coppersmith. This makes the name more informative. However, we have refrained from adding group names to species whose name has been adopted from local languages (e.g. Chukor, Shikra, Saker and Laggar), or, have had traditionally stand alone names in English literature (e.g., Mallard, Fieldfare, Redwing and Brambling).

To rectify cases where a species is 'wrongly' placed under a group name, e.g., the group name francolin is more appropriate than partridge for the species of the genus *Francolinus*. Some of the wheatears have been incorrectly called chats in our bird books. Change of Sirkeer Cuckoo to Sirkeer Malkoha and Brahminy Myna to Brahminy Starling are good examples of correcting names in keeping with their generic affinity.

However, sometimes, we have to stick to the less specific group name for the sake of history, tradition and even the poetry in the old names. How unfortunate it would be for the bard if 'Brainfever Bird' were to go into oblivion!

To change group names that suggest affinity with unrelated species and accept new group names where there has been no uniformity in their use for a group of birds. For example, species of the genus *Prinia* have been called wren-warblers, hill-warblers, grass-warblers, while in fact these are the group names of other genera or families of birds. Hence, we accept the new group name *Prinia* for all the species of this genus.

To shorten or delete unnecessary qualifiers. Example, the qualifier Grey is illogical for *Hypocolius ampelinus* as there is only a single species of Hypocolius worldwide. Another example is Siberian Red-breasted Goose *Branta ruficollis*, now shortened to Red-breasted Goose.

At the same time, we decided that names should not be shortened at the cost of losing out on useful pointers that help identify species, especially those that differentiate (or classify) similar, confusing species. Examples are the adoption of longer names like Lesser Grey-headed Fish-Eagle *Ichthyophaga humilis* and Greater Grey-headed Fish-Eagle *I. ichthyaetus*, instead of Lesser Fish-Eagle and Grey-headed Fish-Eagle. For the same reason, we have retained the additional qualifiers of Pied, Green and Pygmy in woodpeckers, Blue in robins and Green in pigeons.

To accept (if it is felt necessary) new descriptive names that significantly help in the identification of similar-looking, confusing species, e.g., in the case of warblers, flycatchers and tree-creepers.

*The other guidelines by which we decided on the common names are as follows:*

Delete the less popular or inappropriate name for species known by two or more names, e.g., Blue Jay vs. Indian Roller (*Coracias benghalensis*), Rain Quail vs. Black-breasted Quail (*C. coromandelica*) and Ferruginous Pochard vs. White-eyed Pochard (*Aythya nyroca*). In the case of patronyms (species named to honour persons (e.g., Tickell's Flowerpecker *Dicaeum erythrorhynchos*), we have preferred these names over the new suggested descriptive names, as it would be unethical to do away with such names.

Use hyphens to join compound group names (e.g., Eared-Pheasant, Green-Pigeon, Night-Heron, Eagle-Owl and Flycatcher-Warbler) to help birdwatchers know that these are group names and not descriptive names (e.g., Asian Brown Flycatcher *Muscicapa dauurica*, Indian Broad-billed Roller *Eurystomus orientalis*). However, we have not tinkered with some of the well-entrenched fusions such as shelduck, treepie and rosefinch.

*We would like to emphasize that the proposal of English names is the central theme of this document, rather than the acceptance of taxonomic changes, as these are still in a state of flux. Thus, users should realize that this is a working list, and liable to periodical updates, hopefully few.*

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**STANDARDISED COMMON AND SCIENTIFIC NAMES OF THE BIRDS  
OF THE INDIAN SUBCONTINENT**

**Divers**

Red-throated Diver (2)  
Black-throated Diver (1)

**Gaviidae**

*Gavia stellata* (Pontoppidan, 1763)  
*Gavia arctica* (Linnaeus, 1758)

**Grebes**

Little Grebe (5)  
Red-necked Grebe (4a)  
Great Crested Grebe (3)  
Horned Grebe (N)  
Black-necked Grebe (4)

**Podicipedidae**

*Tachybaptus ruficollis* (Pallas, 1764)  
*Podiceps griseigena* (Boddaert, 1783)  
*Podiceps cristatus* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Podiceps auritus* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Podiceps nigricollis* Brehm, 1831

**Petrels & Shearwaters**

Cape Petrel (6)  
Mascarene Petrel (13) (deleted)  
Trinidad Petrel (EL)  
Barau's Petrel (N)  
White-headed Petrel (EL)  
Soft-plumaged Petrel (EL)  
Bulwer's Petrel (13b)  
Jouanin's Petrel (13a)  
Streaked Shearwater (7)  
Wedge-tailed Shearwater (9)  
Flesh-footed Shearwater (8)  
Sooty Shearwater (N)  
Short-tailed Shearwater (10)  
\* Audubon's Shearwater (11)  
\* Persian Shearwater (12)

**Procellariidae**

*Daption capense* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Pterodroma aterrima* (Bonaparte, 1856)  
*Pterodroma arminjoniana* (Giglioli & Salvadori, 1869)  
*Pterodroma baraui* (Jouanin, 1964)  
*Pterodroma lessonii* (Garnot, 1826)  
*Pterodroma mollis* (Gould, 1844)  
*Bulweria bulwerii* (Jardine & Selby, 1828)  
*Bulweria fallax* Jouanin, 1955  
*Calonectris leucomelas* Temminck, 1835  
*Puffinus pacificus* (Gmelin, 1789)  
*Puffinus carneipes* Gould, 1844  
*Puffinus griseus* (Gmelin, 1789)  
*Puffinus temnirostris* (Temminck, 1835)  
*Puffinus lherminieri* Lesson, 1839  
*Puffinus persicus* Hume, 1872

**Storm-Petrels**

Wilson's Storm-Petrel (14)  
White-faced Storm-Petrel (N)  
Black-bellied Storm-Petrel (15)  
White-bellied Storm-Petrel (N)  
\* Swinhoe's Storm-Petrel (16)  
Matsudaira's Storm-Petrel (EL)

**Hydrobatidae**

*Oceanites oceanicus* (Kuhl, 1820)  
*Pelagodroma marina* (Latham, 1790)  
*Fregetta tropica* (Gould, 1844)  
*Fregetta grallaria* (Vieillot, 1818)  
*Oceanodroma monorhis* (Swinhoe, 1867)  
*Oceanodroma matsudairae* Kuroda, 1822

**Tropicbirds**

Grey-backed Tropicbird (17)  
Red-tailed Tropicbird (18)  
Yellow-billed Tropicbird (19)

**Phaethontidae**

*Phaethon aethereus* Linnaeus, 1758  
*Phaethon rubricauda* Boddaert, 1783  
*Phaethon lepturus* Daudin, 1802

**Pelicans**

Great White Pelican (20)  
\* Spot-billed Pelican (21)  
\* Dalmatian Pelican (22)

**Pelecanidae**

*Pelecanus onocrotalus* Linnaeus, 1758  
*Pelecanus philippensis* Gmelin, 1789  
*Pelecanus crispus* Bruch, 1832

**Boobies**

Masked Booby (23)  
Red-footed Booby (24)  
Brown Booby (25)

**Sulidae**

*Sula dactylatra* Lesson, 1831  
*Sula sula* (Linnaeus, 1766)  
*Sula leucogaster* (Boddaert, 1783)

**Cormorants/Shags**

Pygmy Cormorant (28a)  
Little Cormorant (28)  
Indian Shag (27)  
Great Cormorant (26)

**Phalacrocoracidae**

*Phalacrocorax pygmeus* (Pallas, 1773)  
*Phalacrocorax niger* (Vieillot, 1817)  
*Phalacrocorax fuscicollis* Stephens, 1826  
*Phalacrocorax carbo* (Linnaeus, 1758)

**Darters**

Darter (29)

**Frigatebirds**

Great Frigatebird (31)

Lesser Frigatebird (32)

Christmas Island Frigatebird (30)

**Herons, Egrets & Bitterns**

Little Egret (49)

Western Reef-Egret (50)

Pacific Reef-Egret (51)

Grey Heron (35-36)

Goliath Heron (34)

White-bellied Heron (33)

Great-billed Heron (EL)

Purple Heron (37-37a)

Large Egret (45-46)

Median Egret (47, 48)

Cattle Egret (44)

Indian Pond-Heron (42-42a)

Chinese Pond-Heron (43)

Little Green Heron (38-41)

Black-crowned Night-Heron (52)

Malayan Night-Heron (53-54)

Little Bittern (55)

Yellow Bittern (57)

Chestnut Bittern (56)

Black Bittern (58)

Great Bittern (59)

**Storks**

Painted Stork (60)

Asian Openbill-Stork (61)

Black Stork (65)

White-necked Stork (62)

\* European White Stork (63)

\* Oriental White Stork (64)

Black-necked Stork (66)

Lesser Adjutant-Stork (68)

Greater Adjutant-Stork (67)

**Ibises & Spoonbills**

Glossy Ibis (71)

Oriental White Ibis (69)

Black Ibis (70)

Eurasian Spoonbill (72)

**Flamingos**

Greater Flamingo (73)

Lesser Flamingo (74)

**Swans, Geese & Ducks**

Large Whistling-Duck (89)

Lesser Whistling-Duck (88)

White-headed Duck (123)

Mute Swan (87)

\* Whooper Swan (86)

\* Tundra Swan (84-85)

Bean Goose (76-77)

Greater White-fronted Goose (79)

Lesser White-fronted Goose (80)

**Anhingidae***Anhinga melanogaster* Pennant, 1769**Fregatidae***Fregata minor* (Gmelin, 1789)*Fregata ariel* (G.R. Gray, 1845)*Fregata andrewsi* Mathews, 1914**Ardeidae***Egretta garzetta* (Linnaeus, 1766)*Egretta gularis* (Bosc, 1792)*Egretta sacra* (Gmelin, 1789)*Ardea cinerea* Linnaeus, 1758*Ardea goliath* Cretzschmar, 1827*Ardea insignis* Hume, 1878*Ardea sumatrana* Raffles, 1822*Ardea purpurea* Linnaeus, 1766*Casmerodius albus* (Linnaeus, 1758)*Mesophoyx intermedia* (Wagler, 1829)*Bubulcus ibis* (Linnaeus, 1758)*Ardeola grayii* (Sykes, 1832)*Ardeola bacchus* (Bonaparte, 1855)*Butorides striatus* (Linnaeus, 1758)*Nycticorax nycticorax* (Linnaeus, 1758)*Gorsachius melanolophus* (Raffles, 1822)*Ixobrychus minutus* (Linnaeus, 1766)*Ixobrychus sinensis* (Gmelin, 1789)*Ixobrychus cinnamomeus* (Gmelin, 1789)*Dupetor flavicollis* (Latham, 1790)*Botaurus stellaris* (Linnaeus, 1758)**Ciconiidae***Mycteria leucocephala* (Pennant, 1769)*Anastomus oscitans* (Boddaert, 1783)*Ciconia nigra* (Linnaeus, 1758)*Ciconia episcopus* (Boddaert, 1783)*Ciconia ciconia* (Linnaeus, 1758)*Ciconia boyciana* Swinhoe, 1873*Ephippiorhynchus asiaticus* (Latham, 1790)*Leptoptilos javanicus* (Horsfield, 1821)*Leptoptilos dubius* (Gmelin, 1789)**Threskiornithidae***Plegadis falcinellus* (Linnaeus, 1766)*Threskiornis melanocephalus* (Latham, 1790)*Pseudibis papillosa* (Temminck, 1824)*Platalea leucorodia* Linnaeus, 1758**Phoenicopteridae***Phoenicopterus ruber* Linnaeus, 1758*Phoenicopterus minor* (Geoffroy, 1798)**Anatidae***Dendrocygna bicolor* (Vieillot, 1816)*Dendrocygna javanica* (Horsfield, 1821)*Oxyura leucocephala* (Scopoli, 1769)*Cygnus olor* (Gmelin, 1789)*Cygnus cygnus* (Linnaeus, 1758)*Cygnus columbianus* (Ord, 1815)*Anser fabalis* (Latham, 1787)*Anser albifrons* (Scopoli, 1769)*Anser erythropus* (Linnaeus, 1758)

Greylag Goose (81)  
Bar-headed Goose (82)  
Snow Goose (83)  
Red-breasted Goose (75)  
Brahminy Shelduck (90)  
Common Shelduck (91)  
White-winged Duck (116)  
Comb Duck (115)  
Cotton Teal (114)  
Mandarin Duck (113)  
Gadwall (101)  
Falcated Duck (102)  
Eurasian Wigeon (103)  
Mallard (100)  
Spot-billed Duck (97-99)  
Northern Shoveller (105)  
Andaman Teal (96)  
Northern Pintail (93)  
Garganey (104)  
Baikal Teal (95)  
Common Teal (94)  
Marbled Teal (92)  
Pink-headed Duck (106)  
Red-crested Pochard (107)  
Common Pochard (108)  
Ferruginous Pochard (109)  
Baer's Pochard (110)  
Tufted Pochard (111)  
Greater Scaup (112)  
Long-tailed Duck (117)  
White-winged Scoter (N)  
Common Goldeneye (118)  
Smew (119)  
Red-breasted Merganser (122)  
Common Merganser (120-121)

*Anser anser* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Anser indicus* (Latham, 1790)  
*Anser caerulescens* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Branta ruficollis* (Pallas, 1769)  
*Tadorna ferruginea* (Pallas, 1764)  
*Tadorna tadorna* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Cairina scutulata* (S. Muller, 1842)  
*Sarkidiornis melanotos* (Pennant, 1769)  
*Nettapus coromandelianus* (Gmelin, 1789)  
*Aix galericulata* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Anas strepera* Linnaeus, 1758  
*Anas falcata* Georgi, 1775  
*Anas penelope* Linnaeus, 1758  
*Anas platyrhynchos* Linnaeus, 1758  
*Anas poecilorhyncha* J.R. Forster, 1781  
*Anas clypeata* Linnaeus, 1758  
*Anas gibberifrons* (Muller, 1842)  
*Anas acuta* Linnaeus, 1758  
*Anas querquedula* Linnaeus, 1758  
*Anas formosa* Georgi, 1775  
*Anas crecca* Linnaeus, 1758  
*Marmaronetta angustirostris* (Ménétier, 1832)  
*Rhodonessa caryophyllacea* (Latham, 1790)  
*Rhodonessa rufina* (Pallas, 1773)  
*Aythya ferina* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Aythya nyroca* (Guldenstadt, 1770)  
*Aythya baeri* (Radde, 1863)  
*Aythya fuligula* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Aythya marila* (Linnaeus, 1761)  
*Clangula hyemalis* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Melanitta fusca* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Bucephala clangula* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Mergellus albellus* Linnaeus, 1758  
*Mergus serrator* Linnaeus, 1758  
*Mergus merganser* Linnaeus, 1758

#### **Hawks, Eagles, Buzzards, Old World Vultures,**

#### **Kites, Harriers**

Jerdon's Baza (125-126)  
Black Baza (127-128a)  
Oriental Honey-Buzzard (129-130)  
Black-shouldered Kite (124)  
Red Kite (131)  
Black Kite (132-134)  
Brahminy Kite (135)  
White-bellied Sea-Eagle (173)  
Pallas's Fish-Eagle (174)  
White-tailed Sea-Eagle (172a)  
Lesser Grey-headed Fish-Eagle (177)  
Greater Grey-headed Fish-Eagle (175-176)  
Bearded Vulture (188)  
Egyptian Vulture (186-187)  
Indian White-backed Vulture (185)  
\* Long-billed Vulture (182)  
\* Slender-billed Vulture (184)  
Himalayan Griffon (181)  
Eurasian Griffon (180, 183)  
Cinereous Vulture (179)  
Red-headed Vulture (178)  
Short-toed Snake-Eagle (195)  
\* Crested Serpent-Eagle (196-200)

#### **Accipitridae**

*Aviceda jerdoni* (Blyth, 1842)  
*Aviceda leuphotes* (Dumont, 1820)  
*Pernis ptilorhynchus* (Temminck, 1821)  
*Elanus caeruleus* (Desfontaines, 1789)  
*Milvus milvus* Linnaeus, 1758  
*Milvus migrans* (Boddaert, 1783)  
*Haliastur indus* (Boddaert, 1783)  
*Haliaeetus leucogaster* (Gmelin, 1788)  
*Haliaeetus leucoryphus* (Pallas, 1771)  
*Haliaeetus albicilla* Linnaeus, 1758  
*Ichthyophaga humilis* (S. Muller & Schlegel, 1841)  
*Ichthyophaga ichthyaetus* (Horsfield, 1821)  
*Gypaetus barbatus* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Neophron percnopterus* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Gyps bengalensis* (Gmelin, 1788)  
*Gyps indicus* (Scopoli, 1786)  
*Gyps tenuirostris* (G.R. Gray, 1844)  
*Gyps himalayensis* Hume, 1869  
*Gyps fulvus* (Hablitzl, 1783)  
*Aegypius monachus* (Linnaeus, 1766)  
*Sarcogyps calvus* (Scopoli, 1786)  
*Circaetus gallicus* (Gmelin, 1788)  
*Spilornis cheela* (Latham, 1790)

\* Nicobar Serpent-Eagle (201-202)  
Andaman Serpent-Eagle (202a)  
Western Marsh-Harrier (193)  
Eastern Marsh-Harrier (194)  
Hen Harrier (189)  
Pallid Harrier (190)  
Pied Harrier (192)  
Montagu's Harrier (191)  
Crested Goshawk (144-146)  
\* Shikra (137-140)  
\* Nicobar Sparrowhawk (141-142)  
Chinese Sparrowhawk (143)  
\* Japanese Sparrowhawk (152)  
\* Besra Sparrowhawk (149-151)  
Eurasian Sparrowhawk (147-148)  
Northern Goshawk (136)  
White-eyed Buzzard (157)  
Grey-faced Buzzard (EL)  
Common Buzzard (155-156)  
Long-legged Buzzard (153)  
Upland Buzzard (154)  
Rough-legged Buzzard (EL)  
Black Eagle (172)  
Lesser Spotted Eagle (171)  
Greater Spotted Eagle (170)  
\* Tawny Eagle (168)  
\* Steppe Eagle (169)  
Eastern Imperial Eagle (167)  
Golden Eagle (166)  
Bonelli's Eagle (163)  
Booted Eagle (164)  
Rufous-bellied Eagle (165)  
Changeable Hawk-Eagle (160-162)  
Mountain Hawk-Eagle (158-159)

*Spilornis minimus* Hume, 1873  
*Spilornis elgini* (Blyth, 1863)  
*Circus aeruginosus* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Circus spilonotus* Kaup, 1847  
*Circus cyaneus* (Linnaeus, 1766)  
*Circus macrourus* (S.G. Gmelin, 1770)  
*Circus melanoleucus* (Pennant, 1769)  
*Circus pygargus* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Accipiter trivirgatus* (Temminck, 1824)  
*Accipiter badius* (Gmelin, 1788)  
*Accipiter butleri* (Gurney, 1898)  
*Accipiter soloensis* (Horsfield, 1821)  
*Accipiter gularis* (Temminck & Schlegel, 1845)  
*Accipiter virgatus* (Temminck, 1822)  
*Accipiter nisus* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Accipiter gentilis* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Butastur teesa* (Franklin, 1832)  
*Butastur indicus* (Gmelin, 1788)  
*Buteo buteo* Linnaeus, 1758  
*Buteo rufinus* (Cretzschmar, 1827)  
*Buteo hemilasius* Temminck & Schlegel, 1845  
*Buteo lagopus* (Pontoppidan, 1763)  
*Ictinaetus malayensis* (Temminck, 1822)  
*Aquila pomarina* Brehm, 1831  
*Aquila clanga* Pallas, 1811  
*Aquila rapax* (Temminck, 1828)  
*Aquila nipalensis* Hodgson, 1833  
*Aquila heliaca* Savigny, 1809  
*Aquila chrysaetos* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Hieraetus fasciatus* (Vieillot, 1822)  
*Hieraetus pennatus* (Gmelin, 1788)  
*Hieraetus kienerii* (E. Geoffroy, 1835)  
*Spizaetus cirrhatus* (Gmelin, 1788)  
*Spizaetus nipalensis* (Hodgson, 1836)

**Osprey**

Osprey (203)

**Falcons**

Collared Falconet (204)  
Pied Falconet (205)  
Lesser Kestrel (221)  
Common Kestrel (222-224)  
Red-headed Falcon (219)  
\* Amur Falcon (220)  
Sooty Falcon (216)  
Merlin (217-218)  
Eurasian Hobby (212-213)  
Oriental Hobby (214-215)  
\* Laggar (208)  
\* Saker (206-207)  
Peregrine Falcon (209-211)

**Pandionidae**

*Pandion haliaetus* (Linnaeus, 1758)

**Falconidae**

*Microhierax caerulescens* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Microhierax melanoleucus* (Blyth, 1843)  
*Falco naumanni* Fleischer, 1818  
*Falco tinunculus* Linnaeus, 1758  
*Falco chicquera* Daudin, 1800  
*Falco amurensis* Radde, 1863  
*Falco concolor* Temminck, 1825  
*Falco columbarius* Linnaeus, 1758  
*Falco subbuteo* Linnaeus, 1758  
*Falco severus* Horsfield, 1821  
*Falco jugger* J.E. Gray, 1834  
*Falco cherrug* J.E. Gray, 1834  
*Falco peregrinus* Tunstall, 1771

**Megapodes/Scrubfowl**

\* Nicobar Megapode (225-226)

**Megapodiidae**

*Megapodius nicobariensis* Blyth, 1846

**Pheasants, Partridges, Quails**

Snow Partridge (227)  
See-see Partridge (228)  
Tibetan Snowcock (229-231)  
Himalayan Snowcock (232)

**Phasianidae**

*Lerwa lerwa* (Hodgson, 1833)  
*Ammoperdix griseogularis* (J.F. Brandt, 1843)  
*Tetraogallus tibetanus* Gould, 1854  
*Tetraogallus himalayensis* G.R. Gray, 1843

Buff-throated Partridge (233)  
Chukor (234-236)  
Black Francolin (237-239)  
Painted Francolin (240-242)  
Chinese Francolin (243)  
Grey Francolin (244-246)  
Swamp Francolin (247)  
Tibetan Partridge (248-249)  
\* Common Quail (250)  
\* Japanese Quail (251)  
Rain Quail (252)  
Blue-breasted Quail (253-254)  
Jungle Bush-Quail (255-258)  
Rock Bush-Quail (259-261)  
Painted Bush-Quail (262-263)  
Manipur Bush-Quail (264-265)  
Common Hill-Partridge (266-269)  
Rufous-throated Hill-Partridge (270-271)  
White-cheeked Hill-Partridge (272)  
Red-breasted Hill-Partridge (273)  
Mountain Bamboo-Partridge (274)  
Red Spurfowl (275-277)  
Painted Spurfowl (278)  
Ceylon Spurfowl (279)  
Himalayan Quail (280)  
Blood Pheasant (281-284)  
Western Tragopan (285)  
Satyr Tragopan (286)  
Blyth's Tragopan (287-288)  
Temminck's Tragopan (289)  
Koklass Pheasant (303-306)  
Impeyan Monal (290)  
Slater's Monal (291)  
Red Junglefowl (299-300)  
Grey Junglefowl (301)  
Ceylon Junglefowl (302)  
Kaleej Pheasant (293-298)  
\* Tibetan Eared-Pheasant (292)  
Cheer Pheasant (307)  
Mrs. Hume's Pheasant (308)  
Grey Peacock-Pheasant (309-310)  
Indian Peafowl (311)  
Green Peafowl (312)  
Ring-necked Pheasant (Int)

*Tetraophasis szechenyi* Madarász, 1885  
*Alectoris chukar* (J.E. Gray, 1830)  
*Francolinus francolinus* (Linnaeus, 1766)  
*Francolinus pictus* (Jardine & Selby, 1828)  
*Francolinus pintadeanus* (Scopoli, 1786)  
*Francolinus pondicerianus* (Gmelin, 1789)  
*Francolinus gularis* (Temminck, 1815)  
*Perdix hodgsoniae* (Hodgson, 1857)  
*Coturnix coturnix* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Coturnix japonica* Temminck & Schlegel, 1849  
*Coturnix coromandelica* (Gmelin, 1789)  
*Coturnix chinensis* (Linnaeus, 1766)  
*Perdicula asiatica* (Latham, 1790)  
*Perdicula argoondah* (Sykes, 1832)  
*Perdicula erythrorhyncha* (Sykes, 1832)  
*Perdicula manipurensis* Hume, 1881  
*Arborophila torqueola* (Valenciennes, 1826)  
*Arborophila rufogularis* (Blyth, 1849)  
*Arborophila atrogularis* (Blyth, 1849)  
*Arborophila mandellii* Hume, 1874  
*Bambusicola fytchii* Anderson, 1871  
*Galloperdix spadicea* (Gmelin, 1789)  
*Galloperdix lunulata* (Valenciennes, 1825)  
*Galloperdix bicalcarata* (J.R. Forster, 1781)  
*Ophrysia superciliosa* (J.E. Gray, 1846)  
*Ithaginis cruentus* (Hardwicke, 1821)  
*Tragopan melanocephalus* (J.E. Gray, 1829)  
*Tragopan satyra* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Tragopan blythii* (Jerdon, 1870)  
*Tragopan temminckii* (J.E. Gray, 1831)  
*Pucrasia macrolopha* (Lesson, 1829)  
*Lophophorus impejanus* (Latham, 1790)  
*Lophophorus sclateri* Jerdon, 1870  
*Gallus gallus* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Gallus sonneratii* Temminck, 1813  
*Gallus lafayetii* Lesson, 1831  
*Lophura leucomelanos* (Latham, 1790)  
*Crossoptilon harmani* Elwes, 1881  
*Catreus wallichii* (Hardwicke, 1827)  
*Syrmaticus humiae* (Hume, 1881)  
*Polypelectron bicalcaratum* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Pavo cristatus* Linnaeus, 1758  
*Pavo muticus* Linnaeus, 1766  
*Phasianus colchicus* Linnaeus, 1758

#### **Buttonquails/Bustardquails**

Small Buttonquail (313)  
Yellow-legged Buttonquail (314-315)  
Common Buttonquail (316-319)

#### **Turnicidae**

*Turnix sylvatica* (Desfontaines, 1789)  
*Turnix tanki* Blyth, 1843  
*Turnix suscitator* (Gmelin, 1789)

#### **Cranes**

Siberian Crane (325)  
Sarus Crane (323-324)  
Demoiselle Crane (326)  
Common Crane (320)  
Hooded Crane (322)  
Black-necked Crane (321)

#### **Gruidae**

*Grus leucogeranus* Pallas, 1773  
*Grus antigone* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Grus virgo* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Grus grus* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Grus monacha* Temminck, 1835  
*Grus nigricollis* Przevalski, 1876

#### **Rails, Crakes, Moorhens, Coots**

Andaman Crake (333)  
Red-legged Crake (331)

#### **Rallidae**

*Rallina cinnamomea* (Blyth, 1863)  
*Rallina fasciata* (Raffles, 1822)

Slaty-legged Crake (332)	<i>Rallina eurizonoides</i> (Lafresnaye, 1845)
Blue-breasted Rail (329-330)	<i>Gallirallus striatus</i> Linnaeus, 1766
Water Rail (327-328)	<i>Rallus aquaticus</i> Linnaeus, 1758
Corn Crake (334)	<i>Crex crex</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)
Brown Crake (342)	<i>Amaurornis akool</i> (Sykes, 1832)
White-breasted Waterhen (343-345)	<i>Amaurornis phoenicurus</i> (Pennant, 1769)
Elwes's Crake (341)	<i>Porzana bicolor</i> (Walden, 1872)
Little Crake (335, 336)	<i>Porzana parva</i> (Scopoli, 1769)
Baillon's Crake (337)	<i>Porzana pusilla</i> (Pallas, 1776)
Spotted Crake (338)	<i>Porzana porzana</i> (Linnaeus, 1766)
Ruddy-breasted Crake (339-340)	<i>Porzana fusca</i> (Linnaeus, 1766)
Watercock (346)	<i>Gallicrex cinerea</i> (Gmelin, 1789)
Purple Moorhen (348-349)	<i>Porphyrio porphyrio</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)
Common Moorhen (347-347a)	<i>Gallinula chloropus</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)
Common Coot (350)	<i>Fulica atra</i> Linnaeus, 1758

**Finfoots**

Masked Finfoot (351)

**Heliorhithidae***Helioptais personata* (G.R. Gray, 1849)**Bustards**

Little Bustard (353)
Great Bustard (352)
Great Indian Bustard (354)
Houbara (355)
Bengal Florican (356)
Lesser Florican (357)

**Otididae**

<i>Tetrax tetrax</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)
<i>Otis tarda</i> Linnaeus, 1758
<i>Ardeotis nigriceps</i> (Vigors, 1831)
<i>Chlamydotis undulata</i> (Jacquin, 1784)
<i>Houbaropsis bengalensis</i> (Gmelin, 1789)
<i>Syphoetides indica</i> (J.F. Miller, 1782)

**Jacanas**

Pheasant-tailed Jacana (358)
Bronze-winged Jacana (359)

**Jacanidae**

<i>Hydrophasianus chirurgus</i> (Scopoli, 1786)
<i>Metopidius indicus</i> (Latham, 1790)

**Painted-Snipes**

Greater Painted-Snipe (429)

**Rostratulidae***Rostratula benghalensis* (Linnaeus, 1758)**Oystercatcher**

Eurasian Oystercatcher (360-361)

**Haematopodidae***Haematopus ostralegus* Linnaeus, 1758**Plovers, Dotterels, Lapwings**

European Golden Plover (372)
* Pacific Golden-Plover (373)
Grey Plover (371)
Common Ringed Plover (378)
Long-billed Ringed Plover (383)
Little Ringed Plover (379-380)
Kentish Plover (381-382)
Lesser Sand Plover (384-384a)
Greater Sand Plover (374)
* Caspian Plover (376)
* Oriental Plover (377)
Black-fronted Dotterel (375)
Northern Lapwing (364)
Yellow-wattled Lapwing (370)
* River Lapwing (369)
Grey-headed Lapwing (365)
Red-wattled Lapwing (366-368)
Sociable Lapwing (363)
White-tailed Lapwing (362)

**Charadriidae**

<i>Pluvialis apricaria</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)
<i>Pluvialis fulva</i> (Gmelin, 1789)
<i>Pluvialis squatarola</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)
<i>Charadrius hiaticula</i> Linnaeus, 1758
<i>Charadrius placidus</i> J.E. Gray, 1863
<i>Charadrius dubius</i> Scopoli, 1786
<i>Charadrius alexandrinus</i> Linnaeus, 1758
<i>Charadrius mongolus</i> Pallas, 1776
<i>Charadrius leschenaultii</i> Lesson, 1826
<i>Charadrius asiaticus</i> Pallas, 1773
<i>Charadrius veredus</i> Gould, 1848
<i>Elseyornis melanops</i> (Vieillot, 1818)
<i>Vanellus vanellus</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)
<i>Vanellus malabaricus</i> (Boddaert, 1783)
<i>Vanellus duvaucelii</i> (Lesson, 1826)
<i>Vanellus cinereus</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)
<i>Vanellus indicus</i> (Boddaert, 1783)
<i>Vanellus gregarius</i> (Pallas, 1771)
<i>Vanellus leucurus</i> (Lichtenstein, 1823)

**Sandpipers, Stints, Snipes, Godwits & Curlews**

Eurasian Woodcock (411)
Solitary Snipe (404)

**Scolopacidae**

<i>Scolopax rusticola</i> Linnaeus, 1758
<i>Gallinago solitaria</i> Hodgson, 1831

Wood Snipe (405)  
Pintail Snipe (406)  
Swinhoe's Snipe (407)  
Great Snipe (408)  
Common Snipe (409)  
Jack Snipe (410)  
Black-tailed Godwit (389-390)  
Bar-tailed Godwit (391-391a)  
Whimbrel (385-386)  
Eurasian Curlew (387-388)  
Eastern Curlew (N)  
Slender-billed Curlew (EL)  
Spotted Redshank (392)  
Common Redshank (393, 394)  
Marsh Sandpiper (395)  
Common Greenshank (396)  
Spotted Greenshank (399)  
Green Sandpiper (397)  
Wood Sandpiper (398)  
Terek Sandpiper (400)  
Common Sandpiper (401)  
Grey-tailed Tattler (N)  
Ruddy Turnstone (402)  
Long-billed Dowitcher (N)  
Asian Dowitcher (403)  
Great Knot (413)  
Red Knot (412)  
Sanderling (414)  
Spoonbill Sandpiper (423)  
Little Stint (416)  
Rufous-necked Stint (415)  
Temminck's Stint (417)  
Long-toed Stint (418)  
Sharp-tailed Sandpiper (419)  
Dunlin (420, 421)  
Curlew Sandpiper (422)  
Buff-breasted Sandpiper (425a)  
Broad-billed Sandpiper (424-425)  
Ruff (426)

**Ibisbill, Avocets & Stilts**

Ibisbill (433)  
Black-winged Stilt (430-431)  
Pied Avocet (432)

**Phalaropes**

Red-necked Phalarope (428)  
Red Phalarope (427)

**Crab-Plovers**

Crab-Plover (434)

**Stone-Curlew & Stone-Plovers/Thick-knees**

Stone-Curlew (435-436)  
\* Great Stone-Plover (437)  
\* Beach Stone-Plover (438)

**Courser & Pratincoles**

Jerdon's Courser (441)  
Cream-coloured Courser (439)  
Indian Courser (440)

*Gallinago nemoricola* Hodgson, 1836  
*Gallinago stenura* (Bonaparte, 1830)  
*Gallinago megala* Swinhoe, 1861  
*Gallinago media* (Latham, 1787)  
*Gallinago gallinago* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Lymnocryptes minimus* (Brünnich, 1764)  
*Limosa limosa* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Limosa lapponica* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Numenius phaeopus* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Numenius arquata* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Numenius madagascariensis* (Linnaeus, 1766)  
*Numenius tenuirostris* Vieillot, 1817  
*Tringa erythropus* (Pallas, 1764)  
*Tringa totanus* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Tringa stagnatilis* (Bechstein, 1803)  
*Tringa nebularia* (Gunner, 1767)  
*Tringa guttifer* (Nordmann, 1835)  
*Tringa ochropus* Linnaeus, 1758  
*Tringa glareola* Linnaeus, 1758  
*Xenus cinereus* (Guldenstadt, 1774)  
*Actitis hypoleucos* Linnaeus, 1758  
*Heteroscelus brevipes* (Vieillot, 1816)  
*Arenaria interpres* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Limnodromus scolopaceus* (Say, 1823)  
*Limnodromus semipalmatus* (Blyth, 1848)  
*Calidris tenuirostris* (Horsfield, 1821)  
*Calidris canutus* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Calidris alba* (Pallas, 1764)  
*Calidris pygmaea* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Calidris minuta* (Leisler, 1812)  
*Calidris ruficollis* (Pallas, 1776)  
*Calidris temminckii* (Leisler, 1812)  
*Calidris subminuta* (Middendorff, 1853)  
*Calidris acuminata* (Horsfield, 1821)  
*Calidris alpina* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Calidris ferruginea* (Pontoppidan, 1813)  
*Tryngites subruficollis* (Vieillot, 1819)  
*Limicola falcinellus* (Pontoppidan, 1763)  
*Philomachus pugnax* (Linnaeus, 1758)

**Recurvirostridae**

*Ibidorhyncha struthersii* Vigors, 1832  
*Himantopus himantopus* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Recurvirostra avosetta* Linnaeus, 1758

**Phalaropidae**

*Phalaropus lobatus* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Phalaropus fulicaria* (Linnaeus, 1758)

**Dromadidae**

*Dromas ardeola* Paykull, 1805

**Burhinidae**

*Burhinus oedicnemus* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Esacus recurvirostris* (Cuvier, 1829)  
*Esacus magnirostris* (Vieillot, 1818)

**Glareolidae**

*Rhinoptilus bitorquatus* (Blyth, 1848)  
*Cursorius cursor* (Latham, 1787)  
*Cursorius coromandelicus* (Gmelin, 1789)

\* Collared Pratincole (442)  
\* Oriental Pratincole (443)  
Small Pratincole (444)

*Glareola pratincola* (Linnaeus, 1766)  
*Glareola maldivarum* J.R. Forster, 1795  
*Glareola lactea* Temminck, 1820

#### **Skuas & Jaegers**

\* Brown Skua (445-446)  
\* South Polar Skua (446a)  
Pomarine Jaeger (447)  
Parasitic Jaeger (448)  
Long-tailed Jaeger (EL)

#### **Stercorariidae**

*Catharacta antarctica* (Lesson, 1831)  
*Catharacta maccormicki* (Saunders, 1893)  
*Stercorarius pomarinus* (Temminck, 1815)  
*Stercorarius parasiticus* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Stercorarius longicaudus* Vieillot, 1819

#### **Gulls, Terns & Noddies**

White-eyed Gull (N)  
Sooty Gull (449)  
Mew Gull (N)  
Great Black-backed Gull (452a) (deleted)  
\* Heuglin's Gull (450)  
\* Yellow-legged Gull (451)  
Vega Gull (EL)  
Armenian Gull (EL)  
Lesser Black-backed Gull (452) (deleted)  
Pallas's Gull (453)  
Brown-headed Gull (454)  
Black-headed Gull (455)  
Slender-billed Gull (456)  
Little Gull (457)  
Gull-billed Tern (460-461)  
Caspian Tern (462)  
River Tern (463)  
Lesser Crested Tern (479)  
Large Crested Tern (478)  
Sandwich Tern (480)  
Roseate Tern (466)  
Black-naped Tern (468-469)  
Common Tern (464-465)  
Arctic Tern (466a)  
Little Tern (475-476)  
Saunders's Tern (477)  
White-cheeked Tern (467)  
Black-bellied Tern (470)  
Bridled Tern (471, 472, 473)  
Sooty Tern (474)  
Whiskered Tern (458)  
White-winged Black Tern (459)  
Black Tern (459a)  
Brown Noddy (481)  
\* Black Noddy (482)  
Lesser Noddy (N)  
White Tern (483)

#### **Laridae**

*Larus leucophthalmus* Temminck, 1825  
*Larus hemprichii* Bruch, 1853  
*Larus canus* Linnaeus, 1758  
*Larus marinus* Linnaeus, 1758  
*Larus heuglini* Bree, 1876  
*Larus cachinnans* Pallas, 1811  
*Larus vegae* Palmén, 1887  
*Larus armenicus* Buturlin, 1934  
*Larus fuscus* Linnaeus, 1758  
*Larus ichthyaetus* Pallas, 1773  
*Larus brunnicephalus* Jerdon, 1840  
*Larus ridibundus* Linnaeus, 1766  
*Larus genei* Brême, 1839  
*Larus minutus* Pallas, 1776  
*Gelochelidon nilotica* (Gmelin, 1789)  
*Sterna caspia* Pallas, 1770  
*Sterna aurantia* J.E. Gray, 1831  
*Sterna bengalensis* Lesson, 1831  
*Sterna bergii* Lichtenstein, 1823  
*Sterna sandvicensis* Latham, 1787  
*Sterna dougallii* Montagu, 1813  
*Sterna sumatrana* Raffles, 1822  
*Sterna hirundo* Linnaeus, 1758  
*Sterna paradisaea* Pontoppidan, 1763  
*Sterna albifrons* Pallas, 1764  
*Sterna saundersi* Hume, 1877  
*Sterna repressa* Hartert, 1916  
*Sterna acuticauda* J.E. Gray, 1831  
*Sterna anaethetus* Scopoli, 1786  
*Sterna fuscata* Linnaeus, 1766  
*Chlidonias hybridus* (Pallas, 1811)  
*Chlidonias leucopterus* (Temminck, 1815)  
*Chlidonias niger* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Anous stolidus* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Anous minutus* Boie, 1844  
*Anous temirostris* (Temminck, 1823)  
*Gygis alba* (Sparrman, 1786)

#### **Skimmers**

Indian Skimmer (484)

#### **Rynchopidae**

*Rynchops albicollis* Swainson, 1838

#### **Sandgrouse**

Tibetan Sandgrouse (485)  
Pallas's Sandgrouse (485a)  
White-bellied Sandgrouse (486)  
Chestnut-bellied Sandgrouse (487)  
Spotted Sandgrouse (488)  
Black-bellied Sandgrouse (489)  
Crowned Sandgrouse (490)

#### **Pteroclidiidae**

*Syrrhaptes tibetanus* Gould, 1850  
*Syrrhaptes paradoxus* (Pallas, 1773)  
*Pterocles alchata* (Linnaeus, 1766)  
*Pterocles exustus* Temminck, 1825  
*Pterocles senegallus* (Linnaeus, 1771)  
*Pterocles orientalis* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Pterocles coronatus* Lichtenstein, 1823

- \* Painted Sandgrouse (492)
- \* Lichtenstein's Sandgrouse (491)

#### **Pigeons & Doves**

- Blue Rock Pigeon (516-517)
- Hill Pigeon (515)
- Snow Pigeon (513-514)
- Eastern Stock Pigeon (518)
- Western Stock Pigeon (EL)
- Common Wood-Pigeon (519)
- Speckled Wood-Pigeon (520)
- Ashy Wood-Pigeon (523)
- Nilgiri Wood-Pigeon (521)
- Ceylon Wood-Pigeon (522)
- Purple Wood-Pigeon (524)
- Andaman Wood-Pigeon (525)
- European Turtle-Dove (529)
- Oriental Turtle-Dove (530-533)
- Little Brown Dove (541)
- Spotted Dove (537-540)
- Red Collared-Dove (535-536)
- Eurasian Collared-Dove (534)
- Barred Cuckoo-Dove (526)
- Andaman Cuckoo-Dove (527-527a)
- Emerald Dove (542-544a)
- Nicobar Pigeon (544b)
- Orange-breasted Green-Pigeon (501-502)
- Pompadour Green-Pigeon (496-500)
- Thick-billed Green-Pigeon (495)
- Yellow-legged Green-Pigeon (503-505)
- Pin-tailed Green-Pigeon (493)
- Wedge-tailed Green-Pigeon (494)
- Green Imperial-Pigeon (506-508a)
- Mountain Imperial-Pigeon (510-512)
- Pied Imperial-Pigeon (509)

#### **Parakeets & Hanging-Parrots**

- Indian Hanging-Parrot (566, 567)
- Ceylon Hanging-Parrot (568)
- Alexandrine Parakeet (545-548)
- Rose-ringed Parakeet (549-550)
- Slaty-headed Parakeet (562)
- Grey-headed Parakeet (563)
- Intermediate Parakeet (561)<sup>#</sup>
- Plum-headed Parakeet (557-558)
- Blossom-headed Parakeet (559-560)
- Blue-winged Parakeet (564)
- Layard's Parakeet (565)
- Lord Derby's Parakeet (554)
- Red-breasted Parakeet (551-552)
- Nicobar Parakeet (553)
- Red-cheeked Parakeet (555-556)

#### **Cuckoos, Malkohas & Coucals**

- Pied Crested Cuckoo (570-571)
- Red-winged Crested Cuckoo (569)
- Large Hawk-Cuckoo (572)
- Brainfever Bird (573-574)
- Hodgson's Hawk-Cuckoo (575)

- Pterocles indicus* (Gmelin, 1789)
- Pterocles lichtensteinii* Temminck, 1825

#### **Columbidae**

- Columba livia* Gmelin, 1789
- Columba rupestris* Pallas, 1811
- Columba leuconota* Vigors, 1831
- Columba eversmanni* Bonaparte, 1856
- Columba oenas* Linnaeus, 1758
- Columba palumbus* Linnaeus, 1758
- Columba hodgsonii* Vigors, 1832
- Columba pulchricollis* Blyth, 1846
- Columba elphinstonii* (Sykes, 1833)
- Columba torringtoni* Bonaparte, 1854
- Columba punicea* Blyth, 1842
- Columba palumboides* (Hume, 1873)
- Streptopelia turtur* (Linnaeus, 1758)
- Streptopelia orientalis* (Latham, 1790)
- Streptopelia senegalensis* (Linnaeus, 1766)
- Streptopelia chinensis* (Scopoli, 1786)
- Streptopelia tranquebarica* (Hermann, 1804)
- Streptopelia decaocto* (Frivaldszky, 1838)
- Macropygia unchall* (Wagler, 1827)
- Macropygia rufipennis* Blyth, 1846
- Chalcophaps indica* (Linnaeus, 1758)
- Caloenas nicobarica* (Linnaeus, 1758)
- Treron bicincta* (Jerdon, 1840)
- Treron pompadora* (Gmelin, 1789)
- Treron curvirostra* (Gmelin, 1789)
- Treron phoenicoptera* (Latham, 1790)
- Treron apicauda* Blyth, 1846
- Treron sphenura* (Vigors, 1832)
- Ducula aenea* (Linnaeus, 1766)
- Ducula badia* (Raffles, 1822)
- Ducula bicolor* (Scopoli, 1786)

#### **Psittacidae**

- Loriculus vernalis* (Sparrman, 1787)
- Loriculus beryllinus* (J.R. Forster, 1781)
- Psittacula eupatria* (Linnaeus, 1766)
- Psittacula krameri* (Scopoli, 1769)
- Psittacula himalayana* (Lesson, 1832)
- Psittacula finschii* (Hume, 1874)
- Psittacula intermedia* (Rothschild, 1895)
- Psittacula cyanocephala* (Linnaeus, 1766)
- Psittacula roseata* Biswas, 1951
- Psittacula columbooides* (Vigors, 1830)
- Psittacula calthropae* (Blyth, 1849)
- Psittacula derbiana* (Fraser, 1852)
- Psittacula alexandri* (Linnaeus, 1758)
- Psittacula caniceps* (Blyth, 1846)
- Psittacula longicauda* (Boddaert, 1783)

#### **Cuculidae**

- Clamator jacobinus* (Boddaert, 1783)
- Clamator coromandus* (Linnaeus, 1766)
- Hierococcyx sparverioides* (Vigors, 1832)
- Hierococcyx varius* (Vahl, 1797)
- Hierococcyx fugax* (Horsfield, 1821)

<sup>#</sup> Recent studies have shown that this bird is a hybrid between Slaty-headed and Plum-headed parakeets (see Kazmierczak 2000).

Indian Cuckoo (576)  
Common Cuckoo (577-579)  
Oriental Cuckoo (580-580a)  
Lesser Cuckoo (581)  
Banded Bay Cuckoo (582-583)  
Indian Plaintive Cuckoo (584)  
Rufous-bellied Plaintive Cuckoo (585)  
Asian Emerald Cuckoo (586)  
Violet Cuckoo (587)  
Drongo Cuckoo (588-589)  
Asian Koel (590-592)  
Large Green-billed Malkoha (593-594)  
Small Green-billed Malkoha (595)  
Sirkeer Malkoha (596-598)  
Red-faced Malkoha (599)  
\* Greater Coucal (600-602)  
\* Andaman Coucal (603)  
\* Lesser Coucal (605)  
Ceylon Coucal (604)

**Barn Owls**

Barn Owl (606-607)  
Grass Owl (608)  
Oriental Bay-Owl (609-610)

**Owls**

Andaman Scops-Owl (613)  
Spotted Scops-Owl (611-612)  
Pallid Scops-Owl (614)  
\* Eurasian Scops-Owl (615)  
\* Oriental Scops-Owl (616-618b)  
Nicobar Scops-Owl (N)  
Collared Scops-Owl (619-624)  
Eurasian Eagle-Owl (625-627)  
Forest Eagle-Owl (628-629)  
Dusky Eagle-Owl (630)  
Brown Fish-Owl (631-632)  
Tawny Fish-Owl (633)  
Buffy Fish-Owl (633a)  
Snowy Owl (634)  
Mottled Wood-Owl (655-657)  
Brown Wood-Owl (658-660)  
Tawny Wood-Owl (661-662)  
Hume's Wood-Owl (654)  
Collared Owlet (635)  
Asian Barred Owlet (639-641)  
\* Jungle Owlet (636-637)  
\* Chestnut-backed Owlet (638)  
Little Owl (648-649)  
Spotted Owlet (650-652)  
Forest Owlet (653)  
Tengmalm's Owl (665)  
Brown Hawk-Owl (642-645)  
Andaman Hawk-Owl (646-647)  
Long-eared Owl (663)  
Short-eared Owl (664)

**Frogmouths**

Ceylon Frogmouth (666)  
Hodgson's Frogmouth (667)

*Cuculus micropterus* Gould, 1838  
*Cuculus canorus* Linnaeus, 1758  
*Cuculus saturatus* Blyth, 1843  
*Cuculus poliocephalus* Latham, 1790  
*Cacomantis sonneratii* (Latham, 1790)  
*Cacomantis passerinus* (Vahl, 1797)  
*Cacomantis merulinus* (Scopoli, 1786)  
*Chrysococcyx maculatus* (Gmelin, 1788)  
*Chrysococcyx xanthorhynchus* (Horsfield, 1821)  
*Surniculus lugubris* (Horsfield, 1821)  
*Eudynamys scolopacea* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Phaenicophaeus tristis* (Lesson, 1830)  
*Phaenicophaeus viridirostris* (Jerdon, 1840)  
*Phaenicophaeus leschenaultii* (Lesson, 1830)  
*Phaenicophaeus pyrrhocephalus* (Pennant, 1769)  
*Centropus sinensis* (Stephens, 1815)  
*Centropus andamanensis* Beavan, 1867  
*Centropus bengalensis* (Gmelin, 1788)  
*Centropus chlororhynchus* Blyth, 1849

**Tytonidae**

*Tyto alba* (Scopoli, 1769)  
*Tyto capensis* (A. Smith 1834)  
*Phodilus badius* (Horsfield, 1821)

**Strigidae**

*Otus balli* (Hume, 1873)  
*Otus spilocephalus* (Blyth, 1846)  
*Otus brucei* (Hume, 1872)  
*Otus scops* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Otus sunia* (Hodgson, 1836)  
*Otus alius* Rasmussen, 1998  
*Otus bakkamoena* Pennant, 1769  
*Bubo bubo* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Bubo nipalensis* Hodgson, 1836  
*Bubo coromandus* (Latham, 1790)  
*Ketupa zeylonensis* (Gmelin, 1788)  
*Ketupa flavipes* (Hodgson, 1836)  
*Ketupa ketupu* (Horsfield, 1821)  
*Nyctea scandiaca* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Strix ocellata* (Lesson, 1839)  
*Strix leptogrammica* Temminck, 1831  
*Strix aluco* Linnaeus, 1758  
*Strix butleri* (Hume, 1878)  
*Glaucidium brodiei* (Burton, 1836)  
*Glaucidium cuculoides* (Vigors, 1831)  
*Glaucidium radiatum* (Tickell, 1833)  
*Glaucidium castanopterum* (Blyth, 1852)  
*Athene noctua* (Scopoli, 1769)  
*Athene brama* (Temminck, 1821)  
*Heteroglaux blewitti* Hume, 1873  
*Aegolius funereus* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Ninox scutulata* (Raffles, 1822)  
*Ninox affinis* Beavan, 1867  
*Asio otus* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Asio flammeus* (Pontoppidan, 1763)

**Podargidae**

*Batrachostomus moniliger* Blyth, 1846  
*Batrachostomus hodgsoni* (G.R. Gray, 1859)

**Nightjars**

Great Eared-Nightjar (668-669)  
Indian Jungle Nightjar (670-672a)  
European Nightjar (673)  
Egyptian Nightjar (673a)  
Sykes's Nightjar (674)  
\* Large-tailed Nightjar (675, 678-679)  
\* Jerdon's Nightjar (676, 677)  
Common Indian Nightjar (680-681)  
Franklin's Nightjar (682)

**Swifts**

White-bellied Swiftlet (687)  
Indian Edible-nest Swiftlet (685)  
Himalayan Swiftlet (683-684)  
Black-nest Swiftlet (684a) (EL)  
Common Edible-nest Swiftlet (686)  
White-rumped Needletail-Swift (692)  
White-throated Needletail-Swift (688)  
Silver-backed Needletail-Swift (689-690)  
Brown-backed Needletail-Swift (691)  
\* Asian Palm-Swift (707-708)  
Alpine Swift (693-695)  
Common Swift (696)  
Pallid Swift (697)  
Pacific Swift (699-700)  
Khasi Hills Swift (698)  
House Swift (702-706)

**Tree-Swifts**

\* Crested Tree-Swift (709)

**Trogons**

Malabar Trogon (710-712)  
Red-headed Trogon (713-715)  
Ward's Trogon (716)

**Kingfishers**

Blyth's Kingfisher (721)  
Small Blue Kingfisher (722-724)  
Blue-eared Kingfisher (725-726a)  
Oriental Dwarf Kingfisher (727-728)  
Stork-billed Kingfisher (730-732)  
Brown-winged Kingfisher (729)  
Ruddy Kingfisher (733-734)  
White-breasted Kingfisher (735-738)  
Black-capped Kingfisher (739)  
Collared Kingfisher (740-743)  
Greater Pied Kingfisher (717-718)  
Lesser Pied Kingfisher (719-720)

**Bee-eaters**

Blue-bearded Bee-eater (753)  
Small Bee-eater ((749-752)  
Blue-cheeked Bee-eater (747)  
Blue-tailed Bee-eater (748)  
European Bee-eater (746)  
Chestnut-headed Bee-eater (744-745)

**Rollers**

European Roller (754)

**Caprimulgidae**

*Eurostopodus macrotis* (Vigors, 1831)  
*Caprimulgus indicus* Latham, 1790  
*Caprimulgus europaeus* Linnaeus, 1758  
*Caprimulgus aegyptius* Lichtenstein, 1823  
*Caprimulgus mahrattensis* Sykes, 1832  
*Caprimulgus macrurus* Horsfield, 1821  
*Caprimulgus atripennis* Jerdon, 1845  
*Caprimulgus asiaticus* Latham, 1790  
*Caprimulgus affinis* Horsfield, 1821

**Apodidae**

*Collocalia esculenta* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Collocalia unicolor* (Jerdon, 1840)  
*Collocalia brevirostris* (Horsfield, 1840)  
*Collocalia maxima* Hume, 1878  
*Collocalia fuciphaga* Thunberg, 1812  
*Zoonavena sylvatica* (Tickell, 1846)  
*Hirundapus caudacutus* (Latham, 1802)  
*Hirundapus cochinchinensis* (Oustalet, 1878)  
*Hirundapus giganteus* (Temminck, 1846)  
*Cypsiurus balasiensis* (J.E. Gray, 1829)  
*Tachymarptis melba* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Apus apus* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Apus pallidus* (Shelley, 1870)  
*Apus pacificus* (Latham, 1801)  
*Apus acuticauda* (Jerdon, 1864)  
*Apus affinis* (J.E. Gray, 1830)

**Hemiprocnidae**

*Hemiprocne coronata* (Tickell, 1833)

**Trogonidae**

*Harpactes fasciatus* (Pennant, 1769)  
*Harpactes erythrocephalus* (Gould, 1834)  
*Harpactes wardi* (Kinnear, 1927)

**Alcedinidae**

*Alcedo hercules* Laubmann, 1917  
*Alcedo atthis* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Alcedo meninting* Horsfield, 1821  
*Ceyx erithaca* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Halcyon capensis* (Linnaeus, 1766)  
*Halcyon amauropelta* Pearson, 1841  
*Halcyon coromanda* (Latham, 1790)  
*Halcyon smyrnensis* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Halcyon pileata* (Boddaert, 1783)  
*Todiramphus chloris* (Boddaert, 1783)  
*Megaceryle lugubris* (Temminck, 1834)  
*Ceryle rudis* (Linnaeus, 1758)

**Meropidae**

*Nyctyornis athertoni* (Jardine & Selby, 1828)  
*Merops orientalis* Latham, 1801  
*Merops persicus* Pallas, 1773  
*Merops philippinus* Linnaeus, 1766  
*Merops apiaster* Linnaeus, 1758  
*Merops leschenaulti* Vieillot, 1817

**Coraciidae**

*Coracias garrulus* Linnaeus, 1758

Indian Roller (755-757)  
Oriental Broad-billed Roller (758-762)

*Coracias benghalensis* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Eurystomus orientalis* (Linnaeus, 1766)

**Hoopoes**  
Common Hoopoe (763-766)

**Upupidae**  
*Upupa epops* Linnaeus, 1758

**Hornbills**  
\* Malabar Grey Hornbill (768)  
\* Ceylon Grey Hornbill (769)  
Indian Grey Hornbill (767)  
Malabar Pied Hornbill (775)  
\* Oriental Pied Hornbill (774)  
Great Pied Hornbill (776)  
Brown Hornbill (770)  
Rufous-necked Hornbill (771)  
Wreathed Hornbill (772)  
Narcondam Hornbill (773)  
Plain-pouched Hornbill (EL)

**Bucerotidae**  
*Ocypterus griseus* (Latham, 1790)  
*Ocypterus gingalensis* (Shaw, 1811)  
*Ocypterus birostris* (Scopoli, 1786)  
*Anthracoceros coronatus* (Boddaert, 1783)  
*Anthracoceros albirostris* (Shaw, 1808)  
*Buceros bicornis* Linnaeus, 1758  
*Anorrhinus tickelli* (Blyth, 1855)  
*Aceros nipalensis* (Hodgson, 1829)  
*Aceros undulatus* (Shaw, 1811)  
*Aceros narcondami* (Hume, 1873)  
*Aceros subruficollis* (Blyth, 1843)

**Barbets**  
Great Barbet (777-779)  
Brown-headed Barbet (780-782)  
Lineated Barbet (783-784)  
White-cheeked Barbet (785)  
Yellow-fronted Barbet (786)  
Golden-throated Barbet (787)  
Blue-throated Barbet (788)  
Blue-eared Barbet (789)  
Crimson-throated Barbet (790-791)  
Coppersmith Barbet (792)

**Capitonidae**  
*Megalaima virens* (Boddaert, 1783)  
*Megalaima zeylanica* (Gmelin, 1788)  
*Megalaima lineata* (Vieillot, 1816)  
*Megalaima viridis* (Boddaert, 1783)  
*Megalaima flavifrons* (Cuvier, 1817)  
*Megalaima franklinii* (Blyth, 1842)  
*Megalaima asiatica* (Latham, 1790)  
*Megalaima australis* (Horsfield, 1821)  
*Megalaima rubricapillus* (Gmelin, 1788)  
*Megalaima haemacephala* (P.L.S. Müller, 1776)

**Honeyguides**  
Yellow-rumped Honeyguide (793-795)

**Indicatoridae**  
*Indicator xanthonotus* Blyth, 1842

**Woodpeckers**  
Eurasian Wryneck (796)  
Speckled Piculet (798-799)  
Rufous Piculet (800-801)  
Brown-capped Pygmy Woodpecker (851-854)  
Grey-capped Pygmy Woodpecker (848-850)  
Brown-fronted Pied Woodpecker (842-843)  
Fulvous-breasted Pied Woodpecker (845-846)  
Stripe-breasted Pied Woodpecker (844)  
Yellow-fronted Pied Woodpecker (847)  
Rufous-bellied Pied Woodpecker (832-833)  
Crimson-breasted Pied Woodpecker (840-841)  
Darjeeling Pied Woodpecker (838, 839)  
Great Pied Woodpecker (834)  
Sind Pied Woodpecker (835)  
Himalayan Pied Woodpecker (836-837)  
Three-toed Woodpecker (855) (EL)  
Rufous Woodpecker (802-804)  
\* Great Black Woodpecker (830)  
\* Andaman Black Woodpecker (831)  
Eurasian Black Woodpecker (831a) (EL)  
Small Yellow-naped Woodpecker (814-817)  
Large Yellow-naped Woodpecker (812-813)  
Laced Woodpecker (N)  
Little Scaly-bellied Green Woodpecker (808)  
Large Scaly-bellied Green Woodpecker (806-807)  
Black-naped Green Woodpecker (809-811)

**Picidae**  
*Jynx torquilla* Linnaeus, 1758  
*Picumnus innominatus* Burton, 1836  
*Sasia ochracea* Hodgson, 1836  
*Dendrocopos nanus* (Vigors, 1832)  
*Dendrocopos canicapillus* (Blyth, 1845)  
*Dendrocopos auriceps* (Vigors, 1831)  
*Dendrocopos macei* (Vieillot, 1818)  
*Dendrocopos atratus* (Blyth, 1849)  
*Dendrocopos mahrattensis* (Latham, 1801)  
*Dendrocopos hyperythrus* (Vigors, 1831)  
*Dendrocopos cathpharius* (Blyth, 1843)  
*Dendrocopos darjellensis* (Blyth, 1845)  
*Dendrocopos major* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Dendrocopos assimilis* (Blyth, 1849)  
*Dendrocopos himalayensis* (Jardine & Selby, 1831)  
*Picoides tridactylus* Linnaeus, 1758  
*Celeus brachyurus* (Vieillot, 1818)  
*Dryocopus javensis* (Horsfield, 1821)  
*Dryocopus hodgei* (Blyth, 1860)  
*Dryocopus martius* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Picus chlorolophus* Vieillot, 1818  
*Picus flavinucha* Gould, 1834  
*Picus vittatus* Vieillot, 1818  
*Picus xanthopygaeus* (J.E. Gray & G.R. Gray, 1846)  
*Picus squamatus* Vigors, 1831  
*Picus canus* Gmelin, 1788

Himalayan Golden-backed Woodpecker (824)  
Common Golden-backed Woodpecker (825-826)  
Lesser Golden-backed Woodpecker (818-823)  
Greater Golden-backed Woodpecker (860-863)  
Black-shouldered Woodpecker (858-859)  
Pale-headed Woodpecker (827)  
Bay Woodpecker (857)  
Heart-spotted Woodpecker (856)  
Great Slaty Woodpecker (828-829)

*Dinopium shorii* (Vigors, 1832)  
*Dinopium javanense* (Ljungh, 1797)  
*Dinopium benghalense* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Chrysocolaptes lucidus* (Scopoli, 1786)  
*Chrysocolaptes festivus* (Boddaert, 1783)  
*Gecinulus grantia* (Horsfield, 1840)  
*Blythipicus pyrrhotis* (Hodgson, 1837)  
*Hemicircus canente* (Lesson, 1830)  
*Mulleripicus pulverulentus* (Temminck, 1826)

**Broadbills**

Hodgson's Broadbill (864)  
Long-tailed Broadbill (865)

**Pittas**

Eared Pitta (N)  
Blue-naped Pitta (866)  
Blue Pitta (871)  
Hooded Pitta (869-870)  
Indian Pitta (867)  
\* Mangrove Pitta (868)

**Eurylaimidae**

*Serilophus lunatus* (Gould, 1834)  
*Psarisomus dalhousiae* (Jameson, 1835)

**Pittidae**

*Pitta phayrei* (Blyth, 1863)  
*Pitta nipalensis* (Hodgson, 1837)  
*Pitta cyanea* Blyth, 1843  
*Pitta sordida* (P.L.S. Muller, 1776)  
*Pitta brachyura* (Linnaeus, 1766)  
*Pitta megarhyncha* Schlegel, 1863

**Larks**

\* Singing Bush-Lark (872)  
Red-winged Bush-Lark (875-877)  
\* Bengal Bush-Lark (873)  
\* Jerdon's Bush-Lark (874)  
Black-crowned Sparrow-Lark (879)  
Ashy-crowned Sparrow-Lark (878)  
Bar-tailed Finch-Lark (881)  
Rufous-tailed Finch-Lark (882-883)  
Desert Finch-Lark (880)  
Greater Hoopoe-Lark (884)  
European Calandra-Lark (EL)  
Eastern Calandra-Lark (892)  
Long-billed Calandra-Lark (893-894)  
\* Greater Short-toed Lark (885-886)  
Hume's Short-toed Lark (887-888)  
\* Lesser Short-toed Lark (888a)  
\* Asian Short-toed Lark (888b)  
Indian Short-toed Lark (889-891)  
Common Crested Lark (898-900)  
Malabar Crested Lark (901)  
Sykes's Crested Lark (902)  
Eurasian Skylark (903-903a)  
Eastern Skylark (904-909)  
Horned Lark (895-897)

**Alaudidae**

*Mirafra cantillans* Blyth, 1845  
*Mirafra erythroptera* Blyth, 1845  
*Mirafra assamica* Horsfield, 1840  
*Mirafra affinis* Blyth, 1845  
*Eremopterix nigriceps* (Gould, 1839)  
*Eremopterix grisea* (Scopoli, 1786)  
*Ammomanes cincturus* (Gould, 1839)  
*Ammomanes phoenicurus* (Franklin, 1831)  
*Ammomanes deserti* (Lichtenstein, 1823)  
*Alaemon alaudipes* (Desfontaines, 1789)  
*Melanocorypha calandra* (Linnaeus, 1766)  
*Melanocorypha bimaculata* (Ménétriès, 1832)  
*Melanocorypha maxima* Blyth, 1867  
*Calandrella brachydactyla* (Leisler, 1814)  
*Calandrella acutirostris* Hume, 1872  
*Calandrella rufescens* (Vieillot, 1820)  
*Calandrella cheleensis* (Swinhoe, 1871)  
*Calandrella raytal* (Blyth, 1845)  
*Galerida cristata* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Galerida malabarica* (Scopoli, 1786)  
*Galerida deva* (Sykes, 1832)  
*Alauda arvensis* Linnaeus, 1758  
*Alauda gulgula* Franklin, 1831  
*Eremophila alpestris* (Linnaeus, 1758)

**Swallows & Martins**

\* Sand Martin (911)  
\* Pale Martin (910)  
Plain Martin (912)  
Eurasian Crag-Martin (913)  
Pale Crag-Martin (915)  
Dusky Crag-Martin (914)  
Common Swallow (916-918)  
House Swallow (919-920)  
Wire-tailed Swallow (921)  
Red-rumped Swallow (923-928)  
Striated Swallow (929)  
Streak-throated Swallow (922)

**Hirundinidae**

*Riparia riparia* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Riparia diluta* (Sharpe & Wyatt, 1893)  
*Riparia paludicola* (Vieillot, 1817)  
*Hirundo rupestris* Scopoli, 1769  
*Hirundo obsoleta* (Cabanis, 1850)  
*Hirundo concolor* Sykes, 1833  
*Hirundo rustica* Linnaeus, 1758  
*Hirundo tahitica* Gmelin, 1789  
*Hirundo smithii* Leach, 1818  
*Hirundo daurica* Linnaeus, 1771  
*Hirundo striolata* (Schlegel, 1844)  
*Hirundo fluvicola* Blyth, 1855

- \* Northern House-Martin (930)
- \* Asian House-Martin (931)
- Nepal House-Martin (932)

**Wagtails & Pipits**

- Forest Wagtail (1874)
- White Wagtail (1885-1890)
- Large Pied Wagtail (1891)
- Citrine Wagtail (1881-1883)
- Yellow Wagtail (1875-1880)
- Grey Wagtail (1884)
- \* Richard's Pipit (1857)
- \* Paddyfield Pipit (1858-1860)
- Tawny Pipit (1861-1862)
- Blyth's Pipit (1863)
- Brown Rock Pipit (1866-1869)
- Eurasian Tree Pipit (1854-1855)
- Oriental Tree Pipit (1852-1853)
- Meadow Pipit (1856)
- Red-throated Pipit (1864)
- Rosy Pipit (1865)
- \* Water Pipit (1871)
- \* Buff-bellied Pipit (1872)
- Upland Pipit (1873)
- Nilgiri Pipit (1870)

*Delichon urbica* (Linnaeus, 1758)

*Delichon dasypus* (Bonaparte, 1850)

*Delichon nipalensis* Horsfield & Moore, 1854

**Motacillidae**

- Dendronanthus indicus* (Gmelin, 1789)
- Motacilla alba* Linnaeus, 1758
- Motacilla maderaspatensis* Gmelin, 1789
- Motacilla citreola* Pallas, 1776
- Motacilla flava* Linnaeus, 1758
- Motacilla cinerea* Tunstall, 1771
- Anthus richardii* Vieillot, 1818
- Anthus rufulus* Vieillot, 1818
- Anthus campestris* (Linnaeus, 1758)
- Anthus godlewskii* (Taczanowski, 1876)
- Anthus similis* Jerdon, 1840
- Anthus trivialis* (Linnaeus, 1758)
- Anthus hodgsoni* Richmond, 1907
- Anthus pratensis* (Linnaeus, 1758)
- Anthus cervinus* (Pallas, 1811)
- Anthus roseatus* Blyth, 1847
- Anthus spinolletta* (Linnaeus, 1758)
- Anthus rubescens* (Tunstall, 1771)
- Anthus sylvanus* (Blyth, 1845)
- Anthus nilghiriensis* Sharpe, 1885

**Cuckoo-Shrikes, Flycatcher-Shrikes, Trillers, Minivets, Woodshrikes**

- \* Large Cuckoo-Shrike (1072-1075)
- Bar-bellied Cuckoo-Shrike (1076)
- Black-winged Cuckoo-Shrike (1077)
- Black-headed Cuckoo-Shrike (1078-1079)
- Pied Triller (1079a)
- Rosy Minivet (1089)
- Swinhoe's Minivet (EL)
- Ashy Minivet (1089a)
- Small Minivet (1090-1095)
- White-bellied Minivet (1096)
- Grey-chinned Minivet (1088)
- Long-tailed Minivet (1085-1087)
- Short-billed Minivet (1084)
- Scarlet Minivet (1080-1083)
- Pied Flycatcher-Shrike (1064-1066)
- Large Woodshrike (1067-1068)
- Common Woodshrike (1069-1071)

**Campephagidae**

- Coracina macei* (Lesson, 1830)
- Coracina striata* (Boddaert, 1783)
- Coracina melaschistos* (Hodgson, 1836)
- Coracina melanoptera* (Rüppell, 1839)
- Lalage nigra* (Forster, 1781)
- Pericrocotus roseus* (Vieillot, 1818)
- Pericrocotus cantonensis* Swinhoe, 1861
- Pericrocotus divaricatus* (Raffles, 1822)
- Pericrocotus cinnamomeus* (Linnaeus, 1766)
- Pericrocotus erythropygius* (Jerdon, 1840)
- Pericrocotus solaris* Blyth, 1846
- Pericrocotus ethologus* Bangs & Phillips, 1914
- Pericrocotus brevirostris* (Vigors, 1831)
- Pericrocotus flammeus* (Forster, 1781)
- Hemipus picatus* (Sykes, 1832)
- Tephrodornis gularis* (Raffles, 1822)
- Tephrodornis pondicerianus* (Gmelin, 1789)

**Bulbs & Finchbills**

- Crested Finchbill (1111)
- Striated Bulbul (1133-1134)
- Grey-headed Bulbul (1114)
- Black-headed Bulbul (1112-1113)
- Black-crested Bulbul (1115-1117)
- Red-whiskered Bulbul (1118-1122)
- \* White-eared Bulbul (1123-1124)
- \* Himalayan Bulbul (1125)
- Red-vented Bulbul (1126-1132)
- Yellow-throated Bulbul (1135)
- Yellow-eared Bulbul (1136)
- Blyth's Bulbul (1137)
- White-browed Bulbul (1138-1139)
- White-throated Bulbul (1140)

**Pycnonotidae**

- Spizixos canifrons* Blyth, 1845
- Pycnonotus striatus* (Blyth, 1842)
- Pycnonotus priocephalus* (Jerdon, 1839)
- Pycnonotus atriceps* (Temminck, 1822)
- Pycnonotus melanicterus* (Gmelin, 1789)
- Pycnonotus jocosus* (Linnaeus, 1758)
- Pycnonotus leucotis* (Gould, 1836)
- Pycnonotus leucogenys* (Gray, 1835)
- Pycnonotus cafer* (Linnaeus, 1766)
- Pycnonotus xantholaemus* (Jerdon, 1844)
- Pycnonotus penicillatus* Blyth, 1851
- Pycnonotus flavescens* Blyth, 1845
- Pycnonotus luteolus* (Lesson, 1841)
- Alophoixus flaveolus* (Gould, 1836)

Olive Bulbul (1141)  
Yellow-browed Bulbul (1143-1145)  
Brown-eared Bulbul (1147)  
Rufous-bellied Bulbul (1146)  
\* Black Bulbul (1148-1151)  
Nicobar Bulbul (1142)

*Iole virescens* Blyth, 1845  
*Iole indica* (Jerdon, 1839)  
*Hemixos flavala* Blyth, 1845  
*Hypsipetes mcclellandii* Horsfield, 1840  
*Hypsipetes leucocephalus* (P.L.S. Muller, 1776)  
*Hypsipetes nicobariensis* Moore, 1854

**Ioras, Chloropsis/Leafbird, Fairy-Bluebird**

Common Iora (1097-1101)  
Marshall's Iora (1102)  
Jerdon's Chloropsis (1107-1108)  
Gold-fronted Chloropsis (1103-1105)  
Orange-bellied Chloropsis (1106)  
Asian Fairy-Bluebird (1109, 1110)

**Irenidae**  
*Aegithina tiphia* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Aegithina nigrolutea* (Marshall, 1876)  
*Chloropsis cochinchinensis* (Gmelin, 1788)  
*Chloropsis aurifrons* (Temminck, 1829)  
*Chloropsis hardwickii* Jardine & Selby, 1830  
*Irena puella* (Latham, 1790)

**Shrikes**

\* Red-backed Shrike (941)  
\* Rufous-tailed Shrike (942-943)  
Brown Shrike (949-950a)  
Burmese Shrike (938)  
Bay-backed Shrike (939-940)  
Rufous-backed Shrike (946-948)  
Grey-backed Shrike (944-945)  
Lesser Grey Shrike (937)  
\* Great Grey Shrike (936)  
\* Southern Grey Shrike (933-935)  
Woodchat Shrike (951)

**Laniidae**  
*Lanius collurio* Linnaeus, 1758  
*Lanius isabellinus* Hemprich & Ehrenberg, 1833  
*Lanius cristatus* Linnaeus, 1758  
*Lanius colluriooides* Lesson, 1832  
*Lanius vittatus* Valenciennes, 1826  
*Lanius schach* Linnaeus, 1758  
*Lanius tephronotus* (Vigors, 1831)  
*Lanius minor* Gmelin, 1788  
*Lanius excubitor* Linnaeus, 1758  
*Lanius meridionalis* Temminck, 1820  
*Lanius senator* Linnaeus, 1758

**Waxwings & Hypocolius**

Bohemian Waxwing (1062)  
Hypocolius (1063)

**Bombycillidae**  
*Bombycilla garrulus* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Hypocolius ampelinus* Bonaparte, 1850

**Dippers**

White-throated Dipper (1772-1774)  
Brown Dipper (1775-1776)

**Cinclidae**  
*Cinclus cinclus* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Cinclus pallasii* Temminck, 1820

**Wrens**

Winter Wren (1769-1771)

**Troglodytidae**  
*Troglodytes troglodytes* (Linnaeus, 1758)

**Accentors**

Alpine Accentor (1777-1779)  
Altai Accentor (1780)  
Robin Accentor (1781)  
Rufous-breasted Accentor (1782-1783)  
Siberian Accentor (1787a) (EL)  
\* Radde's Accentor (1785a)  
\* Brown Accentor (1784-1785)  
Black-throated Accentor (1786-1787)  
Maroon-backed Accentor (1788)

**Prunellidae**  
*Prunella collaris* (Scopoli, 1769)  
*Prunella himalayana* (Blyth, 1842)  
*Prunella rubeculoides* (Moore, 1854)  
*Prunella strophiata* (Blyth, 1843)  
*Prunella montanella* (Pallas, 1776)  
*Prunella ocularis* (Radde, 1884)  
*Prunella fulvescens* (Severtzov, 1873)  
*Prunella atrogularis* (Brandt, 1844)  
*Prunella immaculata* (Hodgson, 1845)

**Thrushes, Shortwings, Robins, Forktails, Wheaters**

Rufous-tailed Rock-Thrush (1722)  
Blue-headed Rock-Thrush (1723)  
Chestnut-bellied Rock-Thrush (1724)  
Blue Rock-Thrush (1725-1726)  
Ceylon Whistling-Thrush (1727)  
Malabar Whistling-Thrush (1728)  
Blue Whistling-Thrush (1729-1730)  
Pied Thrush (1731)  
Orange-headed Thrush (1733-1736)

**Turdinae**  
*Monticola saxatilis* (Linnaeus, 1766)  
*Monticola cinclorhynchus* (Vigors, 1832)  
*Monticola rufiventris* (Jardine & Selby, 1833)  
*Monticola solitarius* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Myiophonus blighi* (Holdsworth, 1872)  
*Myiophonus horsfieldii* (Vigors, 1831)  
*Myiophonus caeruleus* (Scopoli, 1786)  
*Zoothera wardii* (Blyth, 1842)  
*Zoothera citrina* (Latham, 1790)

Siberian Thrush (1732-1732a)	<i>Zoothera sibirica</i> (Pallas, 1776)
Spot-winged Thrush (1737)	<i>Zoothera spiloptera</i> (Blyth, 1847)
Plain-backed Thrush (1738-1739)	<i>Zoothera mollissima</i> (Blyth, 1842)
Long-tailed Thrush (1740)	<i>Zoothera dixoni</i> (Seebold, 1881)
Scaly Thrush (1741-1744)	<i>Zoothera dauma</i> (Latham, 1790)
Greater Long-billed Thrush (1745)	<i>Zoothera monticola</i> Vigors, 1832
Lesser Long-billed Thrush (1746)	<i>Zoothera marginata</i> Blyth, 1847
Tickell's Thrush (1748)	<i>Turdus unicolor</i> Tickell, 1833
Black-breasted Thrush (1747)	<i>Turdus dissimilis</i> Blyth, 1847
White-collared Blackbird (1749)	<i>Turdus albocinctus</i> Royle, 1840
Grey-winged Blackbird (1750)	<i>Turdus boulboul</i> (Latham, 1790)
Eurasian Blackbird (1751-1757)	<i>Turdus merula</i> Linnaeus, 1758
Chestnut Thrush (1758-1759)	<i>Turdus rubrocanus</i> Hodgson, 1846
Kessler's Thrush (1760)	<i>Turdus kessleri</i> Przevalski, 1876
Fea's Thrush (1761)	<i>Turdus feae</i> (Salvadori, 1887)
Eyebrowed Thrush (1762)	<i>Turdus obscurus</i> Gmelin, 1789
Dark-throated Thrush (1763-1764)	<i>Turdus ruficollis</i> Pallas, 1776
Dusky Thrush (1765)	<i>Turdus naumanni</i> Temminck, 1820
Fieldfare (1766)	<i>Turdus pilaris</i> Linnaeus, 1758
Redwing (1767) (EL)	<i>Turdus iliacus</i> Linnaeus, 1766
Song Thrush (N)	<i>Turdus philomelos</i> Brehm, 1831
Mistle Thrush (1768)	<i>Turdus viscivorus</i> Linnaeus, 1758
Gould's Shortwing (1635)	<i>Brachypteryx stellata</i> Gould, 1868
Rusty-bellied Shortwing (1636)	<i>Brachypteryx hyperythra</i> Jerdon & Blyth, 1861
White-bellied Shortwing (1637-1638)	<i>Brachypteryx major</i> (Jerdon, 1844)
Lesser Shortwing (1639)	<i>Brachypteryx leucophrys</i> (Temminck, 1828)
White-browed Shortwing (1640)	<i>Brachypteryx montana</i> Horsfield, 1821
Common Nightingale (1642)	<i>Luscinia megarhynchos</i> (Brehm, 1831)
Siberian Rubythroat (1643)	<i>Luscinia calliope</i> (Pallas, 1776)
Himalayan Rubythroat (1647-1649)	<i>Luscinia pectoralis</i> (Gould, 1837)
Bluethroat (1644-1646a)	<i>Luscinia svecica</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)
Firethroat (1652)	<i>Luscinia pectardens</i> (David, 1877)
Indian Blue Robin (1650, 1651)	<i>Luscinia brunnea</i> (Hodgson, 1837)
Siberian Blue Robin (1653)	<i>Luscinia cyane</i> (Pallas, 1776)
Orange-flanked Bush-Robin (1654-1656)	<i>Tarsiger cyanurus</i> (Pallas, 1773)
Golden Bush-Robin (1657-1658)	<i>Tarsiger chrysaeus</i> (Hodgson, 1845)
White-browed Bush-Robin (1659)	<i>Tarsiger indicus</i> (Vieillot, 1817)
Rufous-breasted Bush-Robin (1660)	<i>Tarsiger hyperythrus</i> (Blyth, 1847)
Rufous-tailed Scrub-Robin (1641)	<i>Cercotrichas galactotes</i> (Temminck, 1820)
Oriental Magpie-Robin (1661-1664)	<i>Copsychus saularis</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)
White-rumped Shama (1665-1668)	<i>Copsychus malabaricus</i> (Scopoli, 1786)
Indian Robin (1717-1721)	<i>Saxicoloides fulicata</i> (Linnaeus, 1776)
Eversmann's Redstart (1669)	<i>Phoenicurus erythronotus</i> (Eversmann, 1841)
Blue-capped Redstart (1670)	<i>Phoenicurus caeruleocephalus</i> (Vigors, 1831)
Black Redstart (1671-1672)	<i>Phoenicurus ochruros</i> (Gmelin, 1774)
Common Redstart (1673)	<i>Phoenicurus phoenicurus</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)
Hodgson's Redstart (1674)	<i>Phoenicurus hodgsoni</i> (Moore, 1854)
White-throated Redstart (1676)	<i>Phoenicurus schisticeps</i> (Gray, 1846)
Daurian Redstart (1677)	<i>Phoenicurus auroreus</i> (Pallas, 1776)
Guldenstadt's Redstart (1678)	<i>Phoenicurus erythrogaster</i> (Guldenstadt, 1775)
Blue-fronted Redstart (1675)	<i>Phoenicurus frontalis</i> (Vigors, 1832)
White-capped Redstart (1716)	<i>Chaimarrornis leucocephalus</i> (Vigors, 1831)
Plumbeous Redstart (1679)	<i>Rhyacornis fuliginosus</i> (Vigors, 1831)
White-bellied Redstart (1680)	<i>Hodgsonius phaenicuroides</i> (Gray, 1846)
White-tailed Robin (1681)	<i>Myiornis leucura</i> (Hodgson, 1845)
Blue-fronted Robin (1682)	<i>Cinclidium frontale</i> Blyth, 1842
Grandala (1683)	<i>Grandala coelicolor</i> Hodgson, 1843
Little Forktail (1684)	<i>Enicurus scouleri</i> Vigors, 1832
Black-backed Forktail (1685)	<i>Enicurus immaculatus</i> (Hodgson, 1836)
Slaty-backed Forktail (1686)	<i>Enicurus schistaceus</i> (Hodgson, 1836)
Leschenault's Forktail (1687)	<i>Enicurus leschenaulti</i> (Vieillot, 1818)

Spotted Forktail (1688-1689)	<i>Enicurus maculatus</i> Vigors, 1831
Purple Cochua (1690)	<i>Cochoa purpurea</i> Hodgson, 1836
Green Cochua (1691)	<i>Cochoa viridis</i> Hodgson, 1836
Stoliczka's Bushchat (1693)	<i>Saxicola macrorhyncha</i> (Stoliczka, 1872)
Hodgson's Bushchat (1694)	<i>Saxicola insignis</i> Gray, 1846
Common Stonechat (1695-1698)	<i>Saxicola torquata</i> (Linnaeus, 1766)
White-tailed Stonechat (1699)	<i>Saxicola leucura</i> (Blyth, 1847)
Pied Bushchat (1700-1703)	<i>Saxicola caprata</i> (Linnaeus, 1766)
Jerdon's Bushchat (1704)	<i>Saxicola jerdoni</i> (Blyth, 1867)
Grey Bushchat (1705)	<i>Saxicola ferrea</i> Gray, 1846
Hooded Wheatear (1713)	<i>Oenanthe monacha</i> (Temminck, 1825)
Hume's Wheatear (1714)	<i>Oenanthe albioniger</i> (Hume, 1872)
Northern Wheatear (1708)	<i>Oenanthe oenanthe</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)
Finsch's Wheatear (1711)	<i>Oenanthe finschii</i> (Heuglin, 1869)
Variable Wheatear (1712)	<i>Oenanthe picata</i> (Blyth, 1847)
Pied Wheatear (1715)	<i>Oenanthe pleschanka</i> (Lepechin, 1770)
Rufous-tailed Wheatear (1707)	<i>Oenanthe xanthopyrrhyna</i> (Hemprich & Ehrenberg, 1833)
Desert Wheatear (1709-1710)	<i>Oenanthe deserti</i> (Temminck, 1825)
Isabelline Wheatear (1706)	<i>Oenanthe isabellina</i> (Temminck, 1829)
Indian Chat (1692)	<i>Cercomela fusca</i> (Blyth, 1851)
<b>Babblers, Laughingthrushes, Babaxes, Barwings, Yuhinas</b>	
Ashy-headed Laughingthrush (1272)	<b>Timaliinae</b>
White-throated Laughingthrush (1273-1274)	<i>Garrulax cinereifrons</i> Blyth, 1851
White-crested Laughingthrush (1283-1284)	<i>Garrulax albogularis</i> (Gould, 1836)
Lesser Necklaced Laughingthrush (1275-1276)	<i>Garrulax leucolophus</i> (Hardwicke, 1815)
Greater Necklaced Laughingthrush (1277-1278)	<i>Garrulax monileger</i> (Hodgson, 1836)
Striated Laughingthrush (1279-1282)	<i>Garrulax pectoralis</i> (Gould, 1836)
Rufous-necked Laughingthrush (1303)	<i>Garrulax striatus</i> (Vigors, 1831)
Chestnut-backed Laughingthrush (1285)	<i>Garrulax ruficollis</i> (Jardine & Selby, 1838)
Yellow-throated Laughingthrush (1286)	<i>Garrulax nichalis</i> Godwin-Austen, 1876
* Wynnaad Laughingthrush (1287)	<i>Garrulax galbanus</i> Godwin-Austen, 1874
* Rufous-vented Laughingthrush (1288)	<i>Garrulax delesserti</i> (Jerdon, 1839)
Ashy Laughingthrush (1291)	<i>Garrulax gularis</i> (McClelland, 1840)
Rufous-chinned Laughingthrush (1292-1296)	<i>Garrulax cineraceus</i> (Godwin-Austen, 1874)
* Giant Laughingthrush (1297) (EL)	<i>Garrulax rufogularis</i> (Gould, 1835)
* Spotted Laughingthrush (1298-1299)	<i>Garrulax maximus</i> (Verreaux, 1870)
Grey-sided Laughingthrush (1300-1302)	<i>Garrulax ocellatus</i> (Vigors, 1831)
Spot-breasted Laughingthrush (1304-1305)	<i>Garrulax caerulatus</i> (Hodgson, 1836)
White-browed Laughingthrush (1306)	<i>Garrulax merulinus</i> Blyth, 1851
Nilgiri Laughingthrush (1307, 1308)	<i>Garrulax sannio</i> Swinhoe, 1867
Grey-breasted Laughingthrush (1309-1311)	<i>Garrulax cachinnans</i> (Jerdon, 1839)
Streaked Laughingthrush (1312-1316)	<i>Garrulax jerdoni</i> Blyth, 1851
Striped Laughingthrush (1317)	<i>Garrulax lineatus</i> (Vigors, 1831)
Brown-capped Laughingthrush (1318)	<i>Garrulax virgatus</i> (Godwin-Austen, 1874)
Blue-winged Laughingthrush (1319)	<i>Garrulax austeni</i> (Godwin-Austen, 1870)
Scaly Laughingthrush (1320)	<i>Garrulax squamatus</i> (Gould, 1835)
Elliot's Laughingthrush (N)	<i>Garrulax subunicolor</i> (Blyth, 1843)
Variegated Laughingthrush (1289-1290)	<i>Garrulax elliotii</i> (Verreaux, 1870)
Prince Henri's Laughingthrush (1321)	<i>Garrulax variegatus</i> (Vigors, 1831)
Black-faced Laughingthrush (1322-1323)	<i>Garrulax henrici</i> (Oustalet, 1892)
Red-headed Laughingthrush (1324-1330)	<i>Garrulax affinis</i> Blyth, 1843
Red-faced Liocichla (1331-1332)	<i>Garrulax erythrocephalus</i> (Vigors, 1832)
Abbott's Babbler (1167)	<i>Liocichla phoenicea</i> (Gould, 1837)
Buff-breasted Babbler (1166)	<i>Malacocincla abbotti</i> Blyth, 1845
Spot-throated Babbler (1164-1165)	<i>Pellorneum tickelli</i> (Blyth, 1859)
Marsh Babbler (1160)	<i>Pellorneum albiventre</i> (Godwin-Austen, 1877)
Spotted Babbler (1152-1159)	<i>Pellorneum palustre</i> Gould, 1872
Brown-capped Babbler (1161-1163)	<i>Pellorneum ruficeps</i> Swainson, 1832
Large Scimitar-Babbler (1185)	<i>Pellorneum fuscocapillum</i> (Blyth, 1849)
* Spot-breasted Scimitar-Babbler (1184)	<i>Pomatorhinus hypoleucus</i> (Blyth, 1844)
	<i>Pomatorhinus erythrocnemis</i> Gould, 1863

\* Rusty-cheeked Scimitar-Babbler (1181-1183)  
\* Indian Scimitar-Babbler (1172-1177)  
\* Hodgson's Scimitar-Babbler (1168-1171)  
Rufous-necked Scimitar-Babbler (1178-1180)  
Lloyd's Scimitar-Babbler (1189-1190)  
Coral-billed Scimitar-Babbler (1186-1188)  
Slender-billed Scimitar-Babbler (1191-1192)  
Long-billed Wren-Babbler (1193)  
Streaked Wren-Babbler (1194)  
Eyebrowed Wren-Babbler (1195-1196)  
Greater Scaly-breasted Wren-Babbler (1197-1198)  
Lesser Scaly-breasted Wren-Babbler (1199)  
Nepal Wren-Babbler (N)  
Rufous-throated Wren-Babbler (1200)  
Mishmi Wren-Babbler (1201)  
Bar-winged Wren-Babbler (1205)  
Spotted Wren-Babbler (1206)  
Long-tailed Wren-Babbler (1203-1204)  
Tawny-breasted Wren-Babbler (1202)  
Wedge-billed Wren-Babbler (1207-1208)  
Rufous-fronted Babbler (1209)  
Rufous-capped Babbler (1210)  
Black-chinned Babbler (1211)  
Gold-headed Babbler (1212-1213)  
Grey-throated Babbler (1214-1217)  
Austen's Babbler (1218)  
Rufous-bellied Babbler (1219-1223)  
Black-headed Babbler (1224-1227)  
Yellow-breasted Babbler (1228)  
Red-capped Babbler (1229)  
Yellow-eyed Babbler (1230-1232)  
Jerdon's Babbler (1233-1234)  
Spiny Babbler (1269)  
Common Babbler (1253-1254)  
Striated Babbler (1255-1256)  
Slender-billed Babbler (1257)  
Large Grey Babbler (1258)  
Indian Rufous Babbler (1259-1260)  
Jungle Babbler (1261-1265)  
Ceylon Rufous Babbler (1266)  
White-headed Babbler (1267-1268)  
Chinese Babax (1270)  
Giant Babax (1271) (EL)  
Silver-eared Leiothrix (1333-1334)  
Red-billed Leiothrix (1335-1337)  
Cutia (1339)  
Rufous-bellied Shrike-Babbler (1340)  
Red-winged Shrike Babbler (1341)  
Green Shrike-Babbler (1342-1344)  
Chestnut-throated Shrike-Babbler (1345)  
Chestnut-fronted Shrike-Babbler (1346)  
White-hooded Babbler (1347)  
Rusty-fronted Barwing (1348-1351)  
Hoary-throated Barwing (1352-1353)  
Austen's Barwing (1354-1356)  
Blue-winged Minla (1362)  
Bar-throated Minla (1358-1361)  
Red-tailed Minla (1357)  
Gold-breasted Tit-Babbler (1376-1377)  
Yellow-throated Tit-Babbler (1378)  
Rufous-winged Tit-Babbler (1379)

*Pomatorhinus erythrogenys* Vigors, 1832  
*Pomatorhinus horsfieldii* Sykes, 1832  
*Pomatorhinus schisticeps* Hodgson, 1836  
*Pomatorhinus ruficollis* Hodgson, 1836  
*Pomatorhinus ochraceiceps* Walden, 1873  
*Pomatorhinus ferruginosus* Blyth, 1845  
*Xiphirhynchus superciliaris* Blyth, 1842  
*Rimator malacoptilus* Blyth, 1847  
*Napothena brevicaudata* (Blyth, 1855)  
*Napothena epilepidota* (Temminck, 1827)  
*Pnoepyga albiventer* (Hodgson, 1837)  
*Pnoepyga pusilla* Hodgson, 1845  
*Pnoepyga immaculata* Martens & Eck, 1991  
*Spelaeornis caudatus* (Blyth, 1845)  
*Spelaeornis badeigularis* Ripley, 1948  
*Spelaeornis troglodytoides* (Verreaux, 1870)  
*Spelaeornis formosus* (Walden, 1874)  
*Spelaeornis chocolatinus* (Godwin-Austen & Walden, 1875)  
*Spelaeornis longicaudatus* (Moore, 1854)  
*Sphenocichla humei* (Mandelli, 1873)  
*Stachyris rufifrons* Hume, 1873  
*Stachyris ruficeps* Blyth, 1847  
*Stachyris pyrrhops* Blyth, 1844  
*Stachyris chrysaea* Blyth, 1844  
*Stachyris nigriceps* Blyth, 1844  
*Stachyris oglei* (Godwin-Austen, 1877)  
*Dumetia hyperythra* (Franklin, 1831)  
*Rhopocichla atriceps* (Jerdon, 1839)  
*Macronous gularis* (Horsfield, 1822)  
*Timalia pileata* Horsfield, 1821  
*Chrysomma sinense* (Gmelin, 1789)  
*Chrysomma altirostre* Jerdon, 1862  
*Turdoides nipalensis* (Hodgson, 1836)  
*Turdoides caudatus* (Dumont, 1823)  
*Turdoides earlei* (Blyth, 1844)  
*Turdoides longirostris* (Moore, 1854)  
*Turdoides malcolmi* (Sykes, 1832)  
*Turdoides subrufus* (Jerdon, 1839)  
*Turdoides striatus* (Dumont, 1823)  
*Turdoides rufescens* (Blyth, 1847)  
*Turdoides affinis* (Jerdon, 1847)  
*Babax lanceolatus* (Verreaux, 1870)  
*Babax waddelli* Dresser, 1905  
*Leiothrix argentauris* (Hodgson, 1838)  
*Leiothrix lutea* (Scopoli, 1786)  
*Cutia nipalensis* Hodgson, 1837  
*Pteruthius rufiventer* Blyth, 1842  
*Pteruthius flaviscapis* (Temminck, 1836)  
*Pteruthius xanthochlorus* Gray, 1846  
*Pteruthius melanotis* Hodgson, 1847  
*Pteruthius aenobarbus* (Temminck, 1836)  
*Gampsorhynchus rufifulus* Blyth, 1844  
*Actinodura egertonii* Gould, 1836  
*Actinodura nipalensis* (Hodgson, 1836)  
*Actinodura waldeni* Godwin-Austen, 1874  
*Minla cyanouroptera* (Hodgson, 1838)  
*Minla strigula* (Hodgson, 1838)  
*Minla ignotincta* Hodgson, 1837  
*Alcippe chrysotis* (Blyth, 1845)  
*Alcippe cinerea* (Blyth, 1847)  
*Alcippe castaneiceps* (Hodgson, 1837)

White-browed Tit-Babbler (1380-1383)  
Chinese Tit-Babbler (1385a) (EL)  
\* Streak-throated Tit-Babbler (1385)  
\* Brown-throated Tit-Babbler (1384)  
Rufous-throated Tit-Babbler (1386-1387)  
\* Rusty-capped Tit-Babbler (1388)  
Quaker Tit-Babbler (1389-1391)  
Nepal Tit-Babbler (1392-1394)  
Rufous-backed Sibia (1395)  
Rufous Sibia (1396-1398)  
Grey Sibia (1399)  
Beautiful Sibia (1400)  
Long-tailed Sibia (1401)  
Striated Yuhina (1363-1365)  
White-naped Yuhina (1366)  
Yellow-naped Yuhina (1367-1370)  
Stripe-throated Yuhina (1371-1372)  
Rufous-vented Yuhina (1373)  
Black-chinned Yuhina (1374)  
White-bellied Yuhina (1375)  
Myzornis (1388)

**Parrotbills**

Bearded Parrotbill (1235)  
Great Parrotbill (1236)  
Brown Parrotbill (1237)  
Grey-headed Parrotbill (1249-1250)  
Black-breasted Parrotbill (1251)  
Spot-breasted Parrotbill (1252)  
Fulvous-fronted Parrotbill (1238-1239)  
Black-throated Parrotbill (1239a-1244)  
Lesser Rufous-headed Parrotbill (1245-1246)  
Greater Rufous-headed Parrotbill (1247-1248)

**Goldcrest, Prinias, Tesias, Warblers**

Goldcrest (1628-1631)  
Streaked Fantail-Warbler (1498-1500a)  
Golden-headed Fantail-Warbler (1496-1497)  
Streaked Scrub-Warbler (1533)  
Long-tailed Prinia (1531-1532)  
Brown Prinia (1526-1528)  
Black-throated Prinia (1529-1530)  
Hodgson's Prinia (1507)  
Rufous-fronted Prinia (1506)  
Beavan's Prinia (1501)  
Franklin's Prinia (1502-1505)  
Graceful Prinia (1508-1509)  
Jungle Prinia (1519-1523)  
Yellow-bellied Prinia (1524-1525)  
Ashy Prinia (1515-1518)  
\* Plain Prinia (1510-1514)  
Chestnut-headed Tesia (1473)  
Slaty-bellied Tesia (1472)  
Grey-bellied Tesia (1471)  
Asian Bush-Warbler (N)  
Blanford's Bush-Warbler (1474-1475)  
Japanese Bush-Warbler (1476)  
Brown-flanked Bush-Warbler (1477-1478)  
Chestnut-crowned Bush-Warbler (1479-1480)  
Aberrant Bush-Warbler (1481-1483)  
Yellow-bellied Bush-Warbler (1484)

*Alcippe vinipectus* (Hodgson, 1837)  
*Alcippe striaticollis* (Verreaux, 1870)  
*Alcippe cinereiceps* (Verreaux, 1870)  
*Alcippe ludlowi* (Kinnear, 1935)  
*Alcippe rufogularis* (Mandelli, 1873)  
*Alcippe dubia* (Hume, 1874)  
*Alcippe poioicephala* (Jerdon, 1844)  
*Alcippe nipalensis* (Hodgson, 1837)  
*Heterophasia annectans* (Blyth, 1847)  
*Heterophasia capistrata* (Vigors, 1831)  
*Heterophasia gracilis* (McClelland, 1840)  
*Heterophasia pulchella* (Godwin-Austen, 1874)  
*Heterophasia picaoides* (Hodgson, 1839)  
*Yuhina castaniceps* (Moore, 1854)  
*Yuhina bakeri* Rothschild, 1926  
*Yuhina flavicollis* Hodgson, 1836  
*Yuhina gularis* Hodgson, 1836  
*Yuhina occipitalis* Hodgson, 1836  
*Yuhina nigrimenta* Hodgson, 1845  
*Yuhina zantholeuca* (Hodgson, 1844)  
*Myzornis pyrrhura* Blyth, 1843

**Panurinae**

*Panurus biarmicus* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Conostoma oemodium* Hodgson, 1841  
*Paradoxornis unicolor* (Hodgson, 1843)  
*Paradoxornis gularis* Gray, 1845  
*Paradoxornis flavirostris* Gould, 1836  
*Paradoxornis guttaticollis* David, 1871  
*Paradoxornis fulvifrons* (Hodgson, 1845)  
*Paradoxornis nipalensis* (Hodgson, 1837)  
*Paradoxornis atrosuperciliaris* (Godwin-Austen, 1877)  
*Paradoxornis ruficeps* Blyth, 1842

**Sylviinae**

*Regulus regulus* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Cisticola juncidis* (Rafinesque, 1810)  
*Cisticola exilis* (Vigors & Horsfield, 1827)  
*Scotocerca inquieta* (Cretzschmar, 1830)  
*Prinia burnesii* (Blyth, 1844)  
*Prinia crinigera* Hodgson, 1836  
*Prinia atrogularis* (Moore, 1854)  
*Prinia cinereocapilla* (Moore, 1854)  
*Prinia buchanani* Blyth, 1844  
*Prinia rufescens* Blyth, 1847  
*Prinia hodgsonii* Blyth, 1844  
*Prinia gracilis* (Lichtenstein, 1823)  
*Prinia sylvatica* Jerdon, 1840  
*Prinia flaviventris* (Delessert, 1840)  
*Prinia socialis* Sykes, 1832  
*Prinia inornata* Sykes, 1832  
*Tesia castaneocoronata* (Burton, 1836)  
*Tesia oliva* (McClelland, 1840)  
*Tesia cyaniventer* Hodgson, 1837  
*Urosphena squameiceps* (Swinhoe, 1863)  
*Cettia pallidipes* (Blanford, 1872)  
*Cettia diphone* (Kittlitz, 1830)  
*Cettia fortipes* (Horsfield, 1845)  
*Cettia major* (Moore, 1854)  
*Cettia flavolivacea* (Blyth, 1845)  
*Cettia acanthizoides* (Verreaux, 1871)

Grey-sided Bush-Warbler (1485-1487)  
Cetti's Bush-Warbler (1488)  
Spotted Bush-Warbler (1489-1490)  
Long-billed Bush-Warbler (1491)  
Chinese Bush-Warbler (1492)  
Brown Bush-Warbler (1493)  
Russet Bush-Warbler (N)  
Ceylon Bush-Warbler (1494)  
Streaked Grasshopper-Warbler (1544)  
Pale Grasshopper-Warbler (1545)  
Rusty-rumped Grasshopper-Warbler (1542-1543)  
Moustached Warbler (1495)  
Sedge Warbler (N)  
Black-browed Reed-Warbler (1555)  
Paddyfield Warbler (1557-1558)  
Blunt-winged Warbler (1559-1560)  
Eurasian Reed-Warbler (1555a)  
Blyth's Reed-Warbler (1556)  
Eurasian Great Reed-Warbler (1553)  
Oriental Great Reed-Warbler (1554)  
Large-billed Reed-Warbler (1561)  
Indian Great Reed-Warbler (1550-1552)  
Thick-billed Warbler (1549)  
Booted Warbler (1562-1563)  
Olivaceous Warbler (EL)  
Upcher's Warbler (1564)  
Mountain Tailorbird (1541)  
Common Tailorbird (1535-1539)  
Black-necked Tailorbird (1540)  
Stoliczka's Tit-Warbler (1633-1634)  
Crested Tit-Warbler (1632) (EL)  
\* Common Chiffchaff (1574-1575)  
\* Mountain Chiffchaff (1576)  
Plain Leaf-Warbler (1577)  
Willow Warbler (1572-1573) (EL)  
Dusky Warbler (1584-1586)  
Smoky Warbler (1582-1583)  
\* Tickell's Warbler (1579)  
\* Buff-throated Warbler (1580)  
Olivaceous Leaf-Warbler (1581)  
Radde's Warbler (N)  
Yellow-streaked Warbler (EL)  
Orange-barred Leaf-Warbler (1587-1589)  
Chinese Leaf-Warbler (N)  
Grey-faced Leaf-Warbler (1597-1599)  
\* Lemon-rumped Warbler (1594-1596)  
Brooks's Leaf-Warbler (1593)  
\* Yellow-browed Warbler (1592)  
\* Hume's Warbler (1590-1591)  
Arctic Leaf-Warbler (1600)  
Greenish Leaf-Warbler (1602-1605)  
Pale-legged Leaf-Warbler (1605a)  
Large-billed Leaf-Warbler (1601)  
Tytler's Leaf-Warbler (1578)  
\* Western Crowned Warbler (1606)  
\* Eastern Crowned Warbler (1607)  
Blyth's Leaf-Warbler (1608-1611)  
Black-browed Leaf-Warbler (1612)  
\* Gold-spectacled Flycatcher-Warbler (1615)  
\* Whistler's Flycatcher-Warbler (1614)  
\* Grey-crowned Flycatcher-Warbler (1615a)

*Cettia brunnifrons* (Hodgson, 1845)  
*Cettia cetti* (Temminck, 1820)  
*Bradypterus thoracicus* (Blyth, 1845)  
*Bradypterus major* (Brooks, 1871)  
*Bradypterus tacsanowskii* (Swinhoe, 1871)  
*Bradypterus luteoventris* (Hodgson, 1845)  
*Bradypterus mandelli* (Brooks, 1875)  
*Bradypterus palliseri* (Blyth, 1851)  
*Locustella lanceolata* (Temminck, 1840)  
*Locustella naevia* (Boddaert, 1783)  
*Locustella certhiola* (Pallas, 1811)  
*Acrocephalus melanopogon* (Temminck, 1823)  
*Acrocephalus schoenobaenus* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Acrocephalus bistrigiceps* Swinhoe, 1860  
*Acrocephalus agricola* (Jerdon, 1845)  
*Acrocephalus ocinicens* (Swinhoe, 1870)  
*Acrocephalus scirpaceus* (Hermann, 1804)  
*Acrocephalus dumetorum* Blyth, 1849  
*Acrocephalus arundinaceus* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Acrocephalus orientalis* (Temminck & Schlegel, 1847)  
*Acrocephalus orinus* Oberholser, 1905  
*Acrocephalus stentoreus* (Hemprich & Ehrenberg, 1833)  
*Acrocephalus aedon* (Pallas, 1776)  
*Hippolais caligata* (Lichtenstein, 1823)  
*Hippolais pallida* (Hemprich & Ehrenberg, 1833)  
*Hippolais languida* (Hemprich & Ehrenberg, 1833)  
*Orthotomus cucullatus* Temminck, 1836  
*Orthotomus sutorius* (Pennant, 1769)  
*Orthotomus atrogularis* Temminck, 1836  
*Leptopoecile sophiae* Severtzov, 1873  
*Leptopoecile elegans* Przevalski, 1887  
*Phylloscopus collybita* (Vieillot, 1817)  
*Phylloscopus sindianus* Brooks, 1879  
*Phylloscopus neglectus* Hume, 1870  
*Phylloscopus trochilus* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Phylloscopus fuscatus* (Blyth, 1842)  
*Phylloscopus fuligiventer* (Hodgson, 1845)  
*Phylloscopus affinis* (Tickell, 1833)  
*Phylloscopus subaffinis* Ogilvie-Grant, 1900  
*Phylloscopus griseolus* Blyth, 1847  
*Phylloscopus schwarzi* (Radde, 1863)  
*Phylloscopus armandii* (Milne-Edwards, 1865)  
*Phylloscopus pulcher* Blyth, 1845  
*Phylloscopus sichuanensis* Olson, Alström & Colston, 1992  
*Phylloscopus maculipennis* (Blyth, 1867)  
*Phylloscopus chloronotus* (G.R. Gray & J.E. Gray, 1846)  
*Phylloscopus subviridis* (Brooks, 1872)  
*Phylloscopus inornatus* (Blyth, 1842)  
*Phylloscopus humei* (Brooks, 1878)  
*Phylloscopus borealis* (Blasius, 1855)  
*Phylloscopus trochiloides* (Sundevall, 1837)  
*Phylloscopus tenellipes* Swinhoe, 1860  
*Phylloscopus magnirostris* Blyth, 1843  
*Phylloscopus tytleri* Brooks, 1872  
*Phylloscopus occipitalis* (Blyth, 1845)  
*Phylloscopus coronatus* (Temminck & Schlegel, 1847)  
*Phylloscopus reguloides* (Blyth, 1842)  
*Phylloscopus cantator* (Tickell, 1833)  
*Seicercus burkii* (Burton, 1836)  
*Seicercus whistleri* Ticehurst, 1925  
*Seicercus tephrocephalus* (Anderson, 1871)

Grey-headed Flycatcher-Warbler (1616-1619)  
White-spectacled Flycatcher-Warbler (1613)  
Grey-cheeked Flycatcher-Warbler (1620)  
Chestnut-crowned Flycatcher-Warbler (1621)  
Broad-billed Flycatcher-Warbler (1627)  
Rufous-faced Flycatcher-Warbler (1626)  
Black-faced Flycatcher-Warbler (1624-1625)  
Yellow-bellied Flycatcher-Warbler (1622-1623)  
Striated Marsh-Warbler (1548)  
Bristled Grass-Warbler (1547)  
Rufous-rumped Grass-Warbler (1534)  
Broad-tailed Grass-Warbler (1546)  
Garden Warbler (N)  
Greater Whitethroat (1566)  
\* Common Lesser Whitethroat (1567-1568)  
\* Hume's Lesser Whitethroat (1570)  
\* Desert Lesser Whitethroat (1569)  
Desert Warbler (1571)  
Barred Warbler (1564a)  
Orphean Warbler (1565)  
Menetries's Warbler (1571a)

**Flycatchers**

Brown-chested Jungle-Flycatcher (1402)  
Spotted Flycatcher (1403, 1404)  
Sooty Flycatcher (1405-1406)  
Asian Brown Flycatcher (1407)  
Rusty-tailed Flycatcher (1409)  
Brown-breasted Flycatcher (1408)  
Ferruginous Flycatcher (1410)  
Yellow-rumped Flycatcher (N)  
Slaty-backed Flycatcher (1418)  
Orange-gorgeted Flycatcher (1414)  
Red-throated Flycatcher (1411-1412)  
Kashmir Flycatcher (1413)  
White-gorgeted Flycatcher (1415-1416)  
Rufous-breasted Blue Flycatcher (1417)  
Little Pied Flycatcher (1419-1420)  
Ultramarine Flycatcher (1421-1422)  
Slaty-blue Flycatcher (1423-1425)  
Sapphire Flycatcher (1426)  
Black-and-Orange Flycatcher (1427)  
Verditer Flycatcher (1445)  
Dusky-blue Flycatcher (1444)  
Nilgiri Flycatcher (1446)  
Large Niltava (1428)  
Small Niltava (1429-1430)  
Rufous-bellied Niltava (1431-1432)  
Vivid Niltava (1433)  
White-tailed Blue-Flycatcher (1434)  
White-bellied Blue-Flycatcher (1435)  
Brooks's Flycatcher (1436-1438)  
Pale Blue-Flycatcher (1439)  
Blue-throated Flycatcher (1440)  
Large-billed Blue-Flycatcher (1441)  
Tickell's Blue-Flycatcher (1442-1443)  
Pygmy Blue-Flycatcher (1447)  
Grey-headed Flycatcher (1448-1449)

**Monarch-Flycatchers & Paradise-Flycatchers**  
Asian Paradise-Flycatcher (1460-1464)  
Black-naped Monarch-Flycatcher (1465-1469)

*Seicercus xanthochistos* (G.R. Gray & J.E. Gray, 1846)  
*Seicercus affinis* (Moore, 1854)  
*Seicercus poliogenys* (Blyth, 1847)  
*Seicercus castaniceps* (Blyth, 1845)  
*Tickellia hodgsoni* (Moore, 1854)  
*Abroscopus albogularis* (Moore, 1854)  
*Abroscopus schisticeps* (G.E. Gray & J.R. Gray, 1846)  
*Abroscopus superciliaris* (Blyth, 1859)  
*Megalurus palustris* Horsfield, 1821  
*Chaetornis striatus* (Jerdon, 1841)  
*Graminicola bengalensis* Jerdon, 1863  
*Schoenicola platyura* (Jerdon, 1844)  
*Sylvia borin* (Boddaert, 1783)  
*Sylvia communis* (Latham, 1787)  
*Sylvia curruca* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Sylvia althaea* Hume, 1878  
*Sylvia minula* Hume, 1873  
*Sylvia nana* (Hemprich & Ehrenberg, 1833)  
*Sylvia nisoria* (Bechstein, 1795)  
*Sylvia hortensis* (Gmelin, 1789)  
*Sylvia mystacea* Ménétrière, 1832

**Muscicapinae**

*Rhinomyias brunneata* (Slater, 1897)  
*Muscicapa striata* (Pallas, 1764)  
*Muscicapa sibirica* Gmelin, 1789  
*Muscicapa dauurica* Pallas, 1811  
*Muscicapa ruficauda* Swainson, 1838  
*Muscicapa muttui* (Layard, 1854)  
*Muscicapa ferruginea* (Hodgson, 1845)  
*Ficedula zanthopygia* (Hay, 1845)  
*Ficedula hodgsonii* (Verreaux, 1871)  
*Ficedula strophiata* (Hodgson, 1837)  
*Ficedula parva* (Bechstein, 1792)  
*Ficedula subrufa* (Hartert & Steinbacher, 1934)  
*Ficedula monileger* (Hodgson, 1845)  
*Ficedula hyperythra* (Blyth, 1842)  
*Ficedula westermanni* (Sharpe, 1888)  
*Ficedula superciliaris* (Jerdon, 1840)  
*Ficedula tricolor* (Hodgson, 1845)  
*Ficedula sapphira* (Blyth, 1843)  
*Ficedula nigrorufa* (Jerdon, 1839)  
*Eumyias thalassina* (Swainson, 1838)  
*Eumyias sordida* (Walden, 1870)  
*Eumyias albicaudata* (Jerdon, 1840)  
*Niltava grandis* (Blyth, 1842)  
*Niltava macgrigoriae* (Burton, 1836)  
*Niltava sundara* (Hodgson, 1837)  
*Niltava vivida* (Swinhoe, 1864)  
*Cyornis concretus* (Muller, 1835)  
*Cyornis pallipes* (Jerdon, 1840)  
*Cyornis poliogenys* Brooks, 1879  
*Cyornis unicolor* Blyth, 1843  
*Cyornis rubeculoides* (Vigors, 1831)  
*Cyornis banyumas* (Horsfield, 1821)  
*Cyornis tickelliae* Blyth, 1843  
*Muscicapella hodgsoni* (Moore, 1854)  
*Culicicapa ceylonensis* (Swainson, 1820)

**Monarchinae**  
*Terpsiphone paradisi* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Hypothymis azurea* (Boddaert, 1783)

**Fantail-Flycatchers**

Yellow-bellied Fantail-Flycatcher (1450)  
White-throated Fantail-Flycatcher (1454-1459)  
White-browed Fantail-Flycatcher (1451-1453)

**Whistlers**

Mangrove Whistler (1470)

**Long-tailed Tits**

White-cheeked Tit (1821)  
Red-headed Tit (1818-1820)  
White-throated Tit (1822)  
Rufous-fronted Tit (1823)

**Penduline-Tits**

Eurasian Penduline-Tit (1817)  
Fire-capped Tit (1815-1816)

**Tit**

\* Marsh Tit (1801) (EL)

Simla Crested Tit (1804)  
Rufous-bellied Crested Tit (1805-1806a)  
Spot-winged Crested Tit (1802)  
Coal Tit (1803)  
Brown Crested Tit (1807-1808)  
Great Tit (1790-1797)  
Green-backed Tit (1799)  
Pied Tit (1798)  
Black-lored Yellow Tit (1809-1811)  
Black-spotted Yellow Tit (1812-1812a)  
\* Azure Tit (1800a)  
\* Yellow-breasted Tit (1800)  
Yellow-browed Tit (1813-1814)  
Sultan Tit (1789)

**Nuthatches, Wallcreeper**

\* Eurasian Nuthatch (1825) (EL)  
\* Chestnut-vented Nuthatch (1826)  
\* Kashmir Nuthatch (1824)  
Chestnut-bellied Nuthatch (1827-1831)  
White-tailed Nuthatch (1834-1835)  
White-cheeked Nuthatch (1832-1833)  
Eastern Rock Nuthatch (1836)  
Velvet-fronted Nuthatch (1838)  
Beautiful Nuthatch (1837)  
Wallcreeper (1839)

**Tree-Creepers, Creepers**

Eurasian Tree-Creeper (1842-1844)  
Bar-tailed Tree-Creeper (1845-1848)  
Rusty-flanked Tree-Creeper (1851)  
Brown-throated Tree-Creeper (1849-1850)  
Spotted Creeper (1840-1841)

**Flowerpeckers**

Thick-billed Flowerpecker (1892-1894)  
Yellow-vented Flowerpecker (1895)  
Yellow-bellied Flowerpecker (1896)  
Legge's Flowerpecker (1897)

**Rhipidurinae**

*Rhipidura hypoxantha* Blyth, 1843  
*Rhipidura albicollis* (Vieillot, 1818)  
*Rhipidura aureola* Lesson, 1830

**Pachycephalinae**

*Pachycephala grisola* (Blyth, 1843)

**Aegithalidae**

*Aegithalos leucogenys* (Moo33re, 1854)  
*Aegithalos concinnus* (Gould, 1855)  
*Aegithalos niveogularis* (Gould, 1855)  
*Aegithalos iouschistos* (Blyth, 1844)

**Remizidae**

*Remiz pendulinus* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Cephalopyrus flammiceps* (Burton, 1836)

**Paridae**

*Parus palustris* Linnaeus, 1758

*Parus rufonuchalis* Blyth, 1849  
*Parus rubidiventris* Blyth, 1847  
*Parus melanolophus* Vigors, 1831  
*Parus ater* Linnaeus, 1758  
*Parus dichrous* Blyth, 1844  
*Parus major* Linnaeus, 1758  
*Parus monticolus* Vigors, 1831  
*Parus nuchalis* Jerdon, 1844  
*Parus xanthogenys* Vigors, 1831  
*Parus spilonotus* Bonaparte, 1850  
*Parus cyanus* Pallas, 1770  
*Parus flavipectus* Severtzov, 1873  
*Sylviparus modestus* Burton, 1836  
*Melanochlora sultanea* (Hodgson, 1837)

**Sittidae**

*Sitta europaea* Linnaeus, 1758  
*Sitta nagaensis* Godwin-Austen, 1874  
*Sitta cashmirensis* Brooks, 1871  
*Sitta castanea* Lesson, 1830  
*Sitta himalayensis* Jardine & Selby, 1835  
*Sitta leucopsis* Gould, 1850  
*Sitta tephronota* Sharpe, 1872  
*Sitta frontalis* Swainson, 1820  
*Sitta formosa* Blyth, 1843  
*Tichodroma muraria* (Linnaeus, 1766)

**Certhiidae**

*Certhia familiaris* Linnaeus, 1758  
*Certhia himalayana* Vigors, 1832  
*Certhia nipalensis* Blyth, 1845  
*Certhia discolor* Blyth, 1845  
*Salpornis spilonotus* (Franklin, 1831)

**Dicaeidae**

*Dicaeum agile* (Tickell, 1833)  
*Dicaeum chrysorrheum* Temminck, 1829  
*Dicaeum melanoxanthum* (Blyth, 1843)  
*Dicaeum vincens* (Sclater, 1872)

Orange-bellied Flowerpecker (1898)  
Tickell's Flowerpecker (1899-1900)  
Plain Flowerpecker (1901-1903)  
Fire-breasted Flowerpecker (1905)  
Scarlet-backed Flowerpecker (1904)

*Dicaeum trigonostigma* (Scopoli, 1786)  
*Dicaeum erythrorhynchos* (Latham, 1790)  
*Dicaeum concolor* Jerdon, 1840  
*Dicaeum ignipectus* (Blyth, 1843)  
*Dicaeum cruentatum* (Linnaeus, 1758)

#### **Sunbirds & Spiderhunters**

Ruby-cheeked Sunbird (1906)  
Purple-rumped Sunbird (1907-1908)  
Small Sunbird (1909)  
Van Hasselt's Sunbird (1910)  
Olive-backed Sunbird (1913-1915)  
Purple Sunbird (1916-1918)  
Loten's Sunbird (1911-1912)  
Mrs. Gould's Sunbird (1919-1921)  
Green-tailed Sunbird (1922-1924)  
Black-throated Sunbird (1925-1926)  
Crimson Sunbird (1927-1929a)  
Fire-tailed Sunbird (1930)  
Little Spiderhunter (1931)  
Streaked Spiderhunter (1932)

#### **Nectariniidae**

*Anthreptes singalensis* (Gmelin, 1789)  
*Nectarinia zeylonica* (Linnaeus, 1766)  
*Nectarinia minima* (Sykes, 1832)  
*Nectarinia sperata* (Linnaeus, 1766)  
*Nectarinia jugularis* Linnaeus, 1766  
*Nectarinia asiatica* (Latham, 1790)  
*Nectarinia lotenia* (Linnaeus, 1766)  
*Aethopyga gouldiae* (Gould, 1831)  
*Aethopyga nipalensis* (Hodgson, 1836)  
*Aethopyga saturata* (Hodgson, 1836)  
*Aethopyga siparaja* (Raffles, 1822)  
*Aethopyga ignicauda* (Hodgson, 1836)  
*Arachnothera longirostra* (Latham, 1790)  
*Arachnothera magna* (Hodgson, 1836)

#### **White-eyes**

Ceylon White-eye (1937)  
Oriental White-eye (1933-1936)

#### **Zosteropidae**

*Zosterops ceylonensis* Holdsworth, 1872  
*Zosterops palpebrosus* (Temminck, 1824)

#### **Buntings**

Crested Bunting (2060)  
Yellowhammer (N)  
Pine Bunting (2042)  
\* Rock Bunting (2051-2052)  
\* Godlewski's Bunting (2053-2054)  
Grey-necked Bunting (2050)  
Ortolan Bunting (2049)  
White-capped Bunting (2048)  
Striolated Bunting (2057)  
Grey-headed Bunting (2055-2055a)  
Little Bunting (2056)  
Yellow-breasted Bunting (2046)  
Chestnut Bunting (2045)  
Black-headed Bunting (2043)  
Red-headed Bunting (2044)  
Black-faced Bunting (2047)  
Reed Bunting (2058-2059)  
Pallas's Bunting (N)  
Rustic Bunting (N)  
Corn Bunting (2041)

#### **Emberizinae**

*Melophus lathami* (Gray, 1831)  
*Emberiza citrinella* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Emberiza leucocephalus* Gmelin, 1771  
*Emberiza cia* Linnaeus, 1766  
*Emberiza godlewskii* Taczanowski, 1874  
*Emberiza buchanani* Blyth, 1845  
*Emberiza hortulana* Linnaeus, 1758  
*Emberiza stewarti* (Blyth, 1854)  
*Emberiza striolata* (Lichtenstein, 1823)  
*Emberiza fucata* Pallas, 1776  
*Emberiza pusilla* Pallas, 1776  
*Emberiza aureola* Pallas, 1773  
*Emberiza rutila* Pallas, 1776  
*Emberiza melanocephala* Scopoli, 1769  
*Emberiza bruniceps* Brandt, 1841  
*Emberiza spodocephala* Pallas, 1776  
*Emberiza schoeniclus* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Emberiza pallasi* (Cabanis, 1851)  
*Emberiza rustica* Pallas, 1776  
*Miliaria calandra* Linnaeus, 1758

#### **Finches**

Chaffinch (1979)  
Brambling (1980)  
Fire-fronted Serin (1998)  
\* Yellow-breasted Greenfinch (1990, 1992)  
\* Black-headed Greenfinch (1991)  
Eurasian Siskin (N)  
Tibetan Siskin (1993)  
Eurasian Goldfinch (1987-1989)  
Twite (1995-1996)  
Eurasian Linnet (1994)  
Hodgson's Mountain-Finch (1999-2000)

#### **Fringillidae**

*Fringilla coelebs* Linnaeus, 1758  
*Fringilla montifringilla* Linnaeus, 1758  
*Serinus pusillus* (Pallas, 1811)  
*Carduelis spinoides* Vigors, 1831  
*Carduelis ambigua* (Oustalet, 1896)  
*Carduelis spinus* Linnaeus, 1758  
*Carduelis thibetana* (Hume, 1872)  
*Carduelis carduelis* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Carduelis flavirostris* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Carduelis cannabina* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Leucosticte nemoricola* (Hodgson, 1836)

Black-headed Mountain-Finch (2001-2005)  
Spectacled Finch (1997)  
Crimson-winged Finch (2009)  
Trumpeter Finch (2006)  
Mongolian Finch (2007)  
Black-billed Finch (2008)  
Blanford's Rosefinch (2016)  
Dark-breasted Rosefinch (2014-2015)  
Common Rosefinch (2010-2013)  
Beautiful Rosefinch (2023-2024)  
Pink-browed Rosefinch (2017)  
Vinaceous Rosefinch (2017a)  
Dark-rumped Rosefinch (2025)  
Three-banded Rosefinch (2026)  
\* Spot-winged Rosefinch (2019)  
\* Red-mantled Rosefinch (2018)  
White-browed Rosefinch (2020-2022)  
Streaked Great Rosefinch (2028)  
Common Great Rosefinch (2027)  
Red-fronted Rosefinch (2029-2031)  
Crimson-browed Finch (2033)  
Japanese Grosbeak (EL)  
Scarlet Finch (2034)  
Red Crossbill (2032)  
Brown Bullfinch (2036-2037)  
Orange Bullfinch (2040)  
Red-headed Bullfinch (2039)  
Beavan's Bullfinch (2038)  
Hawfinch (1981)  
Black-and-Yellow Grosbeak (1982)  
Collared Grosbeak (1983)  
Spotted-winged Grosbeak (1986)  
White-winged Grosbeak (1984-1985)  
Gold-naped Black Finch (2035)

**Munias (Estrildid Finches)**

Red Munia (1964)  
Green Munia (1965)  
White-throated Munia (1966)  
White-rumped Munia (1967-1970)  
Black-throated Munia (1971-1973)  
Spotted Munia (1974-1975)  
Black-headed Munia (1976-1978)  
Java Munia (1978a) (Int.)

**Sparrows & Snowfinches**

House Sparrow (1938-1939a)  
Spanish Sparrow (1940)  
Sind Sparrow (1945)  
Cinnamon Tree Sparrow (1946-1947)  
Dead Sea Sparrow (1947a)  
Eurasian Tree Sparrow (1941-1944)  
Yellow-throated Sparrow (1948-1949)  
Eurasian Rock Sparrow (1950)  
Pale Rock Sparrow (EL)  
Pallas Snowfinch (1951) (EL)  
Tibetan Snowfinch (1952)  
Mandelli's Snowfinch (1953)  
Rufous-necked Snowfinch (1954)  
Plain-backed Snowfinch (1955)

*Leucosticte brandti* Bonaparte, 1850  
*Callacanthis burtoni* (Gould, 1838)  
*Rhodopechys sanguinea* (Gould, 1838)  
*Bucanetes githagineus* (Lichtenstein, 1823)  
*Bucanetes mongolicus* (Swinhoe, 1870)  
*Rhodospiza obsoleta* (Lichtenstein, 1823)  
*Carpodacus rubescens* (Blanford, 1872)  
*Carpodacus nipalensis* (Hodgson, 1836)  
*Carpodacus erythrinus* (Pallas, 1770)  
*Carpodacus pulcherrimus* (Moore, 1855)  
*Carpodacus rodochrous* (Vigors, 1831)  
*Carpodacus vinaceus* Verreaux, 1871  
*Carpodacus edwardsii* Verreaux, 1871  
*Carpodacus trifasciatus* Verreaux, 1871  
*Carpodacus rodopeplus* (Vigors, 1831)  
*Carpodacus rhodochlamys* (Brandt, 1843)  
*Carpodacus thura* Bonaparte & Schlegel, 1850  
*Carpodacus rubicilloides* Przevalski, 1876  
*Carpodacus rubicilla* (Guldenstadt, 1775)  
*Carpodacus puniceus* (Blyth, 1845)  
*Propyrrhula subhimachala* (Hodgson, 1836)  
*Eophona personata* (Temminck & Schlegel, 1848)  
*Haematoxiphis sipahi* (Hodgson, 1836)  
*Loxia curvirostra* Linnaeus, 1758  
*Pyrrhula nipalensis* Hodgson, 1836  
*Pyrrhula aurantiaca* Gould, 1858  
*Pyrrhula erythrocephala* Vigors, 1832  
*Pyrrhula erythaca* Blyth, 1862  
*Coccothraustes coccothraustes* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Mycerobas icterioides* (Vigors, 1831)  
*Mycerobas affinis* (Blyth, 1855)  
*Mycerobas melanozanthos* Hodgson, 1836  
*Mycerobas carnipes* (Hodgson, 1836)  
*Pyrrhoplectes epauletteta* (Hodgson, 1836)

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*Amandava amandava* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Amandava formosa* (Latham, 1790)  
*Lonchura malabarica* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Lonchura striata* (Linnaeus, 1766)  
*Lonchura kelaarti* (Jerdon, 1863)  
*Lonchura punctulata* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Lonchura malacca* (Linnaeus, 1766)  
*Lonchura oryzivora* (Linnaeus, 1758)

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*Passer hispaniolensis* (Temminck, 1820)  
*Passer pyrrhonotus* Blyth, 1844  
*Passer rutilans* Temminck, 1835  
*Passer moabiticus* Tristram, 1864  
*Passer montanus* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Petronia xanthocollis* (Burton, 1838)  
*Petronia petronia* (Linnaeus, 1766)  
*Petronia brachydactyla* (Bonaparte, 1850)  
*Montifringilla nivalis* (Linnaeus, 1766)  
*Montifringilla adamsi* Adams, 1858  
*Pyrgilauda taczanowskii* (Przevalski, 1876)  
*Pyrgilauda ruficollis* Blanford, 1871  
*Pyrgilauda blanfordi* Hume, 1876

Small Snowfinch (1956) (EL)

*Pyrgilauda davidi*ana (Verreaux, 1871)**Weavers**

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Streaked Weaver (1962-1963)  
Baya Weaver (1957-1959)  
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*Ploceus benghalensis* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Ploceus manyar* (Horsfield, 1821)  
*Ploceus philippinus* (Linnaeus, 1766)  
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*Saroglossa spiloptera* (Vigors, 1831)  
*Sturnus albifrons* (Layard, 1874)  
*Sturnus malabaricus* (Gmelin, 1789)  
*Sturnus erythropygius* (Blyth, 1846)  
*Sturnus pagodarum* (Gmelin, 1789)  
*Sturnus sturninus* (Pallas, 1776)  
*Sturnus sinensis* (Gmelin, 1788)  
*Sturnus roseus* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Sturnus vulgaris* Linnaeus, 1758  
*Sturnus contra* Linnaeus, 1758  
*Acridotheres tristis* (Linnaeus, 1766)  
*Acridotheres ginginianus* (Latham, 1790)  
*Acridotheres fuscus* (Wagler, 1827)  
*Acridotheres grandis* Moore, 1858  
*Acridotheres albocinctus* Godwin-Austen & Walden, 1875  
*Ampeliceps coronatus* (Blyth, 1842)  
*Gracula ptilogenys* Blyth, 1846  
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*Oriolus chinensis* Linnaeus, 1766  
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*Dicrurus leucophaeus* Vieillot, 1817  
*Dicrurus caerulescens* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
*Dicrurus annectans* (Hodgson, 1836)  
*Dicrurus aeneus* Vieillot, 1817  
*Dicrurus remifer* (Temminck, 1823)  
*Dicrurus hottentottus* (Linnaeus, 1766)  
*Dicrurus andamanensis* Beavan, 1867  
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*Garrulus lanceolatus* Vigors, 1831  
*Urocissa ornata* (Wagler, 1829)  
*Urocissa flavirostris* (Blyth, 1846)  
*Urocissa erythrorhyncha* (Boddaert, 1783)  
*Cissa chinensis* (Boddaert, 1783)  
*Dendrocitta vagabunda* (Latham, 1790)  
*Dendrocitta formosae* Swinhoe, 1863

White-bellied Treepie (1036)	<i>Dendrocitta leucogastra</i> Gould, 1833
Black-browed Treepie (1035)	<i>Dendrocitta frontalis</i> Horsfield, 1840
Andaman Treepie (1040)	<i>Dendrocitta bayleyi</i> Tytler, 1863
Black-billed Magpie (1029-1030)	<i>Pica pica</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)
Hume's Groundpecker (1041)	<i>Pseudopodoces humilis</i> (Hume, 1871)
Spotted Nutcracker (1042-1044)	<i>Nucifraga caryocatactes</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)
Red-billed Chough (1046-1047)	<i>Pyrrhocorax pyrrhocorax</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)
Yellow-billed Chough (1045)	<i>Pyrrhocorax graculus</i> (Linnaeus, 1766)
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Carrion Crow (1058, 1058a)	<i>Corvus corone</i> Linnaeus, 1758
Jungle Crow (1054-1057)	<i>Corvus macrorhynchos</i> Wagler, 1827
Brown-necked Raven (1061)	<i>Corvus ruficollis</i> Lesson, 1830
Common Raven (1059-1060)	<i>Corvus corax</i> Linnaeus, 1758

Symbols	Description
(225-256)	Numbers within brackets after the common names are the numbers given to species in Ripley's (1982) <i>Synopsis</i> , which was also followed in Ali & Ripley's <i>Handbook</i> .
(N)	New: Indicates that the species is a recent record for the Indian region, and thus, will not have a <i>Synopsis No.</i>
(Int)	An introduced species, which is now breeding in the wild.
(EL)	Extralimital: A species that has not been recorded from the Indian region, but could also possibly occur here.
(deleted)	A species earlier listed in the Indian checklist, but has now been excluded due to the doubtful authencity of the earlier record.
*	An asterisk preceding the common name indicates cases of 'splits' or 'lumps', after recent taxonomic changes.

#### ADDENDUM

The following extralimital species could also occur in the Indian region (Kazmierczak 2000)

Squacco Heron	<i>Ardeola ralloides</i> Scopoli, 1769
Eurasian Dotterel	<i>Eudromias morinellus</i> Linnaeus, 1758
White-rumped Sandpiper	<i>Calidris fuscicollis</i> Vieillot, 1819
Pectoral Sandpiper	<i>Calidris melanotos</i> Vieillot, 1819
White-throated Robin	<i>Irania gutturalis</i> (Guerin-Meneville, 1843)
Mourning Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe lugens</i> Lichtenstein, 1823
Sillem's Mountain-Finch	<i>Leucosticte sillemi</i> Roselaar, 1992
Pink-rumped Rosefinch	<i>Carpodacus eos</i> Stresemann, 1930

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*Alcippe chrysotis* - 18  
*Alcippe cinerea* - 18  
*Alcippe cinereiceps* - 18  
*Alcippe cinereiceps ludlowi* →  
*Alcippe ludlowi*  
*Alcippe dubia* - 18  
*Alcippe ludlowi* - 18  
*Alcippe nipalensis* - 18  
*Alcippe poioicephala* - 18  
*Alcippe rufogularis* - 18  
*Alcippe striaticollis* - 18  
*Alcippe virepunctus* - 18  
*Alectoris chukar* - 4  
*Alphoixus flaveolus* - 14  
*Amandava amandava* - 24  
*Amandava formosa* - 24  
*Amaurornis akool* - 5  
*Amaurornis bicolor* → *Porzana bicolor*  
*Amaurornis fusca* → *Porzana fusca*  
*Amaurornis phoenicurus* - 5  
*Ammomanes cincturus* - 13  
*Ammomanes deserti* - 13  
*Ammomanes phoenicurus* - 13  
*Ammoperdix griseogularis* - 4  
*Ampeliceps coronatus* - 24  
*Anas acuta* - 3  
*Anas albogularis* → *Anas gibberifrons*  
*Anas clypeata* - 3  
*Anas crecca* - 3  
*Anas falcata* - 3  
*Anas formosa* - 3  
*Anas gibberifrons* - 3  
*Anas penelope* - 3  
*Anas platyrhynchos* - 3  
*Anas poecilorhyncha* - 3  
*Anas querquedula* - 3  
*Anas strepera* - 3  
*Anastomus oscitans* - 2  
**ANATIDAE** - 2  
*Anhinga melanogaster* - 1  
*Anhinga rufa* → *Anhinga melanogaster*  
**ANHINGIDAE** - 1  
*Anorrhinus austeni* →  
*Anorrhinus tickelli*  
*Anorrhinus tickelli* - 12  
*Anous minutus* - 8  
*Anous stolidus* - 8  
*Anous tenuirostris* - 8

*Anous tenuirostris worcesteri* →  
    *Anous minutus*  
*Anser albifrons* - 2  
*Anser anser* - 2  
*Anser caerulescens* - 2  
*Anser erythropus* - 2  
*Anser fabalis* - 2  
*Anser indicus* - 2  
*Anthracoceros albirostris* - 11  
*Anthracoceros coronatus* - 11  
*Anthracoceros malabaricus* →  
**Anthracoceros albirostris**  
**Anthreptes singalensis** - 22  
    *Anthropoides virgo* → *Grus virgo*  
*Anthus campestris* - 13  
*Anthus cervinus* - 14  
*Anthus godlewskii* - 13  
*Anthus hodgsoni* - 14  
**Anthus nilghiriensis** - 14  
    *Anthus novaeseelandiae richardi*  
        → *Anthus richardi*  
*Anthus novaeseelandiae rufifulus*,  
    *waitex* & *malayensis* → *Anthus rufifulus*  
*Anthus pratensis* - 14  
*Anthus richardi* - 13  
*Anthus roseatus* - 14  
*Anthus rubescens* - 14  
*Anthus rufifulus* - 13  
*Anthus similis* - 14  
*Anthus spinoletta* - 14  
    *Anthus spinoletta japonicus* →  
        *Anthus rubescens*  
*Anthus sylvanus* - 14  
*Anthus trivialis* - 14  
*Aplonis panayensis* - 24  
**APODIDAE** - 11  
*Apus acuticauda* - 11  
*Apus affinis* - 11  
*Apus apus* - 11  
*Apus melba* → *Tachymarptis melba*  
*Apus pacificus* - 11  
*Apus pallidus* - 11  
*Aquila chrysaetos* - 4  
*Aquila clanga* - 4  
*Aquila heliaca* - 4  
*Aquila nipalensis* - 4  
*Aquila pomarina* - 4  
*Aquila rapax* - 4  
**Aquila rapax nipalensis** →  
**Aquila nipalensis**  
*Arachnothera longirostra* - 22  
    *Arachnothera longirostris* →  
        *Arachnothera longirostra*  
*Arachnothera magna* - 22  
*Arborophila atrogularis* - 5  
*Arborophila mandellii* - 5  
*Arborophila rufogularis* - 5  
*Arborophila torqueola* - 5  
*Ardea alba* → *Casmerodius albus*  
*Ardea cinerea* - 2  
*Ardea goliath* - 2

Ardea imperialis → A. insignis  
Ardea insignis - 2  
Ardea purpurea - 2  
Ardea sumatrana - 2  
ARDEIDAE - 2  
Ardeola bacchus - 2  
Ardeola grayii - 2  
Ardeola ralloides - 26  
Ardeola striatus - Butorides striatus  
Ardeotis nigriceps - 6  
Arenaria interpres - 7  
ARTAMIDAE - 25  
**Artamus fuscus - 25**  
Artamus leucorynchus - 25  
Asio flammeus - 10  
Asio otus - 10  
Athene blewitti → Heteroglaux blewitti  
Athene brama - 10  
Athene noctua - 10  
Aviceda jerdoni - 3  
Aviceda leuphotes - 3  
Aythya baeri - 3  
Aythya ferina - 3  
Aythya fuligula - 3  
Aythya marila - 3  
Aythya nyroca - 3  
**Babas lanceolatus - 18**  
Babax waddelli - 18  
Bambusicola fitchii - 5  
Batrachostomus hodgsoni - 10  
Batrachostomus moniliger - 10  
Blythipicus pyrrhotis - 12  
**Bombycilla garrulus - 15**  
BOMBYCILLIDAE - 15  
Botaurus stellaris - 2

Brachypteryx cryptica →  
Pellorneum tickelli  
Brachypteryx hyperythra - 16  
Brachypteryx leucophrys - 16  
Brachypteryx major - 16  
Brachypteryx montana - 16  
Brachypteryx stellata - 16  
Bradypterus luteoventris - 19  
Bradypterus major - 19  
Bradypterus mandelli - 19  
Bradypterus palliseri - 19  
Bradypterus tacsanowskii - 19  
Bradypterus thoracicus - 19  
Branta ruficollis - 3  
Bubo bengalensis → Bubo bubo  
Bubo bubo - 10  
Bubo coromandus - 10  
Bubo flavipes → Ketupa flavipes  
Bubo ketupu → Ketupa ketupu  
Bubo nipalensis - 10  
Bubo zeylonensis → Ketupa zeylonensis  
Bubulcus ibis - 2  
Bucanetes githagineus - 23  
Bucanetes mongolicus - 23  
Bucephala clangula - 3  
Buceros bicornis - 12  
BUCEROTIDAE - 11  
Bulweria aterrima → B. fallax  
Bulweria bulwerii - 1  
Bulweria fallax - 1

BURHINIDAE - 7  
Burhinus giganteus → Esacus magnirostris  
Burhinus oedicnemus - 7  
Burhinus recurvirostris → Esacus recurvirostris  
Butastur indicus - 4  
Butastur teesa - 4

**Buteo buteo - 4**  
Buteo hemilasius - 4  
Buteo lagopus - 4  
Buteo rufinus - 4  
Butorides striatus - 2

Cacomantis aeruginosus  
spilonotus → C. spilonotus  
Cacomantis merulinus - 9  
Cacomantis passerinus - 9  
Cacomantis sonneratii - 9  
Cairina scutulata - 3  
Calandrella rufescens  
leucophaea → Calandrella cheleensis  
Calandrella acutirostris - 13  
Calandrella brachydactyla - 13  
Calandrella cheleensis - 13  
Calandrella cinerea →  
Calandrella brachydactyla  
Calandrella raytal - 13  
Calandrella rufescens - 13  
Calidris acuminata - 7  
Calidris alba - 7  
Calidris alpina - 7  
Calidris canutus - 7  
Calidris ferruginea - 7  
Calidris fuscicollis - 26  
Calidris melanotos - 26  
Calidris minuta - 7  
Calidris pygmea - 7  
Calidris ruficollis - 7  
Calidris subminuta - 7  
Calidris temminckii - 7  
Calidris tenuirostris - 7  
Calidris testacea → Calidris ferruginea  
**Callacanthis burtoni - 23**  
Callacanthis sanguinea →  
Rhodopechys sanguinea  
Caloenas nicobarica - 9  
Calonectris leucomelas - 1

CAMPEPHAGIDAE - 14  
Capella → Gallinago  
CAPITONIDAE - 12  
CAPRIMULGIDAE - 10  
Caprimulgus aegyptius - 10  
Caprimulgus affinis - 10  
Caprimulgus asiaticus - 10  
Caprimulgus atripennis - 10  
Caprimulgus europaeus - 10  
Caprimulgus indicus - 10  
Caprimulgus macrurus - 10  
Caprimulgus macrurus - 10  
atripennis → Caprimulgus atripennis  
Caprimulgus macrurus - 10  
Caprimulgus macrurus - 10  
atripennis → Caprimulgus atripennis  
Caprimulgus mahrattensis - 10  
**Carduelis ambigua - 23**  
Carduelis cannabina - 23  
Carduelis carduelis - 23  
Carduelis flavirostris - 23

Carduelis spinoides - 23  
Carduelis spinoides taylori →  
Carduelis ambigua  
Carduelis spinus - 23  
Carduelis thibetana - 23  
Carpodacus edwardsii - 23  
**Carpodacus eos - 26**  
Carpodacus erythrinus - 23  
Carpodacus  
githaginea/githagineus →  
Bucanetes githagineus  
Carpodacus mongolicus →  
Bucanetes mongolicus  
**Carpodacus nipalensis - 23**  
Carpodacus pulcherrimus - 23  
Carpodacus puniceus - 23  
Carpodacus rhodochlamys - 23  
Carpodacus rhodochlamys  
grandis → Carpodacus rhodochlamys  
Carpodacus rodochrous - 23  
Carpodacus rodopeplus - 23  
Carpodacus rubescens - 23  
Carpodacus rubicilla - 23  
Carpodacus rubicilloides - 23  
Carpodacus thura - 23  
Carpodacus trifasciatus - 23  
Carpodacus vinaceus - 23  
Casmerodius albus - 2  
Catharacta antartica - 7  
Catharacta maccormicki - 7  
Catharacta skua → C. antartica/maccormicki  
Catharacta skua lonnbergi →  
Catharacta antartica  
Catreus wallichii - 5  
Celeus brachyurus - 12  
Centropus andamanensis - 10  
Centropus bengalensis - 10  
Centropus chlororhynchos - 10  
Centropus sinensis - 10  
Centropus sinensis  
andamanensis → Centropus andamanensis  
Centropus toulou → Centropus bengalensis  
Cephalopyrus flammiceps - 21  
Cercomela fusca - 17  
Cercotrichas galactotes - 16  
**Certhia discolor - 22**  
Certhia familiaris - 22  
Certhia himalayana - 22  
Certhia nipalensis - 22  
CERTHIIDAE - 22  
Ceryle lugubris → Megaceryle lugubris  
Ceryle rudis - 11  
**Cettia acanthizoides - 19**  
Cettia brunneifrons - 19  
Cettia cetti - 19  
Cettia diphone - 19  
Cettia flavolivacea - 19  
Cettia fortipes - 19  
Cettia major - 19  
Cettia montana → Cettia fortipes  
Cettia pallidipes - 19  
Cettia squameiceps →  
Urosphera squameiceps

**Ceyx erithacus - 11**  
**Ceyx rufidorsa → Ceyx erithacus**  
*Chaetornis striatus* - 20  
*Chaetura caudacuta* →  
*Hirundapus caudacutus*  
*Chaetura cochinchinensis* →  
*Hirundapus cochinchinensis*  
*Chaetura gigantea* →  
*Hirundapus giganteus*  
*Chaetura sylvatica* → *Zoonavena sylvatica*  
*Chaimarrornis leucocephalus* - 16  
*Chalcites maculatus* →  
*Chrysococcyx maculatus*  
*Chalcites xanthorhynchus* →  
*Chrysococcyx xanthorhynchus*  
*Chalcophaps indica* - 9  
**CHARADRIIDAE** - 6  
*Charadrius alexandrinus* - 6  
*Charadrius asiaticus* - 6  
*Charadrius asiaticus veredus* →  
*C. veredus*  
*Charadrius dubius* - 6  
*Charadrius hiaticula* - 6  
*Charadrius leschenaultii* - 6  
*Charadrius melanops* →  
*Elseyornis melanops*  
*Charadrius mongolus* - 6  
*Charadrius morinellus* →  
*Eudromias morinellus*  
*Charadrius placidus* - 6  
**Charadrius veredus** - 6  
**Chettusia gregaria** → *C. leucura*  
*Chlamydotis macqueeni* → *C. undulata*  
*Chlamydotis undulata* - 6  
*Chlidonias hybrida* - 8  
**Chlidonias leucopterus** - 8  
*Chlidonias niger* - 8  
*Chloropsis aurifrons* - 14  
*Chloropsis cochinchinensis* - 14  
*Chloropsis hardwickii* - 14  
*Choriots nigriceps* → *Ardeotis nigriceps*  
*Chrysococcyx maculatus* - 9  
*Chrysococcyx xanthorhynchus* - 9  
*Chrysocolaptes festivus* - 12  
*Chrysocolaptes lucidus* - 12  
*Chrysomma altirostre* - 18  
*Chrysomma sinense* - 18  
*Ciconia boycciana* - 2  
*Ciconia ciconia* - 2  
*Ciconia ciconia boycciana* → *C. boycciana*  
*Ciconia episcopus* - 2  
*Ciconia nigra* - 2  
**CICONIIDAE** - 2  
**CINCLIDAE** - 15  
**Cinclidium frontale** - 16  
*Cinclidium leucurum* →  
*Myiomela leucura*  
*Cinclus cinclus* - 15  
*Cinclus pallasi* - 15  
*Circaetus gallicus* - 3

*Circus aeruginosus* - 3  
*Circus cyaneus* - 4  
*Circus macrorus* - 4  
*Circus melanoleucus* - 4  
*Circus pygargus* - 4  
**Circus spilonotus** - 3  
*Cissa chinensis* - 25  
*Cissa erythrorhyncha* →  
*Urocissa erythrorhyncha*  
*Cissa flavirostris* → *Urocissa flavirostris*  
*Cissa ornata* → *Urocissa ornata*  
*Cisticola exilis* - 19  
*Cisticola juncidis* - 19  
*Clamator coromandus* - 9  
**Clamator jacobinus** - 9  
*Clangula hyemalis* - 3  
*Coccothraustes affinis* →  
*Mycerobas affinis*  
*Coccothraustes carnipes* →  
*Mycerobas carnipes*  
*Coccothraustes coccothraustes* - 24  
*Coccothraustes icterioides* →  
*Mycerobas icterioides*  
*Coccothraustes melanozanthos* →  
*Mycerobas melanozanthos*  
*Coccothraustes personatus* →  
*Eophona personata*  
*Cochlea purpurea* - 16  
*Cochlea viridis* - 16  
*Collocalia brevirostris* - 11  
*Collocalia esculenta* - 11  
*Collocalia fuciphaga* - 11  
*Collocalia maxima* - 11  
*Collocalia unicolor* - 11  
*Columba elphinstonii* - 9  
*Columba eversmanni* - 8  
*Columba hodgsonii* - 9  
*Columba leuconota* - 8  
*Columba livia* - 8  
*Columba oenas* - 8  
*Columba palumboides* - 9  
*Columba palumbus* - 9  
*Columba pulchricollis* - 9  
*Columba punicea* - 9  
*Columba rupestris* - 8  
*Columba torringtoni* - 9  
**COLUMBIDAE** - 8  
*Conostoma aemodium* →  
*Conostoma oemodium*  
*Conostoma oemodium* - 19  
*Copsychus malabaricus* - 16  
*Copsychus saularis* - 16  
*Coracias benghalensis* - 11  
*Coracias garrulus* - 11  
**CORACIIDAE** - 11  
*Coracina macei* - 14  
*Coracina melanoptera* - 14  
*Coracina melaschistos* - 14  
*Coracina nigra* → *Lalage nigra*  
*Coracina novaehollandiae* →  
*Coracina macei*  
*Coracina striata* - 14  
**CORVIDAE** - 25  
*Corvus corax* - 25  
**Corvus corone** - 25  
*Corvus dauricus* - 25  
*Corvus frugilegus* - 25

*Corvus macrorhynchos* - 25  
*Corvus monedula* - 25  
*Corvus ruficollis* - 25  
*Corvus splendens* - 25  
*Coturnix chinensis* - 5  
*Coturnix coromandelica* - 5  
*Coturnix coturnix* - 5  
**Coturnix coturnix japonica** →  
**C. japonica**  
*Coturnix japonica* - 5  
*Crex crex* - 5  
*Criniger flaveolus* → *Alophoixus flaveolus*

*Crossoptilon crossoptilon* → *C. harmani*  
*Crossoptilon harmani* - 5  
**CUCULIDAE** - 9  
*Cuculus canorus* - 9  
*Cuculus fugax* → *Hierococcyx fugax*  
*Cuculus micropterus* - 9  
*Cuculus poliocephalus* - 9  
*Cuculus saturatus* - 9  
*Cuculus sparverioides* →  
*Hierococcyx sparverioides*  
*Cuculus varius* → *Hierococcyx varius*  
*Culicicapa ceylonensis* - 21  
*Cursorius bitorquatus* →  
*Rhinoptilus bitorquatus*  
*Cursorius coromandelicus* - 7  
*Cursorius cursor* - 7  
*Cutia nipalensis* - 18  
*Cygnus bewickii* → *C. columbianus*  
*Cygnus columbianus* - 2  
*Cygnus cygnus* - 2  
*Cygnus olor* - 2  
*Cyornis banyumas* - 21  
*Cyornis concretus* - 21  
*Cyornis pallipes* - 21  
*Cyornis polioptilus* - 21  
*Cyornis rubeculoides* - 21  
*Cyornis tickelliae* - 21  
*Cyornis unicolor* - 21  
*Cypsiurus balasiensis* - 11  
*Cypsiurus parvus* → *Cypsiurus balasiensis*  
*Daption capense* - 1  
**Delichon dasypus** - 13  
*Delichon nipalensis* - 13  
*Delichon urbica* - 13  
*Delichon urbica casmeriensis* →  
*Delichon dasypus*  
**Dendrocitta bayleyi** - 25  
*Dendrocitta formosae* - 25  
*Dendrocitta frontalis* - 25  
*Dendrocitta leucogastra* - 25  
**Dendrocitta vagabunda** - 25  
*Dendrocopos assimilis* - 12  
*Dendrocopos atratus* - 12  
*Dendrocopos auriceps* - 12  
*Dendrocopos canicapillus* - 12  
*Dendrocopos cathpharius* - 12  
*Dendrocopos darjellensis* - 12  
**Dendrocopos himalayensis** - 12  
*Dendrocopos hyperythrus* - 12  
*Dendrocopos macei* - 12

*Dendrocopos mahrattensis* - 12  
**Dendrocopos major** - 12  
*Dendrocopos nanus* - 12  
*Dendrocygna bicolor* - 2  
*Dendrocygna javanica* - 2  
*Dendronanthus indicus* - 13  
 DICAEIDAE - 22  
**Dicaeum agile** - 22  
*Dicaeum chrysorrhoeum* - 22  
*Dicaeum concolor* - 22  
*Dicaeum cruentatum* - 22  
*Dicaeum erythrorhynchos* - 22  
*Dicaeum ignipectus* - 22  
*Dicaeum melanoxanthum* - 22  
*Dicaeum trigonostigma* - 22  
*Dicaeum vincens* - 22  
 DICURRIDAE - 25  
*Dicrurus adsimilis* → *Dicrurus macrocercus*  
*Dicrurus aeneus* - 25  
*Dicrurus andamanensis* - 25  
*Dicrurus annectans* - 25  
*Dicrurus caerulescens* - 25  
*Dicrurus hottentottus* - 25  
*Dicrurus leucophaeus* - 25  
  
*Dicrurus macrocercus* - 25  
*Dicrurus paradiseus* - 25  
*Dicrurus remifer* - 25  
*Dinopium benghalense* - 12  
*Dinopium javanense* - 12  
*Dinopium shorii* - 12  
 DROMADIDAE - 7  
*Dromas ardeola* - 7  
*Dryocopus hodgei* - 12  
*Dryocopus javensis* - 12  
*Dryocopus javensis hodgei* →  
*Dryocopus hodgei*  
*Dryocopus martius* - 12  
*Ducula aenea* - 9  
*Ducula badia* - 9  
*Ducula bicolor* - 9  
**Dumetia hyperythra** - 18  
*Dupetor flavicollis* - 2  
*Egretta garzetta* - 2  
*Egretta gularis* - 2  
*Egretta intermedia* →  
*Mesophoyx intermedia*  
*Egretta sacra* - 2  
*Elanus caeruleus* - 3  
*Elseyornis melanops* - 6  
*Emberiza aureola* - 23  
*Emberiza bruniceps* - 23  
*Emberiza buchanani* - 22  
*Emberiza calandra* → *Miliaria calandra*  
**Emberiza cia** - 23  
*Emberiza cia khamensis &*  
*yunnanensis* → *Emberiza godlewskii*  
*Emberiza citrinella* - 23  
**Emberiza fucata** - 23  
**Emberiza godlewskii** - 23  
*Emberiza hortulana* - 23  
*Emberiza leucocephalus* - 23  
*Emberiza melanocephala* - 23  
*Emberiza pallasi* - 23  
*Emberiza pusilla* - 23  
*Emberiza rustica* - 23  
  
*Emberiza rutila* - 23  
*Emberiza schoeniclus* - 23  
*Emberiza spodocephala* - 23  
*Emberiza stewarti* - 23  
*Emberiza striolata* - 23  
 EMBERIZIDAE (23)  
 EMBERIZINAE - 23  
*Enicurus immaculatus* - 16  
*Enicurus leschenaulti* - 16  
*Enicurus maculatus* - 16  
*Enicurus schistaceus* - 16  
*Enicurus scouleri* - 16  
*Eophona personata* - 23  
*Ephippiorhynchus asiaticus* - 2  
*Eremophila alpestris* - 13  
*Eremopterix grisea* - 13  
*Eremopterix nigriceps* - 13  
**Erithacus brunnea** → **Luscinia brunnea**  
*Erithacus calliope* → *Luscinia calliope*  
*Erithacus chrysaeus* → *Tarsiger chrysaeus*  
*Erithacus cyane* → *Luscinia cyane*  
*Erithacus cyanurus* → *Tarsiger cyanurus*  
*Erithacus hyperythrus* →  
*Tarsiger hyperythrus*  
*Erithacus indicus* → *Tarsiger indicus*  
*Erithacus megarhynchos* →  
*Luscinia megarhynchos*  
*Erithacus pectoralis* → *Luscinia pectoralis*  
*Erithacus svecicus* → *Luscinia svecica*  
*Erythropygia galactotes* →  
*Cercotrichas galactotes*  
*Esacus magnirostris* - 7  
*Esacus neglectus* → *E. magnirostris*  
*Esacus recurvirostris* - 7  
*Estrilda amandava* → *Amandava amandava*  
*Estrilda formosa* → *Amandava formosa*  
 ESTRILDIDAE - 24  
*Eudromias morinellus* - 26  
*Eudynamys scolopacea* - 10  
*Eumyias albicaudata* - 21  
*Eumyias sordida* - 21  
*Eumyias thalassina* - 21  
*Eupodotis bengalensis* →  
*Houbaropsis bengalensis*  
*Eupodotis india* - *Syphoetides indica*  
*Eurostopodus macrotis* - 10  
 EURYLAIMIDAE - 12  
*Eurynorhynchus pygmeus* →  
*Calidris pygmeus*  
*Eurystomus orientalis* - 11  
*Falco amurensis* - 4  
*Falco biarmicus cherrug* &  
*milvipes* → *Falco cherrug*  
*Falco biarmicus jugger* → *Falco jugger*  
*Falco cherrug* - 4  
*Falco chicquera* - 4  
*Falco columbarius* - 4  
*Falco concolor* - 4  
*Falco jugger* - 4  
*Falco naumanni* - 4  
*Falco pelegrinoides* - *Falco peregrinus*  
*Falco peregrinus* - 4  
*Falco severus* - 4  
*Falco subbuteo* - 4  
*Falco tinnunculus* - 4  
*Falco vespertinus* → *Falco amurensis*  
 FALCONIDAE- 4  
*Ficedula hodgsonii* - 21  
*Ficedula hyperythra* - 21  
*Ficedula monileger* - 21  
*Ficedula nigrorufa* - 21  
*Ficedula parva* - 21  
*Ficedula sapphira* - 21  
*Ficedula strophiata* - 21  
*Ficedula subruba* - 21  
*Ficedula superciliaris* - 21  
*Ficedula tricolor* - 21  
*Ficedula westermanni* - 21  
*Ficedula zanthopygia* - 21  
*Francolinus francolinus* - 4  
*Francolinus gularis* - 5  
*Francolinus pictus* - 4  
*Francolinus pintadeanus* - 4  
*Francolinus pondicerianus* - 5  
*Fregata andrewsi* - 2  
*Fregata ariel* - 2  
*Fregata minor* - 2  
 FREGATIDAE - 2  
*Fregetta grallaria* - 1  
*Fregetta tropica* - 1  
*Fringilla coelebs* - 23  
*Fringilla montifringilla* - 23  
 FRINGILLIDAE - 23  
*Fulica atra* - 6  
*Galerida cristata* - 13  
*Galerida deva* - 13  
*Galerida malabarica* - 13  
*Gallicrex cinerea* - 6  
*Gallinago gallinago* - 6  
*Gallinago media* - 6  
*Gallinago megalia* - 6  
*Gallinago minima* →  
*Lymnocryptes minimus*  
*Gallinago nemoricola* - 6  
*Gallinago solitaria* - 6  
*Gallinago stenura* - 6  
*Gallinula chloropus* - 6  
*Gallirallus striatus* - 5  
*Galloperdix bicalcarata* - 5  
*Galloperdix lunulata* - 5  
*Galloperdix spadicea* - 5  
*Gallus gallus* - 5  
*Gallus lafayetti* - 5  
*Gallus sonneratii* - 5  
*Gampsorhynchus rufifilus* - 18  
*Garrulax affinis* - 17  
*Garrulax albogularis* - 17  
*Garrulax austeni* - 17  
*Garrulax cachinnans* - 17  
*Garrulax caerulatus* - 17

**Garrulax cinereaceus** - 17  
**Garrulax cinereifrons** - 17  
**Garrulax delesserti** - 17  
 Garrulax delesserti gularis →  
 Garrulax gularis  
**Garrulax elliotii** - 17  
**Garrulax erythrocephalus** - 17  
**Garrulax galbanus** - 17  
**Garrulax gularis** - 17  
**Garrulax henrici** - 17  
**Garrulax jerdoni** - 17  
**Garrulax leucolophus** - 17  
**Garrulax lineatus** - 17  
 Garrulax maximus - 17  
**Garrulax maximus ocellatus** →  
**Garrulax maximus**  
**Garrulax merulinus** - 17  
**Garrulax monileger** - 17  
**Garrulax moniligerus** →  
**Garrulax monileger**  
**Garrulax nuchalis** - 17  
**Garrulax ocellatus** - 17  
**Garrulax pectoralis** - 17  
**Garrulax phoeniceus** →  
*Liocichla phoenicea*  
**Garrulax ruficollis** - 17  
**Garrulax rufogularis** - 17  
**Garrulax sannio** - 17  
**Garrulax squamatus** - 17  
**Garrulax striatus** - 17  
**Garrulax subunicolor** - 17  
**Garrulax variegatus** - 17  
**Garrulax virgatus** - 17  
**Garrulus glandarius** - 25  
**Garrulus lanceolatus** - 25  
*Gavia arctica* - 1  
*Gavia stellata* - 1  
**GAVIIDAE** - 1  
*Gecinulus grantia* - 12  
*Gelochelidon nilotica* - 8  
*Glareola lactea* - 7  
*Glareola maldivarum* - 7  
*Glareola pratincola* - 7  
 Glareola pratincola maldivarum  
 → *G. maldivarum*  
**GLAREOLIDAE** - 7  
**Glaucidium brodiei** - 10  
*Glaucidium castanotomum* - 10  
*Glaucidium cuculoides* - 10  
*Glaucidium radiatum* - 10  
 Glaucidium radiatum castanotomum  
 & malabaricum → *Glaucidium*  
 castanotomum  
*Gorsachius melanolophus* - 2  
 Gracula indica - 25  
*Gracula religiosa* - 25  
*Gracula religiosa indica* →  
*Gracula indica*  
*Graminicola bengalensis* - 20  
*Grandala coelicolor* - 16  
**GRUIDAE** - 5  
 Grus antigone - 5  
 Grus grus - 5  
**Grus leucogeranus** - 5  
*Grus monacha* - 5  
*Grus nigricollis* - 5  
*Grus virgo* - 5  
*Gygis alba* - 8  
*Gypaetus barbatus* - 3  
*Gyps bengalensis* - 3  
*Gyps fulvus* - 3  
*Gyps himalayensis* - 3  
**Gyps indicus** - 3  
**Gyps indicus tenuirostris** → *G. tenuirostris*  
**Gyps tenuirostris** - 3  
**HAEMATOPODIDAE** - 6  
*Haematopus ostralegus* - 6  
*Haematospiza sipahi* - 23  
*Halcyon amaraoptera* - 11  
*Halcyon capensis* - 11  
*Halcyon chloris* →  
*Todirhamphus chloris*  
*Halcyon coromanda* - 11  
*Halcyon pileata* - 11  
*Halcyon smyrnensis* - 11  
*Haliaeetus albicilla* - 3  
*Haliaeetus leucogaster* - 3  
*Haliaeetus leucoryphus* - 3  
*Haliastur indus* - 3  
*Harpactes erythrocephalus* - 11  
*Harpactes fasciatus* - 11  
*Harpactes wardi* - 11  
*Helioptais personata* - 6  
**HELIORNITHIDAE** - 6  
*Hemicircus canente* - 12  
*Hemiprocne coronata* - 11  
*Hemiprocne longipennis* →  
*Hemiprocne coronata*  
**HEMIPROCNIDAE** - 11  
*Hemipus picatus* - 14  
*Hemixos flava* - 14  
*Heteroglaux blewitti* - 10  
*Heterophasia annectans* - 18  
*Heterophasia capistrata* - 18  
*Heterophasia gracilis* - 18  
*Heterophasia picaoides* - 18  
*Heterophasia pulchella* - 18  
*Heteroscelus brevipes* - 7  
*Hieraetus fasciatus* - 4  
*Hieraetus kieneri* - 4  
*Hieraetus pennatus* - 4  
*Hierococcyx fugax* - 9  
*Hierococcyx variegatus* - 9  
**Hierococcyx varius** - 9  
*Himantopus himantopus* - 7  
*Hippolais caligata* - 20  
*Hippolais languida* - 20  
*Hippolais pallida* - 20  
*Hirundapus caudacutus* - 11  
*Hirundapus cochinchinensis* - 11  
*Hirundapus giganteus* - 11  
**HIRUNDINIDAE** - 13  
**Hirundo concolor** - 13  
**Hirundo daurica** - 13  
*Hirundo flavicula* - 13  
*Hirundo fuligula* → *Hirundo*  
 obsoleta  
*Hirundo obsoleta* - 13  
*Hirundo rupestris* - 13  
*Hirundo rustica* - 13  
*Hirundo smithii* - 13  
*Hirundo striolata* - 13  
*Hirundo tahitica* - 13  
*Hodgsonius phaenicuroides* - 16  
*Hoploptereus* → *Vanellus*  
*Houbaropsis bengalensis* - 6  
**HYDROBATIDAE** - 1  
*Hydrophasianus chirurgus* - 6  
*Hydroprogne caspia* → *Sterna*  
*caspia*  
*Hypocolius ampelinus* - 15  
*Hypopicus hyperythrus* -  
*Dendrocopos hyperythrus*  
**Hypothymis azurea** - 21  
*Hypsipetes flavalus* → *Hemixos*  
*flavala*  
*Hypsipetes indicus* → *Iole indica*  
*Hypsipetes madagascariensis* →  
*Hypsipetes leucocephalus*  
*Hypsipetes leucocephalus* - 14  
*Hypsipetes mcclellandii* - 14  
*Hypsipetes nicobariensis* - 14  
*Hypsipetes viridescens* → *Iole*  
*virescens*  
*Ibidorhyncha struthersii* - 7  
 Ibis leucocephala → *Mycteria*  
 leucocephala  
*Ichthyophaga humilis* - 3  
*Ichthyophaga ichthaetus* - 3  
*Ichthyophaga nana* →  
*Ichthyophaga humilis*  
*Ictinaetus malayensis* - 4  
*Indicator xanthornotus* - 12  
**INDICATORIDAE** - 12  
*Iole indica* - 14  
*Iole virescens* - 14  
*Irania gutturalis* - 26  
*Irena puella* - 14  
**IRENIDAE** - 14  
*Ithaginis cruentus* - 5  
*Ixobrychus cinnamomeus* - 2  
*Ixobrychus flavicollis* → *Dupetor*  
*flavicollis*  
*Ixobrychus minutus* - 2  
*Ixobrychus sinensis* - 2  
**JACANIDAE** - 6  
*Jynx torquilla* - 12  
**Ketupa flavipes** - 10  
*Ketupa ketupu* - 10  
*Ketupa zeylonensis* - 10  
**Lalage nigra** - 14  
**LANIIDAE** - 15  
*Lanius collurio* - 15  
 Lanius collurio isabellinus &  
 phoenicuroides → *Lanius*  
 isabellinus  
*Lanius colluriooides* - 15  
*Lanius cristatus* - 15  
*Lanius excubitor* - 15  
*Lanius excubitor lactoria, aucheri*  
 & *pallidirostris* → *Lanius*  
*meridionalis*  
*Lanius isabellinus* - 15  
*Lanius meridionalis* - 15  
*Lanius minor* - 15  
*Lanius schach* - 15  
*Lanius senator* - 15  
*Lanius tephronotus* - 15  
*Lanius vittatus* - 15  
**LARIDAE** - 8  
*Larus argentatus* → *Larus*  
*cachinnans/heuglini*  
*Larus armenicus* - 8  
*Larus brunnicephalus* - 8  
*Larus cachinnans* - 8

*Larus canus* - 8  
*Larus fuscus* - 8  
*Larus genei* - 8  
*Larus hemprichii* - 8  
*Larus heuglini* - 8  
*Larus ichthyaetus* - 8  
*Larus leucophthalmus* - 8  
*Larus marinus* - 8  
*Larus minutus* - 8  
*Larus ridibundus* - 8  
*Larus vegae* - 8  
**Leiothrix argentauris** - 18  
*Leiothrix lutea* - 18  
**Leptopoecile elegans** - 20  
*Leptopoecile sophiae* - 20  
*Leptoptilos dubius* - 2  
*Leptoptilos javanicus* - 2  
*Lerwa lerwa* - 4  
*Leucosticte brandti* - 23  
*Leucosticte nemoricola* - 23  
*Leucosticte sillemi* - 26  
*Limicola falcinellus* - 7  
*Limnodromus scolopaceus* - 7  
*Limnodromus semipalmatus* - 7  
*Limosa lapponica* - 7  
*Limosa limosa* - 6  
**Liocichla phoenicea** - 17  
*Locustella certhiola* - 19  
*Locustella lanceolata* - 19  
*Locustella naevia* - 19  
*Lonchura kelaarti* - 24  
*Lonchura malabarica* - 24  
*Lonchura malaccensis* - 24  
*Lonchura oryzivora* - 24  
*Lonchura punctulata* - 24  
*Lonchura striata* - 24  
*Lophophorus impejanus* - 5  
*Lophophorus sclateri* - 5  
*Lophura leucomelanus* - 5  
*Loriculus beryllinus* - 9  
*Loriculus vernalis* - 9  
*Loxia curvirostra* - 23  
*Luscinia brunnea* - 16  
*Luscinia calliope* - 16  
*Luscinia cyanê* - 16  
*Luscinia megarhynchos* - 16  
*Luscinia pectardens* - 16  
*Luscinia pectoralis* - 16  
*Luscinia svecica* - 16  
*Lymnocryptes minimus* - 6  
*Macronyx gularis* - 18  
*Macropygia rufipennis* - 9  
*Macropygia unchall* - 9  
*Malacocincla abbotti* - 17  
*Marmarornetta angustirostris* - 3  
*Megaceryle lugubris* - 11  
*Megalaima asiatica* - 12  
*Megalaima australis* - 12  
*Megalaima flavifrons* - 12  
*Megalaima franklinii* - 12  
*Megalaima haemacephala* - 12  
*Megalaima lineata* - 12  
*Megalaima rubricapilla* - 12  
*Megalaima virens* - 12  
*Megalaima viridis* - 12  
*Megalaima zeylanica* - 12  
*Megalurus palustris* - 20  
**MEGAPODIIDAE** - 4  
*Megapodius freycinet* →  
*Megapodius nicobariensis*  
*Megapodius nicobariensis* - 4  
*Melanitta fusca* - 3  
*Melanochlora sultanea* - 22  
*Melanocorypha bimaculata* - 13  
*Melanocorypha calandra* - 13  
*Melanocorypha maxima* - 13  
*Melophus lathami* - 23  
*Mergellus albellus* - 3  
*Mergus albellus* → *Mergellus albellus*  
*Mergus merganser* - 3  
*Mergus serrator* - 3  
**MEROPIDAE** - 11  
**Merops apiaster** - 11  
*Merops leschenaulti* - 11  
*Merops orientalis* - 11  
*Merops persicus* - 11  
*Merops philippinus* - 11  
*Merops superciliosus* → *Merops persicus*  
*Mesophoyx intermedia* - 2  
*Metopidius indicus* - 6  
*Microhierax caerulescens* - 4  
*Microhierax melanoleucus* - 4  
*Micropternus brachyurus* →  
*Celeus brachyurus*  
*Miliaria calandra* - 23  
*Milvus lineatus* → *Milvus migrans*  
*Milvus migrans* - 3  
*Milvus milvus* - 3  
*Minla cyanouroptera* - 18  
*Minla ignotincta* - 18  
*Minla strigula* - 18  
*Mino coronatus* → *Ampeliceps coronatus*  
*Mirafra affinis* - 13  
*Mirafra assamica* - 13  
*Mirafra assamica affinis* →  
*Mirafra affinis*  
**Mirafra cantillans** - 13  
*Mirafra erythropytera* - 13  
*Mirafra javanica* → *Mirafra cantillans*  
*Monarcha azurea* - *Hypothymis azurea*  
**MONARCHINAE** - 21  
*Monticola cinclorhynchus* - 15  
*Monticola rufiventris* - 15  
*Monticola saxatilis* - 15  
*Monticola solitarius* - 15  
**Montifringilla adamsi** - 24  
*Montifringilla blanfordi* →  
*Pyrgilauda blanfordi*  
*Montifringilla davidiana* →  
*Pyrgilauda davidiana*  
*Montifringilla nivalis* - 24  
*Montifringilla ruficollis* →  
*Pyrgilauda ruficollis*  
*Montifringilla tacjanowski* →  
*Pyrgilauda tacjanowski*  
*Motacilla alba* - 13  
*Motacilla cinerea* - 13  
*Motacilla citreola* - 13  
*Motacilla flava* - 13  
*Motacilla flava* - 13  
*Motacilla indica* →  
*Dendronanthus indicus*  
*Motacilla maderaspatensis* - 13  
**MOTACILLIDAE** - 13  
*Mulleripicus pulverulentus* - 12  
*Muscicapa albicaudata* →  
*Eumyias albicaudata*  
*Muscicapa banyumas* → *Cyornis banyumas*  
*Muscicapa concreta* → *Cyornis concretus*  
*Muscicapa danurica* - 21  
*Muscicapa ferruginea* - 21  
*Muscicapa grandis* → *Niltava grandis*  
*Muscicapa hodgsonii* →  
*Ficedula hodgsonii*  
*Muscicapa hyperythra* →  
*Ficedula hyperythra*  
*Muscicapa latirostris* →  
*Muscicapa dauurica*  
*Muscicapa leucomelanura* →  
*Ficedula tricolor*  
*Muscicapa macgrigoriae* →  
*Niltava macgrigoriae*  
*Muscicapa monileger* →  
*Ficedula monileger*  
*Muscicapa muttui* - 21  
*Muscicapa nigrorufa* → *Ficedula nigrorufa*  
*Muscicapa pallipes* → *Cyornis pallipes*  
*Muscicapa parva* → *Ficedula parva*  
*Muscicapa poliogenys* →  
*Cyornis poliogenys*  
*Muscicapa rubeculoides* →  
*Cyornis rubeculoides*  
*Muscicapa ruficauda* - 21  
*Muscicapa sapphira* → *Ficedula sapphira*  
*Muscicapa sibirica* - 21  
*Muscicapa sordida* → *Eumyias sordida*  
*Muscicapa striata* - 21  
*Muscicapa strophiata* →  
*Ficedula strophiata*  
*Muscicapa subruba* → *Ficedula subruba*  
*Muscicapa sundara* → *Niltava sundara*  
*Muscicapa superciliaris* →  
*Ficedula superciliaris*  
*Muscicapa thalassina* →  
*Eumyias thalassina*  
*Muscicapa tickelliae* → *Cyornis tickelliae*  
*Muscicapa unicolor* → *Cyornis unicolor*  
*Muscicapa vivida* → *Niltava vivida*  
*Muscicapa westermanni* →  
*Ficedula westermanni*  
*Muscicapella hodgsoni* - 21  
**MUSCICAPIDAE** (15-21)  
**MUSCICAPINAE** - 21  
*Mycerobas affinis* - 24  
*Mycerobas carnipes* - 24  
*Mycerobas icterioides* - 24  
*Mycerobas melanozanthos* - 24

*Mycteria leucocephala* - 2  
*Myiomela leucura* - 16  
*Myiophonus blighi* - 15  
*Myiophonus caeruleus* - 15  
*Myiophonus horsfieldii* - 15  
*Myzornis pyrrhura* - 19  
*Napothena brevicaudata* - 17  
*Napothena epilepidota* - 17  
**Nectarinia asiatica** - 22  
*Nectarinia jugularis* - 22  
*Nectarinia lotenia* - 22  
*Nectarinia minima* - 22  
*Nectarinia sperata* - 22  
*Nectarinia zeylonica* - 22  
**NECTARINIIDAE** - 22  
*Neophron percnopterus* - 3  
*Netta ferina* → *Aythya ferina*  
*Netta rufina* → *Rhodonessa rufina*  
*Nettapus coromandelianus* - 3  
*Niltava grandis* - 21  
*Niltava macgrigoriae* - 21  
*Niltava sundara* - 21  
*Niltava vivida* - 21  
*Ninox affinis* - 10  
*Ninox scutulata* - 10  
*Nucifraga caryocatactes* - 25  
*Numenius arquata* - 7  
*Numenius madagascariensis* - 7  
*Numenius phaeopus* - 7  
*Numenius tenuirostris* - 7  
**Nyctea scandiaca** - 10  
*Nycticorax nycticorax* - 2  
*Nyctyornis athertoni* - 11  
*Oceanites oceanicus* - 1  
*Oceanodroma leucorhoa* -  
*Oceanodroma monorhis*  
*Oceanodroma matsudairae*  
*Oceanodroma monorhis* - 1  
*Ocypterus birostris* - 11  
*Ocypterus gingalensis* - 11  
*Ocypterus griseus* - 11  
*Oenanthe albioniger* - 16  
*Oenanthe deserti* - 16  
*Oenanthe finschii* - 16  
*Oenanthe isabellina* - 17  
*Oenanthe lugens* - 26  
*Oenanthe monacha* - 16  
*Oenanthe oenanthe* - 16  
*Oenanthe picata* - 16  
*Oenanthe pleschanka* - 16  
*Oenanthe xanthopygma* - 16  
*Ophrysia superciliosa* - 5  
**ORIOLIDAE** - 25  
*Oriolus chinensis* - 25  
*Oriolus chinensis tenuirostris* →  
*Oriolus tenuirostris*  
*Oriolus oriolus* - 25  
*Oriolus tenuirostris* - 25  
*Oriolus traillii* - 25  
*Oriolus xanthornus* - 25  
*Orthotomus atrogularis* - 20  
*Orthotomus cuculatus* - 20  
*Orthotomus sutorius* - 20  
**OTIDIDAE** - 6  
*Otis tarda* - 6  
*Otis tetrax* → *Tetrao tetrix*  
*Otus alius* - 10  
*Otus bakkamoena* - 10  
*Otus balli* - 10  
**Otus brucei** - 10  
*Otus scops* - 10  
*Otus scops nicobaricus* → *Otus alius*  
*Otus scops sunia, rufipennis, leggei & modestus* → *Otus sunia*  
*Otus spilocephalus* - 10  
*Otus sunia* - 10  
*Oxylophus jacobinus* → *Clamator jacobinus*  
*Oxyura leucocephala* - 2  
*Pachycephala grisola* - 21  
**PACHYCEPHALINAE** - 21  
*Padda oryzivora* → *Lonchura oryzivora*  
*Pandion haliaetus* - 4  
**PANDIONIDAE** - 4  
**PANURINAE** - 19  
**Panurus biarmicus** - 19  
*Paradoxornis atrosuperciliaris* - 19  
*Paradoxornis flavirostris* - 19  
*Paradoxornis fulvifrons* - 19  
*Paradoxornis gularis* - 19  
*Paradoxornis guttaticollis* - 19  
*Paradoxornis nipalensis* - 19  
*Paradoxornis ruficeps* - 19  
*Paradoxornis unicolor* - 19  
**PARIDAE** - 21  
*Parus ater* - 22  
*Parus cyanus* - 22  
*Parus cyanus flavipectus* →  
*Parus flavipectus*  
**Parus dichroous** - 22  
*Parus flavipectus* - 22  
*Parus hypermelas* → *Parus palustris*  
*Parus major* - 22  
*Parus melanolophus* - 22  
*Parus monticolus* - 22  
*Parus muchalis* - 22  
*Parus palustris* - 21  
*Parus rubidiventris* - 22  
*Parus rufonuchalis* - 22  
*Parus spilonotus* - 22  
*Parus xanthogenys* - 22  
*Passer domesticus* - 24  
*Passer hispaniolensis* - 24  
*Passer moabiticus* - 24  
*Passer montanus* - 24  
*Passer pyrrhonotus* - 24  
*Passer rutilans* - 24  
**PASSERIDAE** - 24  
**PASSERINAE** - 24  
*Pavo cristatus* - 5  
*Pavo muticus* - 5  
*Pelagodroma marina* - 1  
*Pelargopsis amauropterus* → *Halcyon amauroptera*  
*Pelargopsis capensis* → *Halcyon capensis*  
**PELECANIDAE** - 1  
*Pelecanus crispus* - 1  
*Pelecanus onocrotalus* - 1  
*Pelecanus philippensis* - 1  
*Pellorneum albiventre* - 17  
**Pellorneum fuscicapillum** - 17  
*Pellorneum palustre* - 17  
*Pellorneum ruficeps* - 17  
**Pellorneum tickelli** - 17  
*Perdicula argoondah* - 5  
*Perdicula asiatica* - 5  
*Perdicula erythrorhyncha* - 5  
*Perdicula manipurensis* - 5  
*Perdix hodgsoniae* - 5  
*Pericrocotus brevirostris* - 14  
*Pericrocotus cantoniensis* - 14  
*Pericrocotus cinnamomeus* - 14  
*Pericrocotus divaricatus* - 14  
*Pericrocotus erythropygius* - 14  
*Pericrocotus ethologus* - 14  
*Pericrocotus flammeus* - 14  
*Pericrocotus roseus* - 14  
*Pericrocotus solaris* - 14  
*Pernis ptitorhynchus* - 3  
*Petronia brachyactyla* - 24  
*Petronia petronia* - 24  
*Petronia xanthocollis* - 24  
*Phaenicophaeus leschenaulti* - 10  
*Phaenicophaeus pyrrhocephalus* - 10  
*Phaenicophaeus tristis* - 10  
*Phaenicophaeus viridirostris* - 10  
*Phaethon aethereus* - 1  
*Phaethon lepturus* - 1  
*Phaethon rubricauda* - 1  
**PHAETHONTIDAE** - 1  
**PHALACROCORACIDAE** - 1  
*Phalacrocorax carbo* - 1  
*Phalacrocorax fuscicollis* - 1  
*Phalacrocorax niger* - 1  
*Phalacrocorax pygmeus* - 1  
**PHALAROPODIDAE** - 7  
*Phalaropus fulicaria* - 7  
*Phalaropus lobatus* - 7  
**PHASIANIDAE** - 4  
*Philomachus pugnax* - 7  
**Phodilus badius** - 10  
*Phoeniconaias minor* →  
*Phoenicopterus minor*  
**PHOENICOPTERIDAE** - 2  
*Phoenicopterus minor* - 2  
*Phoenicopterus roseus* →  
*Phoenicopterus ruber*  
*Phoenicopterus ruber* - 2  
**Phoenicurus auoreus** - 16  
*Phoenicurus coeruleocephalus* - 16  
*Phoenicurus erythrogaster* - 16  
**Phoenicurus erythronotus** - 16  
*Phoenicurus erythronotus* - 16  
*Phoenicurus frontalis* - 16  
*Phoenicurus hodgsoni* - 16  
*Phoenicurus ochruros* - 16  
*Phoenicurus phoenicurus* - 16  
*Phoenicurus schisticeps* - 16  
*Phylloscopus affinis* - 20  
*Phylloscopus affinis arcuatus* →  
*Phylloscopus subaffinis*  
*Phylloscopus armadillii* - 20  
*Phylloscopus borealis* - 20  
*Phylloscopus cantator* - 20  
*Phylloscopus chloronotus* - 20  
*Phylloscopus collybita* - 20

*Phylloscopus collybita sindianus*  
→ *Phylloscopus sindianus*  
*Phylloscopus coronatus* - 20  
*Phylloscopus fuligiventer* - 20  
*Phylloscopus fuscatus* - 20  
*Phylloscopus griseolus* - 20  
*Phylloscopus humei* - 20  
*Phylloscopus inornatus* - 20  
*Phylloscopus inornatus humei* &  
mandellii → *Phylloscopus humei*  
*Phylloscopus maculipennis* - 20  
*Phylloscopus magnirostris* - 20  
*Phylloscopus neglectus* - 20  
*Phylloscopus occipitalis* - 20  
*Phylloscopus occipitalis*  
coronatus → *Phylloscopus*  
coronatus  
*Phylloscopus proregulus* →  
*Phylloscopus chloronotus*  
*Phylloscopus pulcher* - 20  
*Phylloscopus reguloides* - 20  
*Phylloscopus schwarzi* - 20  
*Phylloscopus sichuanensis* - 20  
*Phylloscopus sindianus* - 20  
*Phylloscopus subaffinis* - 20  
*Phylloscopus subviridis* - 20  
*Phylloscopus tenellipes* - 20  
*Phylloscopus trochiloides* - 20  
*Phylloscopus trochilus* - 20  
*Phylloscopus tytleri* - 20  
*Pica pica* - 25  
**PICIDAE** - 12  
*Picoides assimilis* →  
*Dendrocopos assimilis*  
*Picoides atratus* → *Dendrocopos*  
atratus  
*Picoides auriceps* →  
*Dendrocopos auriceps*  
*Picoides canicapillus* →  
*Dendrocopos canicapillus*  
*Picoides cathpharius* →  
*Dendrocopos cathpharius*  
*Picoides darjellensis* →  
*Dendrocopos darjellensis*  
*Picoides himalayensis* →  
*Dendrocopos himalayensis*  
Picoides hyperythrus →  
Dendrocopos hyperythrus  
*Picoides macei* → *Dendrocopos*  
macei  
*Picoides mahrattensis* →  
*Dendrocopos mahrattensis*  
*Picoides major* → *Dendrocopos*  
major  
*Picoides nanus* → *Dendrocopos*  
nanus  
*Picoides tridactylus* - 12  
*Picumnus innominatus* - 12  
*Picus canus* - 12  
*Picus chlorolophus* - 12  
*Picus flavinucha* - 12  
*Picus myrmecophoneus* → *Picus*  
xanthopygaeus  
*Picus squamatus* - 12  
*Picus vittatus* - 12  
*Picus xanthopygaeus* - 12  
*Pinicola subhimachala* →  
*Propyrrhyla subhimachala*

*Pitta brachyura* - 13  
*Pitta cyanea* - 13  
Pitta megarhyncha - 13  
*Pitta moluccensis* → *Pitta*  
megarhyncha  
*Pitta nipalensis* - 13  
Pitta phayrei - 13  
*Pitta sordida* - 13  
**PITTIDAE** - 13  
*Platalea leucorodia* - 2  
*Plegadis falcinellus* - 2  
**PLOCEINAE** - 24  
*Ploceus benghalensis* - 24  
*Ploceus manyar* - 24  
*Ploceus megarhynchos* - 24  
*Ploceus philippinus* - 24  
*Pluvialis apricaria* - 6  
*Pluvialis dominica* → *Pluvialis*  
fulva  
*Pluvialis fulva* - 6  
*Pluvialis squatarola* - 6  
**Pnoepyga albiventer** - 17  
*Pnoepyga immaculata* - 17  
*Pnoepyga pusilla* - 17  
**PODARGIDAE** - 10  
*Podiceps auritus* - 1  
*Podiceps caspicus* →  
*Tachybaptus ruficollis*  
*Podiceps cristatus* - 1  
*Podiceps griseogenus* - 1  
*Podiceps nigricollis* - 1  
*Podiceps ruficollis* →  
*Tachybaptus ruficollis*  
**PODICIPIDAE** - 1  
*Podoces humilis* →  
*Pseudopodoces humilis*  
*Polyplectron bicalcaratum* - 5  
*Pomatorhinus erythrocnemis* - 17  
*Pomatorhinus erythrogenys* - 17  
Pomatorhinus erythrogenys  
mcclellandi → *Pomatorhinus*  
erythrocnemis  
*Pomatorhinus ferruginosus* - 17  
*Pomatorhinus horsfieldii* - 17  
*Pomatorhinus horsfieldii*  
leucogaster, schisticeps, salimalii  
& crypanthus → *Pomatorhinus*  
schisticeps  
*Pomatorhinus hypoleucus* - 17  
*Pomatorhinus ochraceiceps* - 17  
*Pomatorhinus ruficollis* - 17  
*Pomatorhinus schisticeps* - 17  
*Porphyrio porphyrio* - 6  
*Porzana bicolor* - 6  
*Porzana fusca* - 6  
*Porzana parva* - 6  
*Porzana porzana* - 6  
*Porzana pusilla* - 6  
**Prinia atrogularis** - 19  
*Prinia buchanani* - 19  
*Prinia burnesi* - 19  
*Prinia cinereocapilla* - 19  
*Prinia criniger* - 19  
*Prinia flaviventris* - 19  
*Prinia gracilis* - 19  
*Prinia hodgsonii* - 19  
*Prinia inornata* - 19  
*Prinia rufescens* - 19  
*Prinia socialis* - 19

*Prinia subflava* → *Prinia*  
inornata  
*Prinia sylvatica* - 19  
*Procellaria carneipes* →  
*Puffinus carneipes*  
*Procellaria leucomelaena* →  
*Calonectris leucomelas*  
*Procellaria lherminieri* →  
*Puffinus lherminieri*  
*Procellaria pacifica* → *Puffinus*  
pacificus  
*Procellaria tenuirostris* →  
*Puffinus tenuirostris*  
**PROCELLARIIDAE** - 1  
*Propyrrhula subhimachala* - 23  
*Prunella atrogularis* - 15  
*Prunella collaris* - 15  
*Prunella fulvescens* - 15  
*Prunella fulvescens ocularis* →  
*Prunella collaris*  
*Prunella himalayana* - 15  
*Prunella immaculata* - 15  
*Prunella montanella* - 15  
*Prunella ocularis* - 15  
*Prunella rubeculoides* - 15  
*Prunella strophiata* - 15  
**PRUNELLIDAE** - 15  
*Psarismus dalhousiae* - 12

*Pseudibis davisoni* - *Pseudibis*  
papillosa  
*Pseudibis papillosa* - 2

*Pseudopodoces aterrima* →  
Pseudopodoces humilis  
**Pseudopodoces humilis** - 25

**PSITTACIDAE** - 9

*Psittacula alexandri* - 9  
*Psittacula calthropae* - 9  
*Psittacula caniceps* - 9  
*Psittacula columbooides* - 9  
*Psittacula cynocephala* - 9  
*Psittacula derbiana* - 9  
*Psittacula eupatria* - 9  
*Psittacula finschii* - 9  
*Psittacula himalayana* - 9  
*Psittacula intermedia* - 9  
*Psittacula krameri* - 9  
*Psittacula longicauda* - 9  
*Psittacula roseata* - 9

*Pterocles alchata* - 8  
*Pterocles coronatus* - 8  
*Pterocles exustus* - 8  
*Pterocles indicus* - 8

Pterocles indicus arabicus →  
Pterocles lichtensteinii  
*Pterocles lichtensteinii* - 8

*Pterocles orientalis* - 8  
*Pterocles senegallus* - 8

**PTEROCLIDIDAE** - 8

**Pterodroma arminjoniana** - 1

*Pterodroma artemirima* - 1  
*Pterodroma baraui* - 1  
**Pterodroma lessonii** - 1

*Pterodroma mollis* - 1  
*Pteruthius aenobarbus* - 18  
*Pteruthius flaviscapis* - 18  
*Pteruthius melanotis* - 18  
*Pteruthius rufiventer* - 18  
*Pteruthius xanthochlorus* - 18

*Ptilolaemus tickelli* →  
*Anorrhinus tickelli*  
*Ptyonoprogne* → *Hirundo*  
*Pucrasia macrolopha* - 5  
*Puffinus carneipes* - 1  
*Puffinus griseus* - 1  
*Puffinus lherminieri* - 1  
*Puffinus pacificus* - 1  
*Puffinus persicus* - 1  
*Puffinus tenuirostris* - 1  
**PYCNONOTIDAE** - 14  
*Pycnonotus atriceps* - 14  
*Pycnonotus cafer* - 14  
*Pycnonotus flavescentis* - 14  
*Pycnonotus jocosus* - 14  
*Pycnonotus leucogenys* - 14  
*Pycnonotus leucogenys leucotis*  
 → *Pycnonotus leucotis*  
*Pycnonotus leucotis* - 14  
*Pycnonotus luteolus* - 14  
*Pycnonotus melanicterus* - 14  
*Pycnonotus penicillatus* - 14  
*Pycnonotus priocephalus* - 14  
*Pycnonotus striatus* - 14  
*Pycnonotus xantholaemus* - 14  
*Pyrgilauda blanfordi* - 24  
*Pyrgilauda davidiiana* - 24  
*Pyrgilauda ruficollis* - 24  
*Pyrgilauda taczanowskii* - 24  
*Pyrrhocorax graculus* - 25  
*Pyrrhocorax pyrrhocorax* - 25  
*Pyrrhoplectes epaulettei* - 24  
*Pyrrhula aurantiaca* - 24  
*Pyrrhula erythaca* - 24  
*Pyrrhula erythrocephala* - 24  
*Pyrrhula nipalensis* - 24  
**RALLIDAE** - 5  
  
*Rallina cinnamomea* - 5  
*Rallina eurizonoides* - 5  
*Rallina fasciata* - 5  
*Rallus aquaticus* - 5  
*Rallus striatus* → *Gallirallus striatus*  
*Recurvirostra avosetta* - 7  
**RECURVIROSTRIDAE** - 7  
**Regulus regulus** - 19  
*Remiz coronatus* → *Remiz pendulinus*  
*Remiz pendulinus* - 21  
**REMIZIDAE** - 21  
*Rhinomyias brunneata* - 21  
*Rhinoptilus bitorquatus* - 7  
*Rhipidura albicollis* - 21  
*Rhipidura aureola* - 21  
*Rhipidura hypoxantha* - 21  
**RHIPIDURINAE** - 21  
*Rhodonessa caryophyllacea* - 3  
*Rhodonessa rufina* - 3  
*Rhodopechys githaginea* →  
*Bucanetes githagineus*  
*Rhodopechys mongolica* →  
*Bucanetes mongolicus*  
*Rhodopechys obsoleta* →  
*Rhodospiza obsoleta*  
*Rhodopechys sanguinea* - 23  
*Rhodospiza obsoleta* - 23  
*Rhopocichla atriceps* - 18  
*Rhopodytes tristis* →

*Phaenicophaeus tristis*  
*Rhopodytes viridirostris* →  
*Phaenicophaeus viridirostris*  
*Rhyacornis fuliginosus* - 16  
*Rhyticeros plicatus* → *Aceros nuciferae*  
*Rhyticeros undulatus* → *Aceros undulatus*  
*Rimator malacoptilus* - 17  
*Riparia diluta* - 13  
*Riparia paludicola* - 13  
*Riparia riparia* - 13  
*Riparia riparia diluta* → *Riparia diluta*  
*Riparia riparia ijimae* → *Riparia riparia*  
*Rostratula benghalensis* - 6  
**ROSTRATULIDAE** - 6  
**RYNCHOPIDAE** - 8  
*Rynchops albicollis* - 8  
**Salpornis spilonotus** - 22  
*Sarcogyps calvus* - 3  
*Sarkidiornis melanotos* - 3  
**Saroglossa spiloptera** - 24  
*Sasia ochracea* - 12  
*Saxicola caprata* - 16  
*Saxicola ferrea* - 16  
*Saxicola insignis* - 16  
*Saxicola jerdoni* - 16  
*Saxicola leucura* - 16  
*Saxicola macrorhyncha* - 16  
*Saxicola torquata* - 16  
*Saxicoloides fulicata* - 16  
*Schoenicola platyura* - 20  
**SCOLOPACIDAE** - 6  
*Scolopax rusticola* - 6  
*Scotocerca inquieta* - 19  
*Seicercus affinis* - 20  
*Seicercus burkii* - 20  
*Seicercus burkii* → *whistleri*  
*Seicercus whistleri*  
*Seicercus burkii* → *tephrocephalus*  
 → *Seicercus tephrocephalus*  
*Seicercus castaneiceps* - 20  
**Seicercus poliocephalus** - 20  
*Seicercus tephrocephalus* - 20  
*Seicercus whistleri* - 20  
**Seicercus xanthostictus** - 20  
*Serilophus lunatus* - 12  
*Serinus pusillus* - 23  
*Serinus thibetanus* → *Carduelis thibetana*  
*Sitta cashmirensis* - 22  
*Sitta castanea* - 22  
*Sitta europaea* - 22  
*Sitta europea cashmirensis* →  
*Sitta cashmirensis*  
*Sitta europea nagaensis* → *Sitta nagaensis*  
*Sitta formosa* - 22  
*Sitta frontalis* - 22  
*Sitta himalayensis* -  
*Sitta leucopsis* - 22  
*Sitta nagaensis* - 22  
*Sitta tephronota* - 22  
**SITTIDAE** - 22  
*Spelaeornis badeigularis* - 17  
*Spelaeornis caudatus* - 17  
*Spelaeornis chocolatinus* - 17

*Spelaeornis formosus* - 17  
*Spelaeornis longicaudatus* - 17  
*Spelaeornis troglodytoides* - 17  
*Sphenocichla humei* - 18  
*Spilornis cheela* - 3  
*Spilornis elgini* - 3  
*Spilornis klossi* → *Spilornis minimus*  
*Spilornis minimus* - 3  
*Spizaetus cirrhatus* - 4  
*Spizaetus nipalensis* - 4  
**Spizixos canifrons** - 14  
*Stachyris ambigua* → *Stachyris rufifrons*  
*Stachyris chrysaea* - 18  
*Stachyris nigriceps* - 18  
*Stachyris oglie* - 18  
*Stachyris pyrrhops* - 18  
*Stachyris ruficeps* - 18  
*Stachyris rufifrons* - 18  
**STERCORARIIDAE** - 7  
*Stercorarius longicaudus* - 8  
*Stercorarius maccormicki* →  
*Catharacta maccormicki*  
*Stercorarius parasiticus* - 8  
*Stercorarius pomarinus* - 7  
*Sterna acuticauda* - 8  
*Sterna albifrons* - 8  
*Sterna anaethetus* - 8  
*Sterna aurantia* - 8  
*Sterna benghalensis* - 8  
*Sterna bergii* - 8  
*Sterna caspia* - 8  
*Sterna dougallii* - 8  
*Sterna fuscata* - 8  
*Sterna hirundo* - 8  
*Sterna nilotica* → *Gelochelidon nilotica*  
*Sterna paradisea* - 8  
*Sterna repressa* - 8  
*Sterna sandvicensis* - 8  
*Sterna saundersi* - 8  
*Sterna sumatrana* - 8  
*Streptopelia chinensis* - 9  
*Streptopelia decaocto* - 9  
*Streptopelia orientalis* - 9  
*Streptopelia senegalensis* - 9  
*Streptopelia tranquebarica* - 9  
*Streptopelia turtur* - 9  
**STRIGIDAE** - 10  
*Strix aluco* - 10  
*Strix butleri* - 10  
*Strix leptogrammica* - 10  
*Strix ocellata* - 10  
**STURNIDAE** - 24  
*Sturnus albofrontatus* - 24  
**Sturnus contra** - 24  
*Sturnus erythropygius* - 24  
*Sturnus malabaricus* - 24  
*Sturnus pagodarum* - 24  
*Sturnus roseus* - 24  
*Sturnus senex* → *Sturnus albofrontatus*  
*Sturnus sinensis* - 24  
*Sturnus sturninus* - 24  
*Sturnus vulgaris* - 24  
*Sula dactylatra* - 1  
*Sula leucogaster* - 1  
*Sula sula* - 1

SULIDAE -1  
*Surniculus lugubris* - 9  
*Sylvia althaea* - 20  
*Sylvia borin* - 20  
*Sylvia communis* - 20  
*Sylvia curruca* - 20  
*Sylvia curruca althaea* → *Sylvia althaea*  
*Sylvia curruca minula* → *Sylvia minula*  
*Sylvia hortensis* - 20  
*Sylvia minula* - 20  
*Sylvia mystacea* - 20  
*Sylvia nana* - 20  
*Sylvia nisoria* - 20  
SYLVIIDAE -19  
*Sylviparus modestus* - 22  
*Syphoetides indica* - 6  
*Syrmaticus humiae* - 5  
*Syrrhaptes paradoxus* - 8  
*Syrrhaptes tibetanus* - 8  
*Taccocua leschenaultii* →  
*Phaenicophaeus leschenaulti*  
*Tachybaptus ruficollis* - 1  
*Tachymarptis melba* - 11  
*Tadorna ferruginea* - 3  
*Tadorna tadorna* - 3  
*Tarsiger chrysaeus* - 16  
*Tarsiger cyanurus* - 16  
*Tarsiger hyperythrus* - 16  
*Tarsiger indicus* - 16  
*Tephrodornis gularis* - 14  
*Tephrodornis pondicerianus* - 14  
*Tephrodornis virgatus* →  
*Tephrodornis gularis*  
*Terpsiphone paradisi* - 21  
*Tesia castaneocorona* - 19  
*Tesia cyaniventer* - 19  
*Tesia olivea* - 19  
*Tetraogallus himalayensis* - 4  
*Tetraogallus tibetanus* - 4  
*Tetraophasis szecsenyi* - 4  
*Tetrax tetrax* - 6  
*Threskiornis aethiopica* →  
*Threskiornis melanocephalus*  
*Threskiornis melanocephalus* - 2  
THRESKIORNITHIDAE - 2  
*Tichodroma muraria* - 22  
*Tickellia hodgsoni* - 20  
*Timala pileata* - 18  
TIMALIINAE -17  
    *Tockus birostris* → *Ocypteros birostris*  
    *Tockus gingalensis* → *Ocypteros gingalensis*  
**Tockus griseus → Ocypteros griseus**  
    *Tockus griseus gingalensis* →  
    *Ocypteros gingalensis*  
    *Todirhampus chloris* - 11  
    *Torgos* → *Sacrogyps*  
    *Tragopan blythii* - 5  
    *Tragopan melanocephalus* - 5  
    *Tragopan satyra* - 5  
    *Tragopan temminckii* - 5  
    *Treron apicauda* - 9  
    *Treron bicincta* - 9  
    *Treron curvirostra* - 9  
    *Treron phoenicoptera* - 9  
*Treron pompadoura* - 9  
*Treron sphemura* - 9  
*Trichastoma abbotti* →  
*Malacocincla abbotti*  
*Trichastoma tickelli* →  
*Pellorneum tickelli*  
    *Tringa brevipes* → *Heteroscelus brevipes*  
    *Tringa cinerea* → *Xenus cinereus*  
**Tringa erythropus** - 7  
    *Tringa glareola* - 7  
    *Tringa guttifer* - 7  
    *Tringa hypoleucus* → *Actitis hypoleucus*  
    *Tringa nebularia* - 7  
    *Tringa ochropus* - 7  
    *Tringa stagnatilis* - 7  
    *Tringa terek* → *Xenus cinereus*  
    *Tringa totanus* - 7  
    *Troglodytes troglodytes* - 15  
TROGLODYTIIDAE -15  
TROGONIDAE -11  
*Tryngites subruficollis* - 7  
TURDINAE -15  
*Turdoidea affinis* - 18  
*Turdoidea caudatus* - 18  
*Turdoidea earlei* - 18  
*Turdoidea longirostris* - 18  
*Turdoidea malcolmi* - 18  
*Turdoidea nipalensis* - 18  
*Turdoidea rufescens* - 18  
*Turdoidea striatus* - 18  
*Turdoidea subrufus* - 18  
*Turdus albocinctus* - 15  
*Turdus boulboul* - 15  
*Turdus dissimilis* - 15  
*Turdus feae* - 15  
*Turdus feae* → *Turdus feae*  
*Turdus iliacus* - 16  
*Turdus kessleri* - 15  
*Turdus merula* - 15  
*Turdus naumanni* - 16  
*Turdus obscurus* - 15  
*Turdus philomelos* - 16  
*Turdus pilaris* - 16  
*Turdus rubrocans* - 15  
*Turdus ruficollis* - 15  
*Turdus unicolor* - 15  
*Turdus viscivorus* - 16  
TURNICIDAE - 5  
*Turnix suscitator* - 5  
*Turnix sylvatica* - 5  
*Turnix tanki* - 5  
*Tyto alba* - 10  
*Tyto capensis* - 10  
*Tyto longimembris* → *Tyto capensis*  
TYTONIDAE -10  
*Upupa epops* - 11  
UPUPIDAE -11  
*Urocissa erythrorhyncha* - 25  
*Urocissa ornata* - 25  
*Urosphena squameiceps* - 19  
*Vanellus cinereus* - 6  
*Vanellus duvaucelii* - 6  
*Vanellus gregarius* - 6  
*Vanellus indicus* - 6  
*Vanellus leucurus* - 6  
*Vanellus malabaricus* - 6  
*Vanellus spinosus* → *Vanellus duvaucelii*  
*Vanellus vanellus* - 6  
*Xenorhynchus* →  
*Ephippiorhynchus*  
*Xenus cinereus* - 7  
*Xiphirhynchus superciliaris* - 17  
*Yuhina bakeri* - 18  
*Yuhina castaniceps* - 18  
*Yuhina flavicollis* - 18  
*Yuhina gularis* - 18  
*Yuhina nigrimenta* - 18  
*Yuhina occipitalis* - 18  
*Yuhina xantholeuca* → *Yuhina zantholeuca*  
*Yuhina zantholeuca* - 18  
ZOONAVENA SYLVATICA - 11  
ZOOHERA CITRINA - 15  
ZOOHERA DAUMA - 15  
ZOOHERA DIXONI - 15  
ZOOHERA MARGINATA - 15  
ZOOHERA MOLLISSIMA - 15  
ZOOHERA MONTICOLA - 15  
ZOOHERA SIBIRICA - 15  
ZOOHERA SPILOPTERA - 15  
ZOOHERA WARDII - 15  
ZOSTEROPIDAE - 23  
*Zosterops ceylonensis* - 23  
*Zosterops palpebrosa* →  
*Zosterops palpebrosus*  
**Zosterops palpebrosus** - 23